



REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Formal External Trade in Goods

Fourth Quarter
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ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

CEPGL:	Communauté Economique de Pays de Grands Lacs
COMESA:	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CPCs:	Customs Procedures Codes
DBMS:	Database Management System
EAC:	East African Community
ECOWAS:	Economic Community of West African States
EU:	European Union
IMTS:	International Merchandise Trade Statistics
NISR:	National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
RRA:	Rwanda Revenue Authority
SADC:	Southern African Development Community
US\$:	United States of America's Dollar

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SUMMARY

In the fourth quarter of 2023, Rwanda's total trade was US\$ 2159.86million, an increase of 6.86 percent over the fourth quarter of 2022. Domestic exports are US\$ 400.06 million; imports were US\$ 1600.24 million and re-exports were US\$ 159.55 million.

In this quarter, total domestic exports increased by 7.14 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2022 (US\$ 400.06 million and US\$ 373.39 million respectively) and increased by 8.83 percent when compared to the third quarter of 2023. Total imports of Rwanda increased by 7.16 percent in the fourth quarter of 2023 when compared to the same quarter of 2022 (US\$ 1600.24 million and US\$ 1493.34 million respectively) and by 1.54 percent over the third quarter of 2023. Re-exports increased by 3.34 percent in the fourth quarter of 2023 over the same quarter of 2022 (US\$ 159.55 million and US\$ 154.39 million respectively) and decreased by 7.77 percent compared to the third quarter of 2023.

The top five export destinations were the United Arab Emirates, the Democratic Republic of Congo, China, Hong Kong and United States. The commodity groups with the largest export values were, "Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s" (US\$ 202.62 million), "Food and live animals" (US\$ 103.81 million) and "Crude materials, inedible, except fuels" (US\$ 51.19 million).

In terms of re-exports, the top five destinations were the Democratic Republic of Congo, Burundi, United Arab Emirates, Ethiopia, and Uganda. Democratic Republic of Congo accounted for 93.99 percent of Rwanda's total re-exports. The most re-exported commodity group were "Food and live animals" (US\$ 56.11 million) followed by "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" (US\$ 38.74 million).

In terms of total imports (CIF); China, Tanzania, India, Kenya and the United Arab Emirates were the top five countries of origin of imports to Rwanda.

INTRODUCTION

This Statistical Report on Formal External Trade in Goods covers the fourth quarter of 2023, the period running from October 2023 to December 2023. It is produced by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) through the Department of Economic Statistics (DES) under the External Trade Statistics Team.

One of the key mandates of the DES is to compile, analyze and produce statistics and information on external trade sector following international recommendations. This report is compiled by NISR from the data collected by the Rwanda Revenue Authority (RRA), the Customs Department, in its routine activities of management, monitoring and facilitating cross border trade. They are processed using EUROTRACE and MS Access database management systems (DBMS).

To collect and compile formal external trade statistics, NISR relies on the General Trade System under which the recorded aggregates include all goods entering or leaving the country's economic territory except for simple transit trade.

Imports include goods brought in directly for domestic consumption plus goods imported into customs bonded warehouses.

Exports cover domestic exports defined as goods of national origin; that is, goods produced in the exporting country and the nationalized goods.

Re-exports which are exported in the same conditions as imported or after undergoing minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged and include re-exports from customs bonded warehouses.

Partner country is the last known country of destination for exports and the country of origin for imports by the time of compilation.

Valuation of imports and exports: Imports are valued on a CIF (Cost, Insurance and Freight) basis while exports and re-exports are valued on a FoB (Free on Board) basis.

Classification of commodities: Data are categorized by partner country and the international standard classifications such as the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), all linked to the national Customs Procedure Codes (CPCs).

Furthermore, the compilation of External Trade Statistics abides by the recommendations of the *International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010* (IMTS 2010) of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). Hence, the data for this report are compiled on **IMTS 2010** basis (not to be confused with data compiled on **Balance of Payments** or **National Accounts** basis)

1. Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods

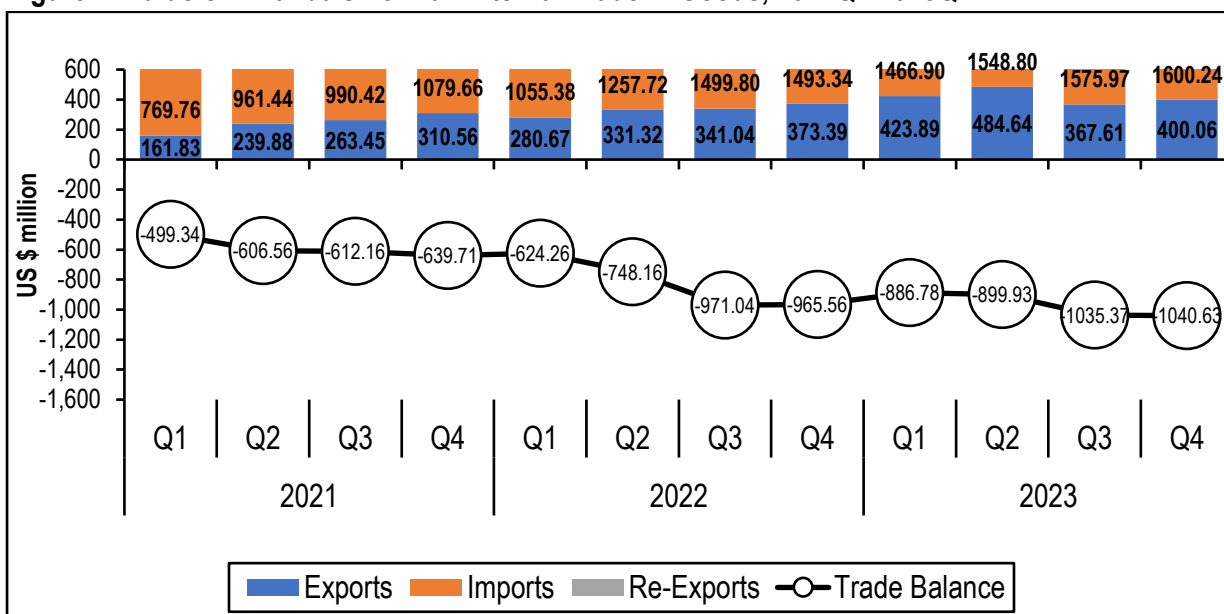
This section provides an overview of Rwanda's total trade in goods covering the period from first quarter of 2021 to the fourth quarter of 2023.

In the fourth quarter of 2023, Rwanda's total trade was US\$ 2159.86 million, an increase of 6.86 percent over the fourth quarter of 2022 and an increase of 2.05 percent over the third quarter of 2023 (US\$ 2116.57 million in third quarter of 2023).

Figure 1 below summarizes the balance of Rwanda's formal trade in goods. Year on year, the deficit on traded in goods increased by 7.77 percent, from the same period in 2022.

Imports of goods constitute 74.09 percent of total trade in goods, while domestic exports constituted 18.52 percent and re-exports constituted 7.39 percent. For more detailed figures, see Appendix 6.1.

Figure 1: Value of Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods, 2021Q1-2023Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

2. Domestic Exports

2.1. Overview

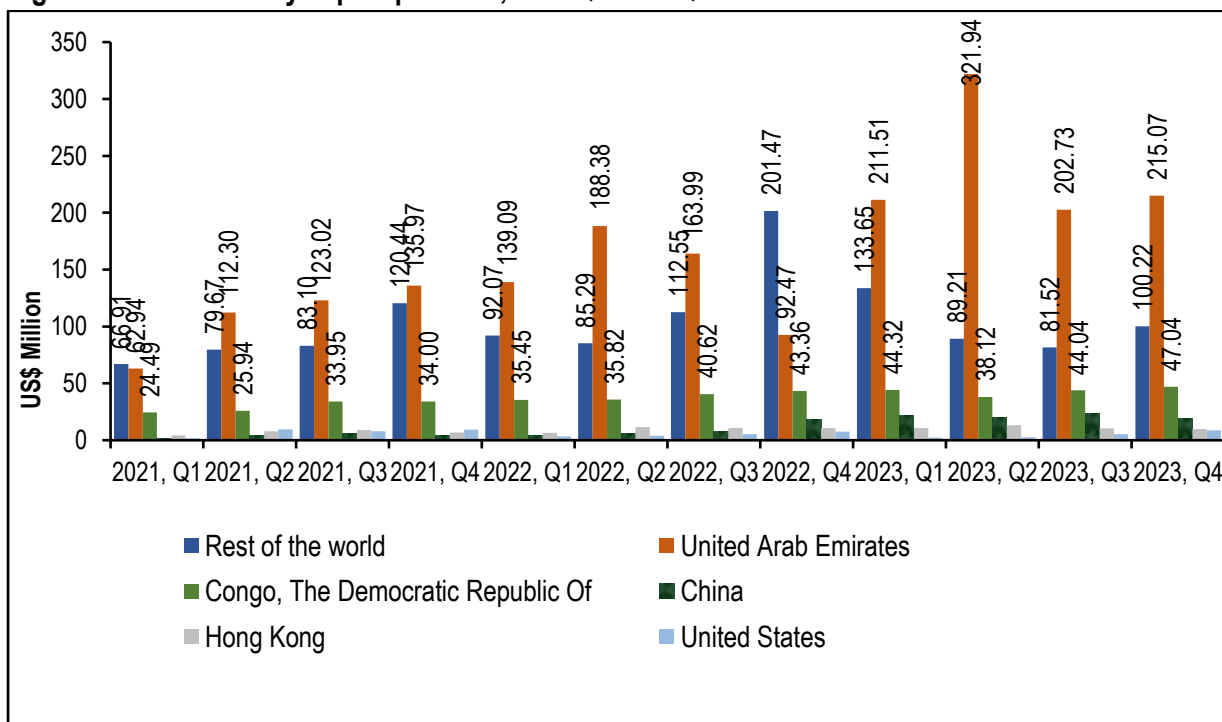
Compared to the third quarter of 2023, the fourth quarter of 2023 registered an increase in values of 8.83 percent, with total domestic exports amounting to US\$ 400.06 million. Year-over-year, domestic exports' values increased by 7.14 percent compared to the same quarter of 2022 (See Figure 1).

