



REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Formal External Trade in Goods

First Quarter
2022

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ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

CEPGL:	Communauté Economique de Pays de Grands Lacs
COMESA:	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CPCs:	Customs Procedures Codes
DBMS:	Database Management System
EAC:	East African Community
ECOWAS:	Economic Community of West African States
EU:	European Union
IMTS:	International Merchandise Trade Statistics
NISR:	National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
RRA:	Rwanda Revenue Authority
SADC:	Southern African Development Community
US\$:	United States of America's Dollar

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SUMMARY

In the first quarter of 2022, Rwanda's total trade was US\$ 1486.51 million, an increase of 44 percent over the first quarter of 2021. Exports were US\$ 280.67 million, imports were US\$ 1055.38 million and re-exports were US\$ 150.46 million.

In this quarter, total domestic exports increased by 73.44 percent when compared to the First quarter of 2021 (US\$ 280.67 million and US\$ 161.83 million respectively) and decreased by 9.61 percent when compared to the Fourth quarter of 2021. Total imports of Rwanda increased by 38.98 percent in the first quarter of 2022 when compared to the same quarter of 2021 (US\$ 1055.38 million and US\$ 769.17 million respectively) and decreased by 0.46 percent over the fourth quarter of 2021. Re-exports, increased by 39.93 percent in the first quarter of 2022 over the same quarter of 2021 (US\$ 150.46 million and US\$ 107.52 million respectively) and by 18.29 percent compared to the fourth quarter of 2021.

The top five export destinations were; United Arab Emirates, the Democratic Republic of Congo, Pakistan, Singapore and United Kingdom. Together, these five countries accounted a share of 72.59 percent of total value of domestic exports (US\$ 203.74 million).

The commodity groups with the largest export values were; "Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s" (US\$ 116.52 million), "Food and live animals" (US\$ 73.71 million), and "Crude materials, inedible, except fuels" (US\$ 50.92 million).

In terms of re-exports, the top five destinations were the Democratic Republic of Congo, Ethiopia, United Arab Emirates, Tanzania and United States of America. Democratic Republic of Congo accounted for 95.63 percent of Rwanda's total re-exports. The most re-exported commodity group were "Mineral fuels, lubricants & related materials" (US\$ 44.15 million) followed by "Food & live animals" (US\$ 39.41 million).

In terms of total imports (CIF); China, Tanzania, Kenya, India and the United Arab Emirates were the top five countries of origin of imports to Rwanda and they totalized US\$ 632.29 million of imports equivalent to 59.91% share of the total value of imports.

The commodity groups with the largest values among the top imported products were "Machinery and transport equipment" (US\$ 181.57 million), "Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material" (US\$ 178.46 million), "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials." (US\$ 149.14 million).

INTRODUCTION

This Statistical Report of Formal External Trade in Goods covers the First quarter of 2022, the period running from January to March. It is produced by the External Trade Statistics Team of the Department of Economic Statistics (DES) at the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR).

One of the key mandates of the DES is to compile, analyze and produce statistics and information on external trade sector following international recommendations. The Rwanda Revenue Authority (RRA), from the Customs Department, provides the data compiled by NISR. They are processed using EUROTRACE and MS Access database management systems (DBMS).

To collect and compile formal external trade statistics, NISR relies on the General Trade System under which the recorded aggregates include all goods entering or leaving the country's economic territory with the exception of simple transit trade.

Imports include goods brought in directly for domestic consumption plus goods imported into customs bonded warehouses.

Exports cover domestic exports defined as goods of national origin; that is, goods produced in the exporting country and the nationalized goods.

Re-exports which are exported in the same conditions as imported or after undergoing minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged and include re-exports from customs bonded warehouses.

Partner country is the last known country of destination for exports and the country of origin for imports by the time of compilation.

Valuation of imports and exports: Imports are valued on a CIF (Cost, Insurance and Freight) basis while exports and re-exports are valued on a FoB (Free on Board) basis.

Classification of commodities: Data are categorized by partner country and the international standard classifications such as the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), all linked to the national Customs Procedure Codes (CPCs).

Furthermore, the compilation of External Trade Statistics abides by the recommendations of the *International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010* (IMTS 2010) of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). Hence, the data for this report are compiled on **IMTS 2010** basis (not to be confused with data compiled on **Balance of Payments** or **National Accounts** basis)

1. Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods

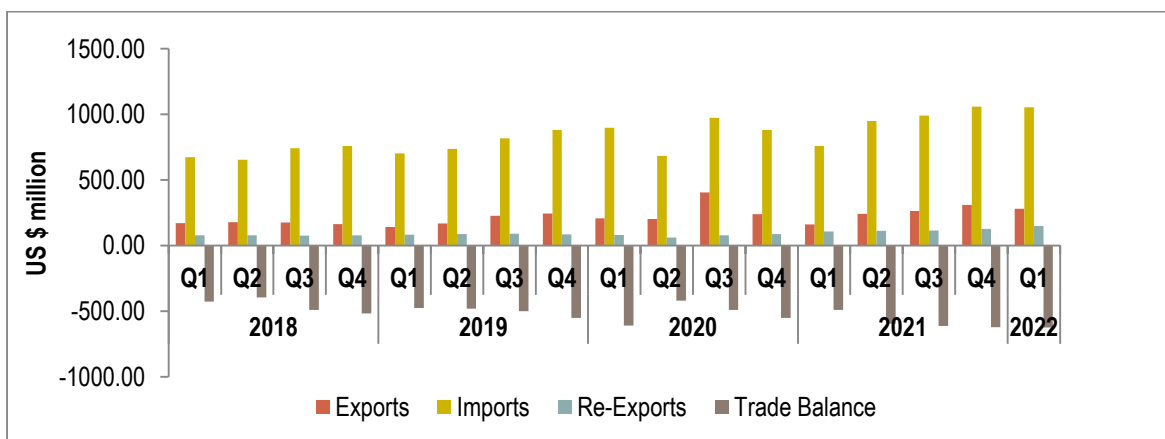
This section provides an overview of Rwanda's total trade in goods covering the period from first quarter 2018 to the first quarter of 2022, on a quarterly basis.

In the first quarter of 2022, Rwanda's total trade was US\$ 1486.51 million, a decrease of 1 percent over the fourth quarter of 2021 and an increase of 44 percent from US\$ 1028.73 million in the same quarter (First quarter of 2021).

Figure 1 below summarizes the balance of Rwanda's formal trade in goods. Year-over-year, the deficit on traded goods increased considerably by 27 percent, from the same period in 2021.