2.2. Rwanda's Export Markets

2.2.1. Trade Partners

Rwanda's key destination markets of exports during the fourth quarter of 2023 were the United Arab Emirates (US\$ 215.07 million, 53.76 percent share), the Democratic Republic of Congo (US\$ 47.04 million, 11.76 percent share), China (US\$ 19.10 million, 4.77 percent share), Hong Kong (US\$ 9.85 million, 2.46 percent share) and United States (US\$ 8.78 million, 2.19 percent share). These five countries accounted for US\$ 299.84 million values of exports, representing 74.95 percent share of total value of domestic exports. Figure 2 summarizes these figures from quarter one of 2021 up to the fourth quarter of 2023. For the top twenty domestic exports' partners see appendix 6.5a.

Figure 2: Rwanda's key export partners, 2021Q1-2023Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA / Customs Department

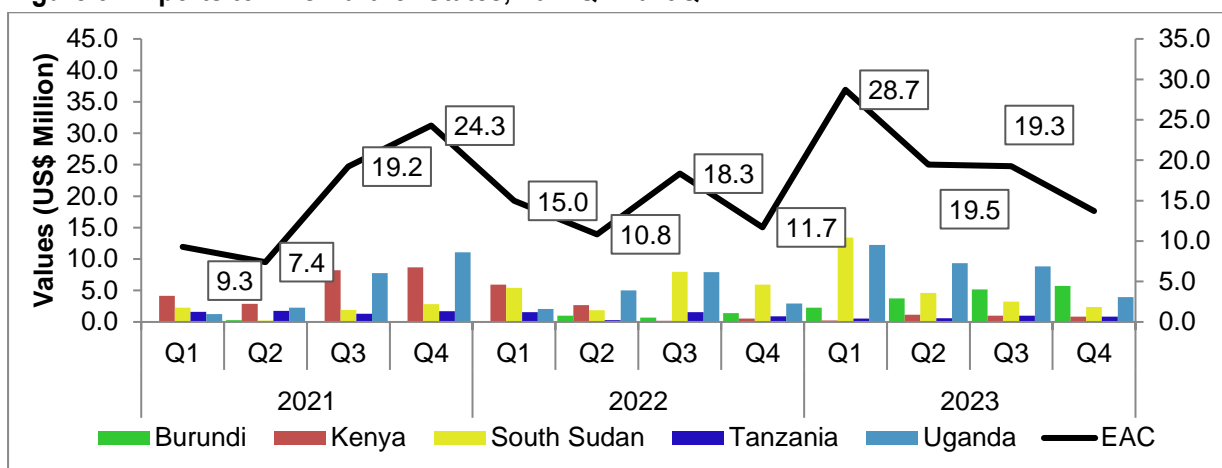
2.2.2. East African Community Partner States

In the fourth quarter of 2023, Rwanda's domestic exports to the East African Community Partner States was estimated at US\$ 13.73 million, around 3.5 percent of total trade value (see appendix 6.8b). Of these, about 41.87 percent were destined to Burundi (US\$ 5.75 million).

Domestic exports' values to EAC Partner States increased by 17.42 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2022.

In terms of exports to EAC partner states, Uganda stood at the second place with domestic exports from Rwanda valued at US\$ 3.94 million.

Figure 3: Exports to EAC Partner States, 2021Q1-2023Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department.

3. Imports

3.1. Overview

In the fourth quarter of 2023, the total value of imports was US\$ 1600.24 million; an increase of 1.54 percent when compared to the third quarter of 2023 (US\$ 157.97 million) and an increase of 7.16 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2022 (US\$ 1493.34 million) (see Figure 1 above and appendix 6.1).

In this quarter of 2023, the top five most imported commodities in terms of USD values ranked from top to bottom were “Food and live animals”, “Machinery and transport equipment”, “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material” and “Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s”, while the top five countries of origin are China, Tanzania, India, the United Arab Emirates (UAE) and South Africa.

3.2. Origin of the imports of Rwanda

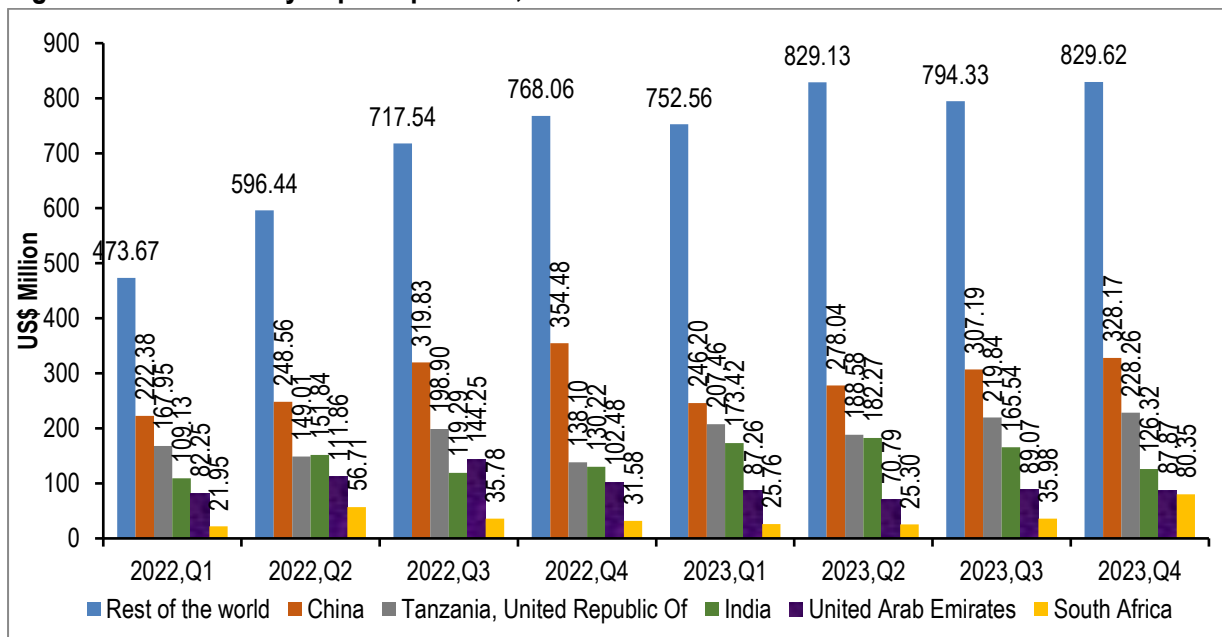
3.2.1 Trade Partners

The top five countries of origin of imports totalized US\$ 850.97 million of imports representing 53.18 % of the total value of imports, and they are distributed as follows: China (US\$ 328.17 million), Tanzania (US\$ 228.26 million), India (US\$ 126.32 million), United Arab Emirates (US\$ 87.87 million) and South Africa (US\$ 80.35 million)

In terms of commodity groups, the top imported products were “Food and live animals” (US\$ 309.70 million), “Machinery and transport equipment” (US\$ 277.10 million), “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material” (US\$ 231.93 million), “Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s” (US\$ 202.88 million) and “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials” (US\$ 173.02 million).

A more extensive table showing the top twenty partner countries in terms of imports is provided in Appendix 6.6a.

Figure 4: Rwanda's key imports partners, 2022Q1-2023Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

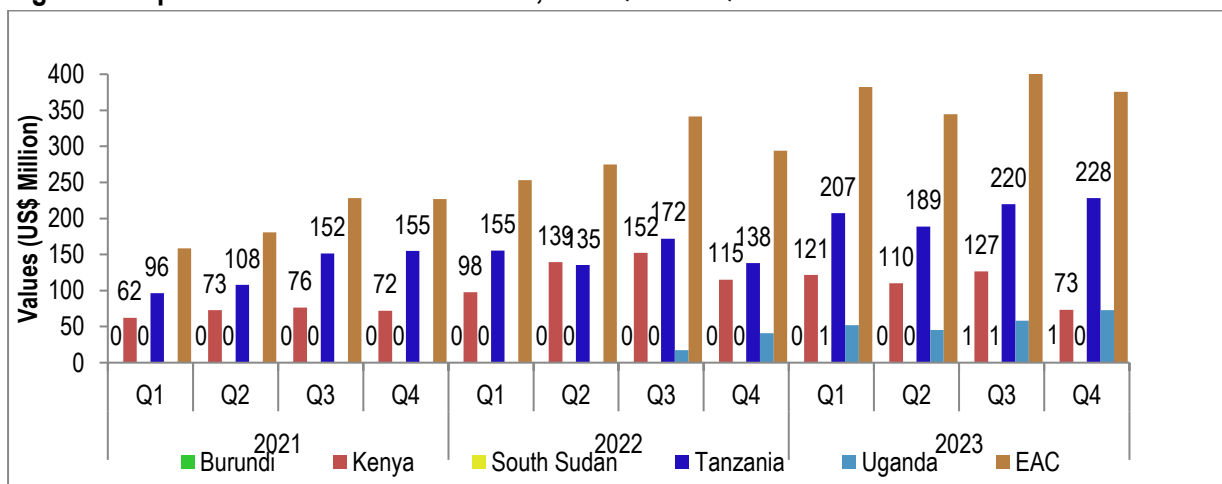
3.2.2 East African Community Partner States

In the fourth quarter of 2023, Rwanda's imports from EAC Partner States totaled US\$ 375.76 million; representing 95.33 percent of all imported commodities (see Appendix 6.8a).