Total imports of goods constitute 71 percent of total trade in goods, while domestic exports constituted 19 percent and re-exports constituted 10 percent. For more detailed figures, see Appendix 6.1.

Figure 1: Value of Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods, 2018Q1-2022Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

2. Domestic Exports

2.1. Overview

Compared to the fourth quarter of 2021, the first quarter of 2022 registered a decrease in values of 9.61 percent, with total domestic exports amounting to US\$ 280.67 million. Year-over-year, domestic exports' values increased by 73.44 percent compared to the same quarter of 2021 (see Figure 1).

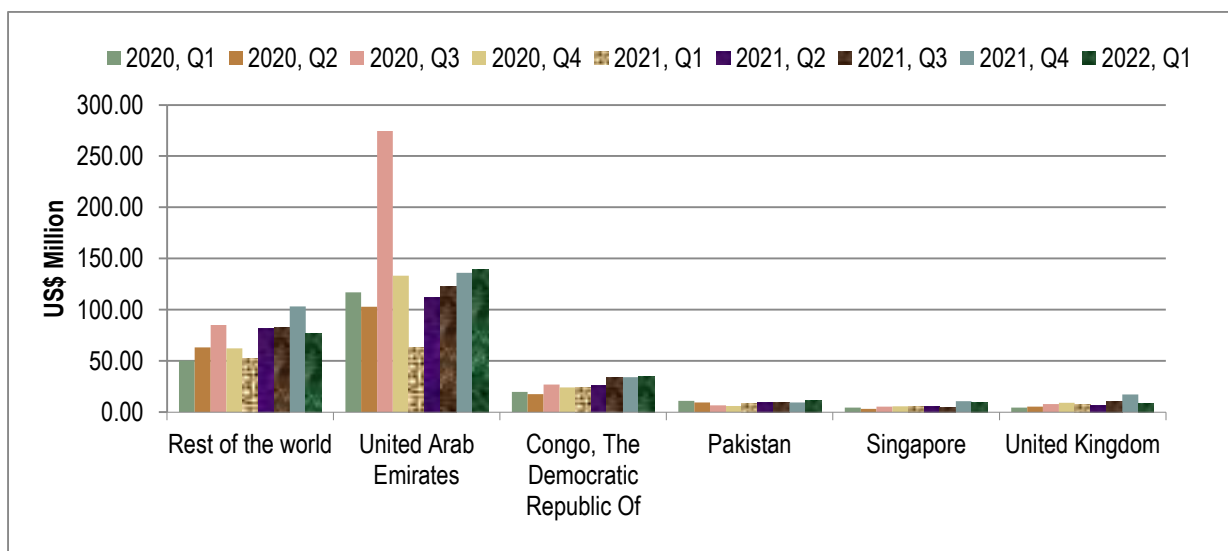
2.2. Rwanda's Export Markets

2.2.1. Trade Partners

Rwanda's key destination markets of exports during the first quarter of 2022 were the United Arab Emirates (US\$ 139.09 million, 49.56 percent share), the Democratic Republic of Congo (US\$ 35.18 million, 12.53 percent share), Pakistan (US\$ 11.50 million, 4.10 percent share), Singapore (US\$ 9.65 million, 3.44 percent share) and United Kingdom (US\$ 8.33 million, 2.97 percent share).

Together, these five countries accounted for US\$ 203.74 million; that is 72.59 percent share of total value of domestic exports. Figure 2 summarizes these figures from quarter one of 2020 up to the first quarter of 2022. For the top twenty domestic exports' partners see appendix 6.5a.

Figure 2: Rwanda's key export partners, 2020Q1-2022Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

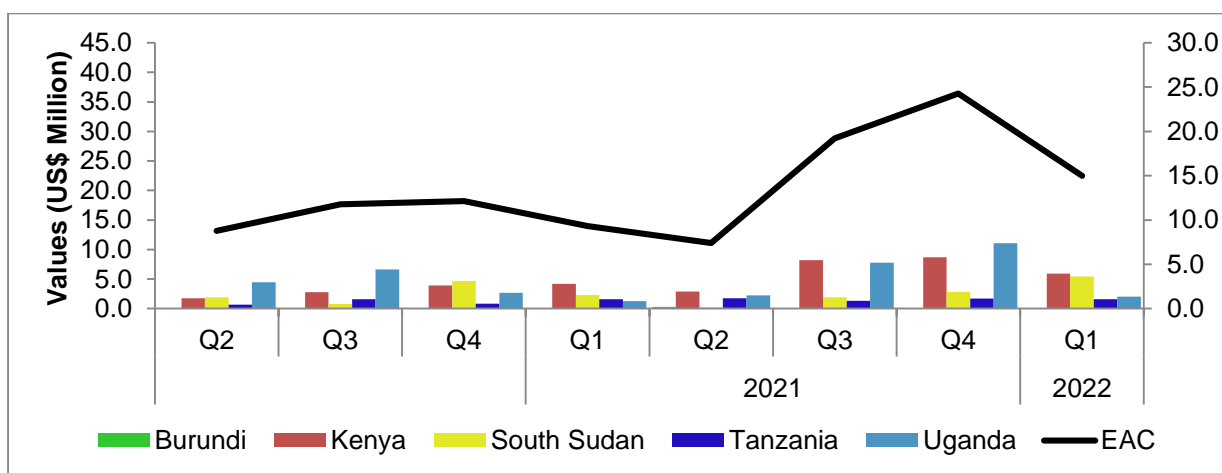
2.2.2. East African Community Partner States

In the first quarter of 2022, Rwanda's domestic exports to the East African Community Partner States was estimated at US\$ 14.98 million, around 5 percent of total domestic exports value see appendix 6.8b. Of these, about 39.70 percent were destined to Kenya (US\$ 5.94 million).

Domestic exports' values to EAC Partner States increased by 61 percent in comparison with the same quarter of 2021.

In terms of exports to EAC partner states, South Sudan stood at the second place with domestic exports from Rwanda valued at US\$ 5.41 million.

Figure 3: Exports to EAC Partner States, 2020Q1-2022Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department.

3. Imports

3.1. Overview

In the first quarter of 2022, Total value of imports was US\$ 1055.38 million; a decrease of 0.46 percent compared to the fourth quarter of 2021 that was US\$ 1060.28 million and an increase of 38.98 percent when compared to the corresponding quarter of 2021 that was US\$ 769.77 million (see Figure 1 above and appendix 6.1).

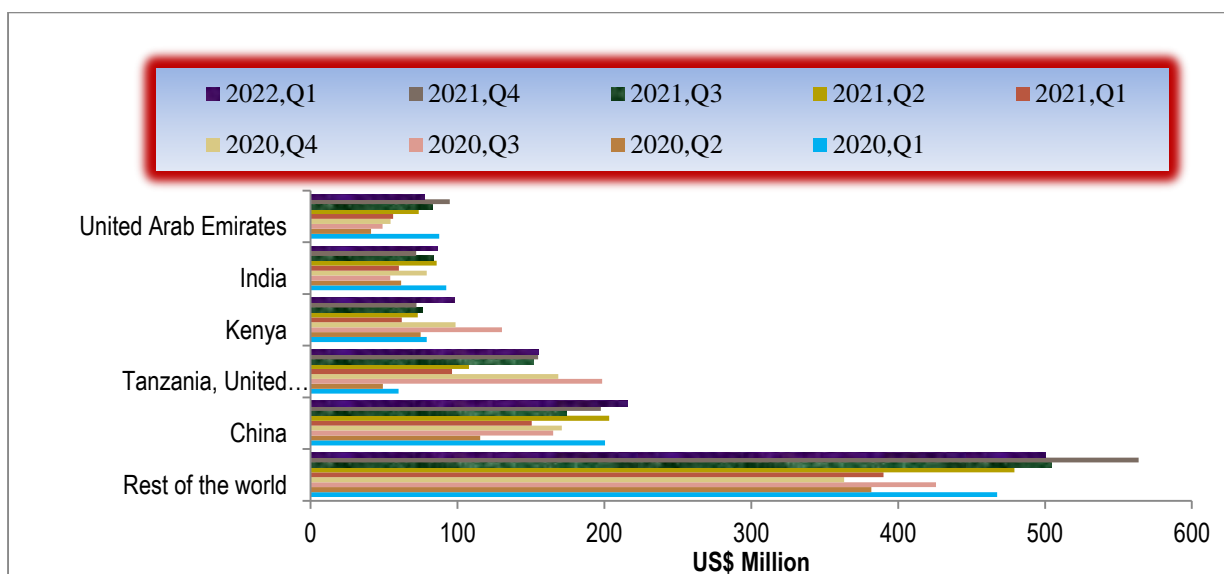
During this quarter of 2022, the five most imported commodities in terms of USD values ranked from top to bottom were “Machinery and transport equipment”, “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”, “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials.”, “Food and live animals.”, and “Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s”.

3.2. Origin of the imports of Rwanda

3.2.1 Trade Partners

In the first quarter of 2022, the top five imports of Rwanda came from the following countries: China (US\$ 215.41 million), Tanzania (US\$ 155.21 million), Kenya (US\$ 97.86 million), India (US\$ 86.48 million) and United Arab Emirates (US\$ 77.33 million). A more extensive table showing the top twenty partner countries in terms of imports is provided in Appendix 6.6a.

Figure 4: Rwanda’s key imports partners, 2020Q1-2022Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

Rwanda’s main imports from China were “Machinery & transport equipment” and “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”. Imports from Tanzania were dominated by “Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s” and “Food & live animals”.

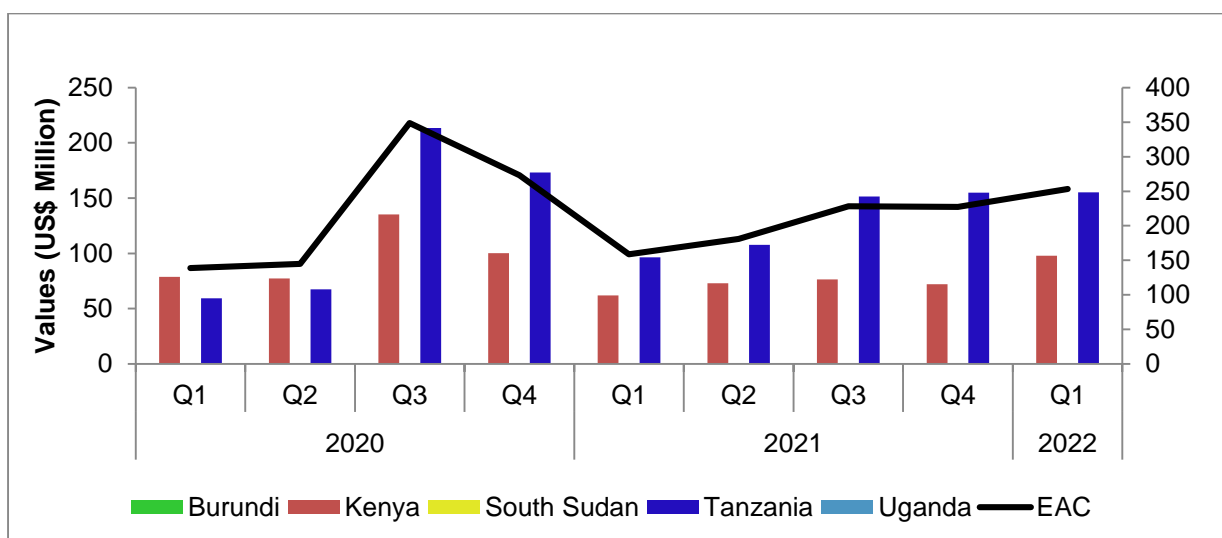
3.2.2 East African Community Partner States

In the first quarter of 2022, Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States totaled US\$ 253.29 million; representing 24 percent of all imported commodities (see Appendix 6.8a).

In this quarter, imports from Tanzania represents 61.28 percent of total imports from EAC partner state while Imports from Kenya were 38.63 percent.

In general, Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States increased by 60 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2021 (US\$ 158.63 million in the first quarter of 2021).

Figure 5: Imports from EAC Partner States, 2020Q1-2022Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4. Re-exports

4.1. Overview

In the first quarter of 2022, Rwanda's re-exports values were estimated at US\$ 150.46 million, an increase of 39.93 percent over the same quarter of 2021 (US\$ 107.52 million)