In this quarter, imports from Tanzania represent 60.75 percent of total imports from EAC partner states while imports from Kenya were 19.53 percent.

In general, Rwanda's imports from EAC Partner States increased by 27.74 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2022 (US\$ 294.16 million in the fourth quarter of 2022).

Figure 5: Imports from EAC Partner States, 2021Q1-2023Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

3. Re-exports

3.1. Overview

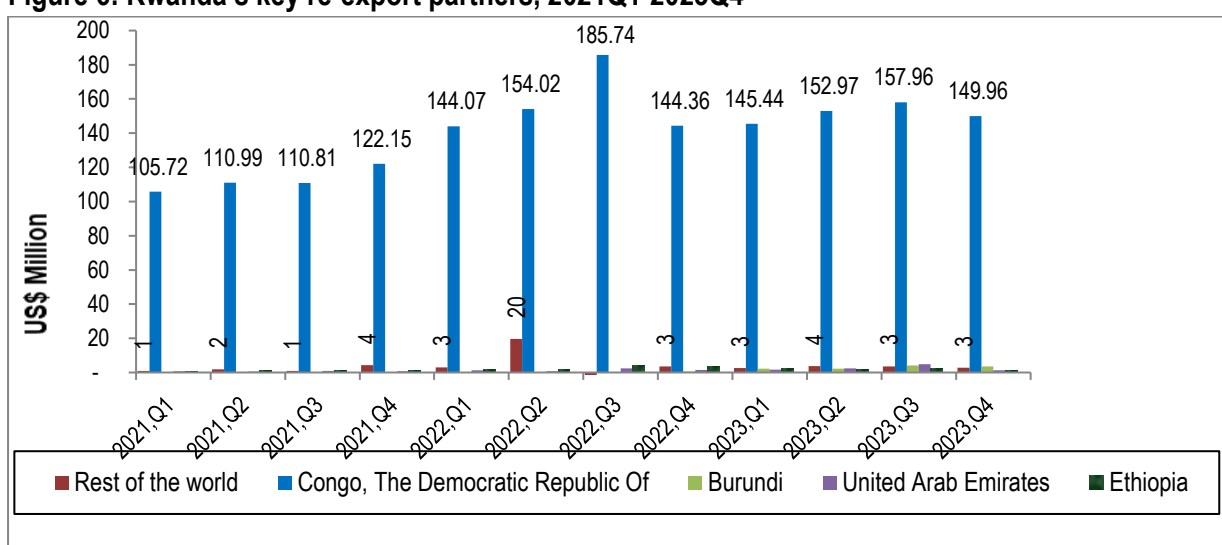
In the fourth quarter of 2023, Rwanda’s re-exports values were estimated at US\$ 159.55 million an increase of 3.34 percent over the same quarter of 2022 (US\$ 154.39 million).

The top three products re-exported by Rwanda in the fourth quarter of 2023, were “Food and live animals” estimated at US\$ 56.11 million, “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials” which amounted to US\$ 38.74 million, “Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes” estimated at 15.76 million, and they accounted for around 69.33 percent of total Rwanda’s re-export values.

3.1.1. Trade Partners

In the fourth quarter of 2023, out of US\$ 159.55 million of re-exports value of Rwanda, the African countries accounted for 97.77 percent. The Democratic Republic of Congo was the main destination, with re-export values of US\$ 149.96 million representing 93.99 percent of Rwanda’s total re-exports. Figure 6 below illustrates respective quarterly values per top five destinations of Rwanda’s re-exports and the rest of the world.

Figure 6: Rwanda’s key re-export partners, 2021Q1-2023Q4



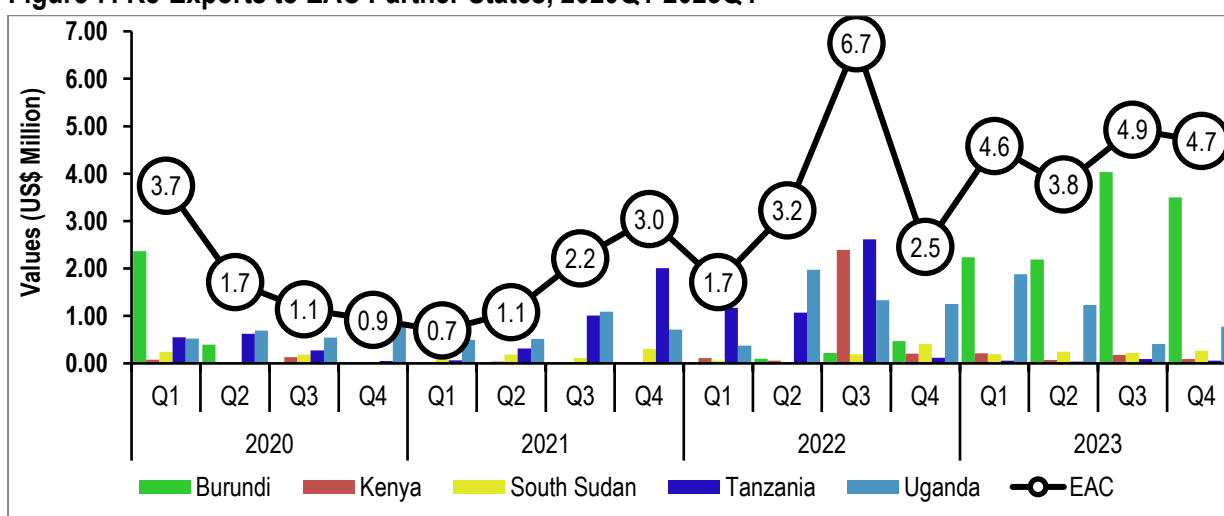
Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

3.1.2. East African Community Partner States



Rwanda's re-exports to EAC Partner States increased by 90.92 percent in value terms during the fourth quarter of 2023 compared to the same quarter of 2022 (US\$ 2.46 million and 4.7 US\$ million, respectively) and decreased by 4.88 percent when compared to the third quarter of 2023 that was estimated at US\$ 4.93 million.

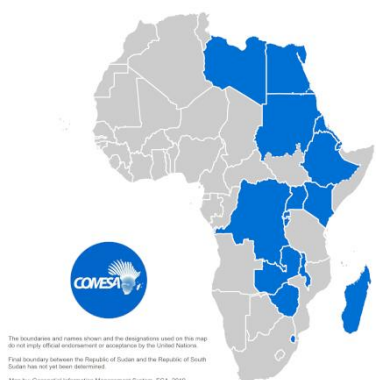
Figure 7: Re-Exports to EAC Partner States, 2020Q1-2023Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4. Trade with Selected Regional Economic Organizations

4.1. Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa



In the fourth quarter of 2023, Rwanda's total trade with the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) member states was US\$ 412.09 million compared to US\$ 429.43 million registered in the same quarter of 2022 and US\$ 455.67 million registered in the third quarter of 2023.

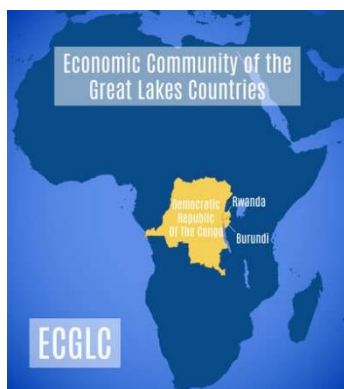
Domestic exports to COMESA member States decreased by 4.3 percent in 2023Q4 when compared to the same quarter of 2022 and decreased by 2.1 percent compared to the third quarter of 2023.

Imports from COMESA member states decreased by 9.4 percent in 2023Q4 when compared to the same quarter of 2022 and by 14.2 percent when compared to the third quarter of 2023.

On the re-exports side, Rwanda registered revenues estimated at US\$ 155.61 million during the fourth quarter of 2023 from COMESA member states; an of 3.7 percent in value terms against the same quarter of 2022 and decreased by 6.0percent when compared to the third quarter of 2023.

Thus, a trade surplus of US\$ 23.3 million has been registered during the period of 2023Q4 against a surplus of 0.4 million during the same quarter of 2022 and US\$ 2.3 million registered in the third quarter of 2023.

4.2. Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs



In the fourth quarter of 2023, total exports to Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL) Member States (Burundi and the Democratic Republic of Congo), including re-exports, totaled US\$ 206.25 million and total imports were US\$ 12.10 million. Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with CEPGL Member States was US\$ 194.15 million compared to US\$ 182.02 million registered in the same quarter of 2022 and to US\$ 202.30 million in the third quarter of 2023.

4.3. Southern African Development Community

In the fourth quarter of 2023, Rwanda's total trade with the Southern African Development Community (SADC) member states was US\$ 535.85 million compared to US\$ 402.81 million in the fourth quarter of 2022 and US\$ 490.49 million during the third quarter of 2023.



Year-on-year, domestic exports to SADC increased by 9.5 percent, from US\$ 44.77 million in the fourth quarter of 2022 to US\$ 49.03 million in the fourth quarter of 2023; total imports increased by 58.0 percent, from US\$ 213.11 million to US\$ 336.74 million. Over the same period, re-exports increased by 3.6 percent, from US\$ 144.92 million to US\$ 150.09 million.

Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with SADC totaled US\$ 137.62 million compared to US\$ 23.42 million during the same quarter of 2022.

4.4. European Union

In the fourth quarter of 2023, trade in goods with the European Union (EU) was US\$ 135.73 against US\$ 152.92 million registered in the same quarter of 2022 and US\$ 164.08 million in the third quarter of 2023 (United Kingdom exited EU on 31st January 2020).

The exports to EU member countries decreased by 4.8 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2022 (US\$ 29.88 million against US\$ 28.44 million). The total value of imports from the EU decreased by 12.9 percent during the fourth quarter of 2023 over the same quarter of 2022 (US\$ 106.72 million against US\$ 122.50 million).