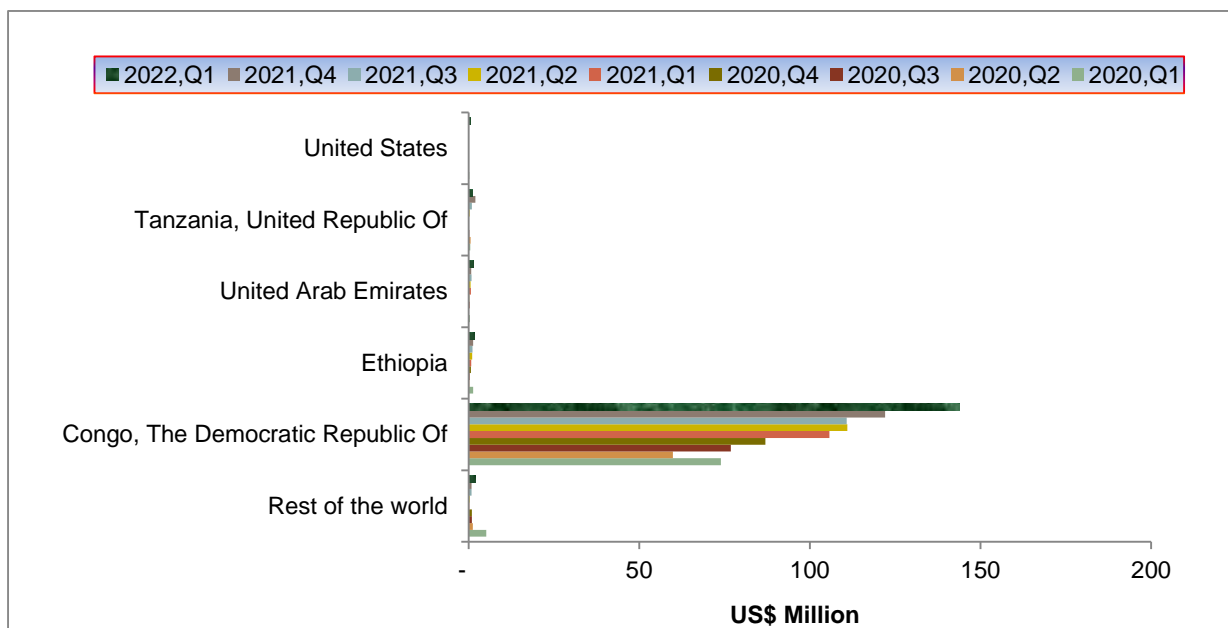
The top three products re-exported by Rwanda in the first quarter of 2022 accounted for around 66.25 percent of total Rwanda's re-export values. These are; "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" estimated at US\$ 44.15 million, "Food and live animals" which amounted to US\$ 39.41 million, "Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes" estimated at US\$ 16.12 million.

4.2. Rwanda's Re-exports Markets

4.2.1. Trade Partners

The analysis of re-exports figures by country of destination for the first quarter of 2022 shows that African countries were the main buyers. Out of US\$ 150.46 million of re-exports value of Rwanda, the African countries accounted for 98.11 percent of total re-exports. The Democratic Republic of Congo was the main destination, with 95.63 percent share of Rwanda's total re-exports amounting to US\$ 143.88 million. Figure 6 below illustrates respective quarterly values per top five destinations of Rwanda's re-exports and the rest of the world.

Figure 6: Rwanda's key re-export partners, 2020Q1-2022Q1

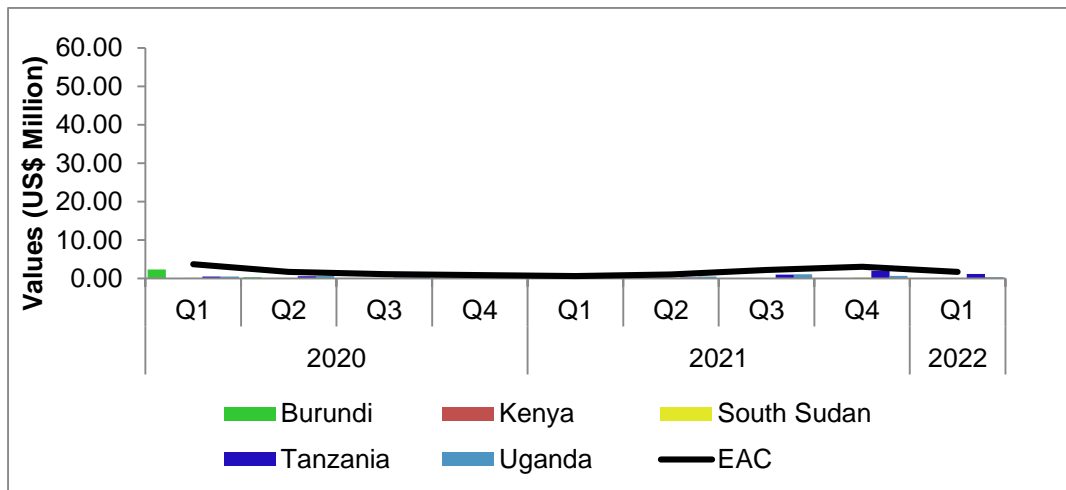


Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4.2.2. East African Community Partner States

Rwanda's re-exports to EAC Partner States increased by 148 percent in value terms during the first quarter of 2022 compared to the same quarter of 2021 (US\$ 1.72 million and 0.69 US\$ million, respectively) and reduced by 44 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2021 that was estimated at US\$ 3.04 million.

Figure 7: Re-Exports to EAC Partner States, 2020Q1-2022Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

5. Trade with Selected Regional Economic Organizations

5.1. Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa

During the first quarter of 2022, Rwanda's total trade with the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) Member States was US\$ 340.74 million compared to US\$ 234.15 million registered in the same quarter of 2021 and US\$ 306.32 million registered in the fourth quarter of 2021.

Exports to COMESA Member States increased by 36 percent in 2022Q1 when compared to the same quarter of 2021 and decreased by 15 percent compared to the fourth quarter of 2021.

Imports from COMESA Member States increased by 60 percent in 2022Q1 when compared to the same quarter of 2021 and by 18 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2021.

On the re-exports side, Rwanda registered revenues estimated at US\$ 146.36 million during the first quarter of 2022 from COMESA Member States; an increase of 37 percent in value terms against the same quarter of 2021 and of 17 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2021.

Thus, a surplus in trade balance of US\$ 53.21 million has been registered during the 2022Q1 against another one of US\$ 54.47 million during the same quarter of 2021 and another surplus of US\$ 62.26 million registered in the fourth quarter of 2021.

5.2. Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs

During the first quarter of 2022, total exports to Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL) Member States (Burundi and the Democratic Republic of Congo), including re-exports, totaled US\$ 179.06 million and total imports were US\$ 10.11 million. Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with CEPGL member states totaled US\$ 168.95 million compared to US\$ 126.83 million registered in the same quarter of 2021 and to US\$ 149.04 million in the fourth quarter of 2021.

5.3. Southern African Development Community

Rwanda's total trade with the Southern African Development Community (SADC) Member States totaled US\$ 390.97 million during the first quarter of 2022 compared to US\$ 265.61 million in the first quarter of 2021 and US\$ 387.20 million during the fourth quarter of 2021.