To sum, Rwanda's trade with EU registered a trade deficit of US\$ 77.72 million in the fourth quarter of 2023 and of US\$ 92.07 million in the same quarter of 2022 while US\$ 129.38 million has been registered as a deficit in the third quarter of 2023.

4.5. Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)



In the fourth quarter of 2023, total exports to the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), including re-exports, totaled US\$ 0.49 million and the total imports were US\$ 6.45 million. Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with ECOWAS Member States widened to US\$ 5.96 million from US\$ 5.43 million in the same quarter of 2022.

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5. Appendices

Appendix 6.1.a Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2022Q1-2023Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4
Exports of goods	431.13	509.56	528.76	527.78	580.12	648.87	540.60	559.61
<i>Domestic exports</i>	280.67	331.32	341.04	373.39	423.89	484.64	367.61	400.06
Imports of goods	1055.38	1257.72	1499.8	1493.34	1466.9	1548.8	1575.97	1600.24
<i>Re-exports</i>	150.46	178.23	187.73	154.39	156.23	164.23	172.99	159.55
A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)	431.13	509.56	528.76	527.78	580.12	648.87	540.60	559.61
B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)	1,055.38	1,257.72	1,499.80	1,493.34	1,466.90	1,548.80	1,575.97	1600.24
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	1,486.51	1,767.28	2,028.56	2,021.12	2,047.02	2,197.67	2,116.57	2,159.86
Balance of Trade (A-B)	- 624.25	- 748.16	- 971.04	- 965.56	- 886.78	- 899.93	- 1,035.37	- 1,040.63

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.1.b Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2022Q1-2023Q4 (Shares)

Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4
Exports of goods	29.00	28.83	26.07	26.11	28.34	29.53	25.54	25.91
<i>Domestic exports</i>	18.88	18.75	16.81	18.47	20.71	22.05	17.37	18.52
Imports of goods	71.00	71.17	73.93	73.89	71.66	70.47	74.46	74.09
<i>Re-exports</i>	10.12	10.08	9.25	7.64	7.63	7.47	8.17	7.39
A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)								
B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)								
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Balance of Trade (A-B)								

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.2a. Exported goods, 2021Q1 – 2023Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	161.83	239.88	263.45	310.56	280.67	331.32	341.04	373.39	423.89	484.64	367.61	400.06
0	Food and live animals	62.84	79.71	83.61	109.02	74.53	69.33	95.71	135.65	128.09	74.26	76.13	103.81
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.06	0.52	0.2	0.14	0.68	0.05	0.54	0.30	0.24	0.34	0.26	0.33
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	26.45	38.95	43.64	50.72	45.76	58.07	48.31	54.81	59.68	58.86	54.96	51.19
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.1	0.17	0.09	0.18	0.23	0.17	0.24	0.22	0.74	0.6	1.14	1.65
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.06	0.33	0.46	1.25	0.9	0.56	2.47	2.46	0.72	2.41	2.87	1.11
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	2.05	3.83	2.72	2.09	3.19	4.59	2.86	4.19	4.4	3.58	3.74	4.51
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	14.83	13.62	19.65	18.16	25.86	28.07	34.16	26.68	29.52	28.76	28.61	24.92
7	Machinery and transport equipment	1.87	4.95	4.46	3.85	4.45	2.53	3.83	4.69	5.36	4.64	3.13	3.55
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.11	4.33	6.1	8.41	8.57	7.76	8.31	9.95	4.86	8.5	8.76	6.36
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	50.46	93.47	102.51	116.74	116.5	160.19	144.61	134.45	190.28	302.69	188.01	202.62

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Custom

Appendix 6.2b. Exported goods, shares in percentage 2021Q1- 2023Q4

Year and Period		2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	38.83	33.23	31.74	35.10	26.55	20.93	28.06	36.33	30.22	15.32	20.71	25.95
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.04	0.22	0.08	0.05	0.24	0.02	0.16	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	16.34	16.24	16.56	16.33	16.30	17.53	14.17	14.68	14.08	12.15	14.95	12.79
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants, and related materials	0.06	0.07	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.17	0.12	0.31	0.41
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.04	0.14	0.17	0.40	0.32	0.17	0.72	0.66	0.17	0.50	0.78	0.28
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	1.27	1.60	1.03	0.67	1.14	1.39	0.84	1.12	1.04	0.74	1.02	1.13
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	9.16	5.68	7.46	5.85	9.21	8.47	10.02	7.15	6.96	5.93	7.78	6.23
7	Machinery and transport equipment	1.16	2.06	1.69	1.24	1.59	0.76	1.12	1.26	1.26	0.96	0.85	0.89
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1.92	1.81	2.32	2.71	3.05	2.34	2.44	2.66	1.15	1.75	2.38	1.59
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	31.18	38.97	38.91	37.59	41.51	48.35	42.40	36.01	44.89	62.46	51.14	50.65