Year-over-year, domestic exports to the SADC increased by 44 percent, from US\$ 26.37 million in the first quarter of 2021 to US\$ 38.04 million in the first quarter of 2022; total imports increased by about 56 percent, from US\$ 133.45 million to US\$ 207.52 million. Over the same period, re-exports increased by 37 percent, from US\$ 105.78 million to US\$ 145.41 million.

Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with SADC totaled US\$ 24.07 million compared to another one of US\$ 1.29 million during the same quarter of 2021.

5.4. European Union

Trade in goods with the European Union (EU) in the first quarter of 2022 totaled US\$ 101.19 against US\$ 96.35 million registered in the same quarter of 2021 and US\$ 125.34 million in the fourth quarter of 2021; here to recall that the United Kingdom withdrew on 31 January 2020.

The quarterly exports to EU Member Countries increased by 85 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2021 (US\$ 11.01 million against US\$ 20.42 million). The total value of imports from EU decreased by 5 percent during the first quarter of 2022 over the same quarter of 2021 (US\$ 85.19 million against US\$ 80.54 million).

To sum, Rwanda's trade with EU registered a trade deficit of US\$ 59.88 million in the first quarter of 2022 and of US\$ 74.02 million in the same quarter of 2021 while US\$ 79.79 million has been registered as deficit in the fourth quarter of 2021.

5.5. Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)

During the first quarter of 2022, total exports to the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) Member Countries, including re-exports, totalized US\$ 0.85 million and the total imports were US\$ 1.54 million. Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with ECOWAS Member States extended to US\$ 0.69 million from the other one of US\$ 9.78 million in the same quarter of 2021.

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6. Appendices

Appendix 6.1. Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2020Q1 – 2022Q1

Value: US\$ Million

Shares in percentages

Flow	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1
Exports of goods	431.13	263.87	484.81	329.32	269.35	354.81	378.22	437.71	431.13	29.00	27.87	33.24	27.22	26.18	27.21	27.63	29.22	29.00
<i>Domestic exports</i>	280.67	201.77	405.95	240.24	161.83	241.48	263.42	310.51	280.67	18.88	21.31	27.83	19.86	15.73	18.52	19.25	20.73	18.88
Imports of goods	1055.38	682.84	973.66	880.64	759.38	948.95	990.42	1060.28	1055.38	71.00	72.13	66.76	72.78	73.82	72.79	72.37	70.78	71.00
<i>Re-exports</i>	150.46	62.10	78.86	89.07	107.52	113.33	114.81	127.19	150.46	10.12	6.56	5.41	7.36	10.45	8.69	8.39	8.49	10.12
A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)	431.13	263.87	484.81	329.32	269.35	354.81	378.22	437.71	431.13									
B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)	1055.38	682.84	973.66	880.64	759.38	948.95	990.42	1060.28	1055.38									
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	1486.51	946.71	1458.47	1209.95	1028.73	1303.76	1368.64	1497.99	1486.51	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Balance of Trade (A-B)	-624.26	-418.97	-488.85	-551.32	-490.03	-594.14	-612.20	-622.57	-624.26									

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.2a. Exported goods, 2020Q1 – 2022Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	206.76	201.77	405.95	240.24	161.83	241.48	263.42	310.51	280.67
0	Food and live animals	59.54	49.82	64.96	67.44	62.84	81.71	83.61	109.02	73.71
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.07	0.02	0.02	0.18	0.06	0.12	0.17	0.14	0.09
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	24.59	18.05	23.75	22.57	26.45	38.95	43.64	50.72	50.92
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.16	0.10	0.17	0.09	0.18	0.22
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.06	0.33	0.46	1.25	0.90
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	1.32	1.22	1.62	1.61	2.05	3.83	2.72	2.09	3.05
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	7.57	6.76	11.84	17.60	14.83	13.61	19.65	18.15	25.27
7	Machinery and transport equipment	4.74	1.80	2.27	2.44	1.87	4.95	4.45	3.81	4.64
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.76	2.26	7.02	3.77	3.11	4.33	6.10	8.41	5.33
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	106.00	121.63	294.22	124.34	50.46	93.47	102.51	116.74	116.52

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Custom

Appendix 6.2b. Exported goods, shares in percentage 2020Q1- 2022Q1

Year and Period		2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	28.80	24.69	16.00	28.07	38.83	33.84	31.74	35.11	26.26
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.03
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	11.89	8.95	5.85	9.40	16.34	16.13	16.57	16.34	18.14
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.06	0.08
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.13	0.18	0.40	0.32
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	0.64	0.60	0.40	0.67	1.27	1.59	1.03	0.67	1.09
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3.66	3.35	2.92	7.33	9.16	5.64	7.46	5.85	9.00
7	Machinery and transport equipment	2.29	0.89	0.56	1.02	1.16	2.05	1.69	1.23	1.65
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1.34	1.12	1.73	1.57	1.92	1.79	2.32	2.71	1.90
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	51.27	60.28	72.48	51.75	31.18	38.71	38.92	37.60	41.51

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3a. Imported goods, 2020Q1- 2022Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	899.00	682.84	973.66	880.64	769.77	948.95	990.42	1,060.28	1,055.38
0	Food and live animals	107.27	88.37	104.58	121.90	117.52	133.51	133.39	138.95	136.02
1	Beverages and tobacco	5.37	4.42	4.47	7.90	4.96	6.36	6.84	8.41	14.11
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	16.08	19.54	17.71	18.65	14.87	20.44	30.94	26.70	29.59
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	147.90	75.21	61.35	70.61	58.43	104.32	117.64	130.37	149.14
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	32.74	23.02	26.68	28.20	29.65	36.47	47.73	64.15	55.49
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	107.71	77.75	104.17	103.58	101.22	109.86	121.57	117.57	113.55
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	131.69	103.42	170.91	144.14	116.69	162.81	166.51	182.75	178.46
7	Machinery and transport equipment	184.24	133.07	143.06	188.89	212.09	193.38	192.64	181.04	181.57
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	62.80	40.05	55.33	76.16	53.82	86.47	74.65	95.70	77.36
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	103.21	117.98	285.39	120.61	60.20	95.33	98.51	114.65	120.09

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3b. Imported goods, shares in percentage 2020Q1-2022Q1

Year and Period		2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	11.93	12.94	10.74	13.84	14.15	14.07	13.47	13.10	12.89
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.60	0.65	0.46	0.90	0.65	0.67	0.69	0.79	1.34
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1.79	2.86	1.82	2.12	1.96	2.15	3.12	2.52	2.80
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16.45	11.01	6.30	8.02	7.69	10.99	11.88	12.30	14.13
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	3.64	3.37	2.74	3.20	3.90	3.84	4.82	6.05	5.26
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	11.98	11.39	10.70	11.76	13.33	11.58	12.27	11.09	10.76
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	14.65	15.15	17.55	16.37	15.37	17.16	16.81	17.24	16.91
7	Machinery and transport equipment	20.49	19.49	14.69	21.45	27.93	20.38	19.45	17.07	17.20
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.99	5.87	5.68	8.65	7.09	9.11	7.54	9.03	7.33
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	11.48	17.28	0.00	13.70	7.93	10.05	9.95	10.81	11.38

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4a. Re-exported goods, 2020Q1- 2022Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	81.63	62.10	78.86	89.07	108.59	113.33	114.81	127.19	150.46
0	Food and live animals	21.51	21.83	24.34	31.74	30.30	40.67	34.48	39.87	39.41
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.80	0.70	1.16	2.52	1.48	2.07	1.87	2.55	7.88
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.69	3.68	6.03	6.61	5.65	5.62	5.84	5.95	5.48
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	27.34	14.12	18.89	15.90	20.15	25.45	29.96	33.55	44.15
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	8.85	9.46	8.85	10.28	12.95	14.87	14.88	16.37	16.12
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	3.77	2.77	3.29	3.84	3.90	3.68	4.38	3.93	4.51
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3.65	2.68	7.04	6.52	6.83	8.54	10.80	9.38	11.86
7	Machinery and transport equipment	8.25	4.54	4.77	5.93	5.49	7.28	7.16	9.49	15.81
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.77	2.33	4.49	5.74	21.83	5.15	5.43	6.12	5.25
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4b. Re-exported goods, shares in percentage 2020Q1- 2022Q1

Year and Period		2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	26.35	35.15	30.87	35.63	27.19	35.89	30.03	31.35	26.19
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.98	1.12	1.47	2.83	1.38	1.82	1.63	2.00	5.24
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.52	5.93	7.64	7.42	5.25	4.96	5.09	4.68	3.64
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	33.49	22.73	23.95	17.84	18.74	22.46	26.09	26.37	29.34
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	10.84	15.23	11.22	11.54	12.05	13.12	12.96	12.87	10.72
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	4.62	4.47	4.17	4.31	3.62	3.25	3.81	3.09	3.00
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	4.47	4.31	8.93	7.32	6.36	7.54	9.41	7.37	7.88
7	Machinery and transport equipment	10.11	7.31	6.05	6.66	5.10	6.42	6.24	7.46	10.51
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.62	3.75	5.70	6.45	20.31	4.55	4.73	4.81	3.49
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5a. Top twenty domestic exports partners, 2020Q1-2022Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	206.76	201.77	405.95	240.24	161.83	241.48	263.42	310.51	280.67
United Arab Emirates	117.07	102.96	274.47	133.12	62.94	112.30	123.02	135.97	139.09
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	19.80	17.53	26.82	24.23	24.49	25.94	33.95	34.00	35.18
Pakistan	10.87	9.39	6.49	5.97	8.63	9.71	9.39	9.44	11.50
Singapore	4.30	3.19	5.24	5.58	5.64	5.45	3.93	10.55	9.65
United Kingdom	4.47	5.43	7.90	9.07	7.82	6.73	10.71	17.34	8.33
Hong Kong	7.01	2.90	3.18	3.76	4.23	7.93	9.12	6.67	6.45
Kenya	0.97	1.76	2.75	3.94	4.17	2.89	8.22	8.68	5.94
South Sudan	4.95	1.88	0.77	4.68	2.29	0.23	1.89	2.81	5.41
Egypt	3.27	1.86	2.19	2.97	2.95	2.65	2.05	3.72	5.29
China	1.58	0.85	4.08	1.52	1.50	4.37	6.29	4.29	4.16
United States	1.93	1.49	7.82	7.87	1.77	9.66	7.97	9.19	3.46
Italy	0.47	1.07	0.17	1.68	0.79	0.48	0.28	1.23	3.26
Congo	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.20	2.19	2.55	1.89	3.15
Germany	0.35	1.37	0.91	0.82	1.08	1.46	2.38	6.14	2.88
India	1.46	1.64	3.75	8.79	4.43	2.68	2.64	1.88	2.83
Japan	0.02	0.00	0.29	0.68	0.06	0.06	0.99	1.10	2.11
Uganda	5.47	4.47	6.63	2.65	1.23	2.25	7.77	11.05	2.04
Switzerland	3.21	2.45	3.21	2.90	3.00	4.36	4.54	14.05	1.77
Zimbabwe	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.03	0.03
Turkey	0.23	25.57	28.86	0.20	0.11	0.00	0.18	0.74	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5b. Top twenty domestic exports partners, shares in percentage, 2020Q1-2022Q1

Year and Period	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
United Arab Emirates	56.62	51.03	67.61	55.41	38.89	46.50	46.70	43.79	49.56
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	9.58	8.69	6.61	10.09	15.13	10.74	12.89	10.95	12.53
Pakistan	5.26	4.65	1.60	2.49	5.34	4.02	3.56	3.04	4.10
Singapore	2.08	1.58	1.29	2.32	3.49	2.26	1.49	3.40	3.44
United Kingdom	2.16	2.69	1.95	3.78	4.83	2.79	4.07	5.59	2.97
Hong Kong	3.39	1.44	0.78	1.56	2.61	3.28	3.46	2.15	2.30
Kenya	0.47	0.87	0.68	1.64	2.58	1.20	3.12	2.79	2.12
South Sudan	2.39	0.93	0.19	1.95	1.42	0.09	0.72	0.91	1.93
Egypt	1.58	0.92	0.54	1.24	1.82	1.10	0.78	1.20	1.89
China	0.77	0.42	1.00	0.63	0.93	1.81	2.39	1.38	1.48
United States	0.93	0.74	1.93	3.28	1.09	4.00	3.03	2.96	1.23
Italy	0.23	0.53	0.04	0.70	0.49	0.20	0.11	0.40	1.16
Congo	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.91	0.97	0.61	1.12
Germany	0.17	0.68	0.22	0.34	0.67	0.60	0.90	1.98	1.02
India	0.71	0.81	0.92	3.66	2.74	1.11	1.00	0.61	1.01
Japan	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.28	0.04	0.02	0.38	0.35	0.75
Uganda	2.65	2.22	1.63	1.10	0.76	0.93	2.95	3.56	0.73
Switzerland	1.55	1.22	0.79	1.21	1.86	1.80	1.72	4.53	0.63
Zimbabwe	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01
Turkey	0.11	12.67	7.11	0.08	0.07	0.00	0.07	0.24	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6a. Top twenty imports by country of origin, 2020Q1-2022Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	899.00	682.84	973.66	880.64	769.77	948.95	990.42	1060.28	1055.38
China	200.38	115.39	165.06	171.01	150.63	203.24	174.14	197.58	215.41
Tanzania, United Republic Of	59.87	49.25	198.51	168.68	96.36	107.88	151.61	154.93	155.21
Kenya	78.94	74.81	130.28	98.71	62.08	72.89	76.39	72.11	97.86
India	92.34	61.56	54.09	79.08	60.16	85.83	83.77	71.94	86.48
United Arab Emirates	87.52	41.17	49.05	54.45	56.19	73.67	82.95	94.68	77.33
Turkey	12.62	11.78	13.10	16.77	20.37	18.54	20.56	33.95	38.45
Saudi Arabia	11.43	17.92	5.07	14.11	16.52	18.53	20.71	32.76	31.56
Indonesia	22.69	17.70	14.07	12.22	9.77	19.22	21.83	37.51	25.38
Japan	5.85	3.20	8.00	7.38	7.72	14.27	18.28	18.58	23.70
United States	21.99	14.93	15.86	15.35	21.56	16.76	21.41	25.27	23.67
Korea, Republic Of	13.32	5.76	5.69	6.99	5.12	11.52	12.24	12.74	21.83
Belgium	19.40	22.87	16.94	16.24	18.68	15.78	17.44	17.20	18.52
South Africa	48.47	10.34	53.23	21.61	20.99	44.50	37.77	33.63	16.93
Germany	12.94	15.34	13.29	36.36	31.89	33.96	37.94	39.73	15.18
Malaysia	7.97	2.44	6.30	10.10	10.48	9.75	15.99	20.38	14.02
Malawi	2.84	3.53	3.74	2.92	7.54	10.73	13.37	16.33	13.13
Egypt	9.02	8.58	22.22	18.91	12.49	13.00	17.20	15.04	11.55
Australia	1.45	0.55	0.76	0.64	2.36	13.58	0.30	0.23	11.30
France	7.91	10.32	7.33	6.92	5.51	9.09	10.12	7.93	10.51
Pakistan	16.49	11.69	7.61	6.67	5.14	4.78	4.28	4.08	10.16

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6b. Top twenty imports by country of origin, shares in percentage 2020Q1-2022Q1

Year and Period	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
China	22.29	16.90	16.95	19.42	19.84	21.42	17.58	18.63	20.41
Tanzania, United Republic Of	6.66	7.21	20.39	19.15	12.69	11.37	15.31	14.61	14.71
Kenya	8.78	10.96	13.38	11.21	8.18	7.68	7.71	6.80	9.27
India	10.27	9.02	5.56	8.98	7.92	9.04	8.46	6.78	8.19
United Arab Emirates	9.74	6.03	5.04	6.18	7.40	7.76	8.38	8.93	7.33
Turkey	1.40	1.73	1.35	1.90	2.68	1.95	2.08	3.20	3.64
Saudi Arabia	1.27	2.62	0.52	1.60	2.18	1.95	2.09	3.09	2.99
Indonesia	2.52	2.59	1.45	1.39	1.29	2.03	2.20	3.54	2.40
Japan	0.65	0.47	0.82	0.84	1.02	1.50	1.85	1.75	2.25
United States	2.45	2.19	1.63	1.74	2.84	1.77	2.16	2.38	2.24
Korea, Republic Of	1.48	0.84	0.58	0.79	0.67	1.21	1.24	1.20	2.07
Belgium	2.16	3.35	1.74	1.84	2.46	1.66	1.76	1.62	1.75
South Africa	5.39	1.51	5.47	2.45	2.76	4.69	3.81	3.17	1.60
Germany	1.44	2.25	1.37	4.13	4.20	3.58	3.83	3.75	1.44
Malaysia	0.89	0.36	0.65	1.15	1.38	1.03	1.61	1.92	1.33
Malawi	0.32	0.52	0.38	0.33	0.99	1.13	1.35	1.54	1.24
Egypt	1.00	1.26	2.28	2.15	1.65	1.37	1.74	1.42	1.09
Australia	0.16	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.31	1.43	0.03	0.02	1.07
France	0.88	1.51	0.75	0.79	0.73	0.96	1.02	0.75	1.00
Pakistan	1.83	1.71	0.78	0.76	0.68	0.50	0.43	0.38	0.96

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7a. Top twenty re-exports partners, 2020Q1-2022Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	81.63	62.10	78.86	89.07	108.59	113.33	114.81	127.19	150.46
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	73.94	59.84	76.85	87.04	105.72	110.99	110.81	122.12	143.88
Ethiopia	1.32	0.24	0.35	0.69	0.82	1.05	1.16	1.37	1.63
United Arab Emirates	0.42	0.10	0.32	0.21	0.67	0.56	0.86	0.78	1.33
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.55	0.63	0.27	0.05	0.07	0.31	1.01	2.01	1.17
United States	0.19	0.01	0.06	0.11	0.03	0.08	0.13	0.04	0.54
Uganda	0.52	0.69	0.55	0.83	0.49	0.52	1.09	0.71	0.38
Zambia	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.05	0.19	0.11	0.37
United Kingdom	0.16	0.11	0.06	0.01	0.12	0.46	0.61	0.94	0.31
Turkey	0.23	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.36	0.28
Greece	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12
Kenya	0.07	0.00	0.13	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.11
Belgium	0.12	0.04	0.13	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.12	0.09
Qatar	1.83	0.33	0.07	0.09	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.07
South Sudan	0.24	0.00	0.19	0.03	0.11	0.18	0.11	0.31	0.06
Canada	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.06
Hong Kong	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03
Germany	0.10	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.09	0.11	0.01	0.12	0.02
Congo	0.01	0.01	0.15	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.02	0.02	0.02
China	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Burundi	2.37	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7b. Top twenty re-exports partners, shares in percentage 2020Q1-2022Q1

Year and Period	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	90.58	96.36	97.45	97.71	98.32	97.94	96.52	96.01	95.63
Ethiopia	1.62	0.38	0.44	0.77	0.77	0.93	1.01	1.07	1.09
United Arab Emirates	0.52	0.16	0.41	0.23	0.63	0.49	0.75	0.61	0.88
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.67	1.01	0.35	0.05	0.06	0.28	0.88	1.58	0.78
United States	0.24	0.02	0.08	0.13	0.03	0.07	0.12	0.03	0.36
Uganda	0.64	1.11	0.69	0.93	0.46	0.46	0.95	0.56	0.25
Zambia	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.04	0.00	0.04	0.17	0.09	0.24
United Kingdom	0.19	0.17	0.08	0.02	0.11	0.41	0.53	0.74	0.20
Turkey	0.28	0.08	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.29	0.18
Greece	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08
Kenya	0.09	0.00	0.17	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.07
Belgium	0.15	0.06	0.17	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.06
Qatar	2.25	0.54	0.08	0.10	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.04
South Sudan	0.29	0.00	0.24	0.03	0.10	0.16	0.09	0.24	0.04
Canada	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.04
Hong Kong	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02
Germany	0.12	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.09	0.10	0.01	0.10	0.02
Congo	0.02	0.02	0.19	0.14	0.10	0.11	0.02	0.02	0.01
China	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burundi	2.90	0.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8a. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, 2020Q1-2022Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Economic Block	Flow	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1
EAC	Export	0.54	0.80	1.74	0.83	0.29	0.39	0.14	0.02	0.00
	Import	3.34	3.28	1.81	1.55	2.61	2.83	3.94	2.37	0.40
	Re-export	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CEPGL	Export	22.18	17.55	26.83	24.26	24.49	26.23	33.96	34.01	35.18
	Import	3.06	1.65	2.84	2.49	3.39	4.18	3.93	7.10	10.11
	Re-export	76.30	60.24	76.85	87.04	105.72	111.02	110.81	122.12	143.88
COMESA	Export	34.12	27.50	39.57	34.77	37.11	49.80	55.32	59.69	50.61
	Import	100.37	95.61	179.02	130.74	89.84	106.98	126.61	122.03	143.77
	Re-export	78.22	61.20	77.94	88.67	107.19	112.91	113.60	124.60	146.36
COMMON WEALTH	Export	29.91	27.43	36.66	39.69	35.46	35.59	47.77	65.95	47.19
	Import	367.05	295.57	506.66	416.97	289.60	397.84	414.87	415.84	434.70
	Re-export	1.37	1.48	1.10	0.97	0.73	1.40	3.29	3.87	2.39
ECOWAS	Export	0.53	0.45	0.11	0.21	0.2	2.3	0.5	0.6	0.85
	Import	17.09	57.49	36.98	1.21	10.0	8.2	1.2	8.4	1.54
	Re-export	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.41	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.00
SADC	Export	20.47	18.34	28.98	25.99	26.37	28.24	35.72	37.90	38.04
	Import	119.85	107.02	272.53	208.47	133.45	173.80	213.63	225.00	207.52
	Re-export	74.50	60.48	77.19	87.15	105.78	111.37	112.36	124.30	145.41
EU	Export	12.38	9.49	10.74	11.02	11.01	10.50	13.65	22.53	20.42
	Import	74.51	74.96	69.95	95.06	85.19	89.32	104.24	102.56	80.54
	Re-export	0.38	0.08	0.21	0.10	0.16	0.19	0.07	0.25	0.24

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8b. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, shares in percentage 2020Q1-2022Q1

Economic Block	Flow	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1
EAC	Export	0.26	0.39	0.43	0.35	0.18	0.16	0.05	0.01	0.00
	Import	0.37	0.48	0.19	0.18	0.34	0.30	0.40	0.22	0.04
	Re-export	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
CEPGL	Export	10.73	8.70	6.61	10.10	15.14	10.86	12.89	10.95	12.54
	Import	0.34	0.24	0.29	0.28	0.45	0.44	0.40	0.67	0.96
	Re-export	93.47	97.00	97.45	97.71	98.32	97.96	96.52	96.01	95.63
COMESA	Export	16.50	13.63	9.75	14.47	22.93	20.62	21.00	19.22	18.03
	Import	11.16	14.00	18.39	14.85	11.83	11.27	12.78	11.51	13.62
	Re-export	95.82	98.55	98.84	99.55	99.70	99.63	98.95	97.96	97.28
COMMON WEALTH	Export	14.47	13.60	9.03	16.52	21.91	14.74	18.13	21.24	16.81
	Import	40.83	43.29	52.04	47.35	38.14	41.92	41.89	39.22	41.19
	Re-export	1.68	2.39	1.40	1.09	0.68	1.23	2.87	3.04	1.59
ECOWAS	Export	0.26	0.22	0.03	0.09	0.15	0.97	0.20	0.18	0.30
	Import	1.90	8.42	3.80	0.14	1.32	0.86	0.12	0.79	0.15
	Re-export	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
SADC	Export	9.90	9.09	7.14	10.82	16.30	11.70	13.56	12.21	13.55
	Import	13.33	15.67	27.99	23.67	17.57	18.32	21.57	21.22	19.66
	Re-export	91.27	97.39	97.88	97.84	98.38	98.27	97.87	97.72	96.65
EU	Export	5.99	4.70	2.64	4.58	6.80	4.35	5.18	7.26	7.28
	Import	8.29	10.98	7.18	10.79	11.22	9.41	10.53	9.67	7.63
	Re-export	0.46	0.12	0.27	0.11	0.15	0.17	0.06	0.19	0.16

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.9. Trade by Mode of Transport, Values in US\$ million, shares in percentage 2020Q1-2022Q1

Imports

Via	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1
Air	183.02	182.62	368.26	215.70	171.64	184.67	199.53	229.20	191.61
Land	715.97	500.22	605.40	664.94	598.14	764.28	790.89	831.08	863.77
Total	899.00	682.84	973.66	880.64	769.77	948.95	990.42	1060.28	1055.38

Share in %

Via	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1
Air	20%	27%	38%	24%	22%	19%	20%	22%	18%
Land	80%	73%	62%	76%	78%	81%	80%	78%	82%

Exports

Via	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1
Air	115.09	128.58	301.91	132.97	59.75	104.26	113.02	132.20	128.55
Land	91.67	73.19	104.04	107.27	102.08	137.22	150.40	178.31	152.12
Total	206.76	201.77	405.95	240.24	161.83	241.48	263.42	310.51	280.67

Share in %

Via	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1
Air	56%	64%	74%	55%	37%	43%	43%	43%	46%
Land	44%	36%	26%	45%	63%	57%	57%	57%	54%

Re-exports

Via	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1
Air	5.40	0.99	0.74	1.01	1.69	2.33	2.65	3.18	4.14
Land	76.23	61.11	78.12	88.07	106.90	111.00	112.16	124.01	146.32
Total	81.63	62.10	78.86	89.07	108.59	113.33	114.81	127.19	150.46

Share in %

Via	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1
Air	7%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%
Land	93%	98%	99%	99%	98%	98%	98%	97%	97%