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3a. Imported goods, 2021Q1- 2023Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	769.76	961.44	990.42	1,079.66	1,055.38	1,257.72	1,499.80	1,493.34	1,466.90	1,548.80	1,575.97	1,600.24
0	Food and live animals	108.24	134.28	133.45	139.44	127.39	200.62	201.26	311.3	264.57	229.09	254.83	309.70
1	Beverages and tobacco	6.89	10.65	11.79	14.31	18.74	33.29	46.65	24.19	27.69	25.19	28.58	29.66
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	17.91	20.45	31.07	28.8	33.37	44.34	30.66	31.57	39.17	32.66	42.47	40.71
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants, and related materials	58.43	104.32	117.64	130.37	135.78	106.97	227.43	204.67	190.75	161.56	157.55	173.02
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	29.65	36.47	47.73	64.15	55.12	51.29	59.73	62.37	63.15	53.7	52.87	103.94
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	102.72	113.03	128.95	121.89	100.95	153.29	161.25	153	138.12	136.43	149.48	135.77
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	117.19	163.53	168.09	185.23	207.67	210.94	227.21	251.53	196.77	206.62	252.15	231.93
7	Machinery and transport equipment	213.52	195.89	178.02	183.72	188.17	199.6	249.53	282.48	253.08	307.48	317.55	277.10
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	55.01	87.49	75.18	97.11	79.74	95.4	141.62	96.72	85.49	87.1	106.62	95.51
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	60.2	95.33	98.51	114.65	108.45	161.98	154.45	75.51	208.11	308.96	213.86	202.88

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3b. Imported goods, shares in percentage 2021Q1-2023Q4

Year and Period		2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	14.06	13.97	13.47	12.92	12.07	15.95	13.42	20.85	18.04	14.79	16.17	19.35
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.90	1.11	1.19	1.33	1.78	2.65	3.11	1.62	1.89	1.63	1.81	1.85
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.33	2.13	3.14	2.67	3.16	3.53	2.04	2.11	2.67	2.11	2.70	2.54
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.59	10.85	11.88	12.07	12.87	8.50	15.16	13.71	13.00	10.43	10.00	10.81
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	3.85	3.79	4.82	5.94	5.22	4.08	3.98	4.18	4.30	3.47	3.35	6.50
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	13.34	11.76	13.02	11.29	9.56	12.19	10.75	10.25	9.42	8.81	9.48	8.48
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15.22	17.01	16.97	17.16	19.68	16.77	15.15	16.84	13.41	13.34	16.00	14.49
7	Machinery and transport equipment	27.74	20.37	17.97	17.02	17.83	15.87	16.64	18.92	17.25	19.85	20.15	17.32
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.15	9.10	7.59	8.99	7.56	7.58	9.44	6.48	5.83	5.62	6.77	5.97
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	7.82	9.92	9.95	10.62	10.28	12.88	10.30	5.06	14.19	19.95	13.57	12.68

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4a. Re-exported goods, 2021Q1- 2023Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	108.59	114.99	114.81	129.39	150.46	178.23	187.73	154.39	156.23	164.23	172.99	159.55
0	Food and live animals	30.05	41.27	32.48	40.25	39.4	55.35	62.53	57.56	52.97	54.88	52.23	56.11
1	Beverages and tobacco	1.7	3.03	3.52	3.63	9.27	9.1	5.93	6.26	11.55	8.53	9.20	8.47
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.65	5.62	5.84	5.95	5.48	5.48	7.54	4.77	4.41	14.24	5.19	4.50
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	20.15	25.45	29.96	33.55	44.15	55.45	63.89	34.17	35.33	32.37	39.01	38.74
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	12.95	14.87	14.88	16.37	16.12	15.84	17.02	14.25	15.61	13.64	17.03	15.76
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	3.9	3.72	4.38	3.93	4.51	5.43	4.62	6.28	7.41	7.39	7.99	7.83
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	6.85	8.6	10.91	10.07	12.02	14.99	16.32	15.37	14.42	17.71	21.22	14.35
7	Machinery and transport equipment	5.49	7.28	7.4	9.53	14.23	10.68	15.28	9.7	8.78	9.09	11.86	7.86
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21.83	5.15	5.43	6.12	5.27	5.92	7.16	6.03	5.74	6.39	9.26	5.92
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4b. Re-exported goods, shares in percentage 2021Q1- 2023Q4

Year and Period		2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
0	Food and live animals	27.68	35.89	28.29	31.11	26.19	31.06	33.31	37.28	33.9	33.42	30.19	35.17
1	Beverages and tobacco	1.57	2.64	3.07	2.81	6.16	5.11	3.16	4.06	7.39	5.2	5.32	5.31
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.2	4.89	5.09	4.6	3.64	3.07	4.02	3.09	2.82	8.67	3.00	2.82
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	18.56	22.13	26.09	25.93	29.34	31.11	34.03	22.13	22.61	19.71	22.55	24.28
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	11.93	12.93	12.96	12.65	10.72	8.89	9.07	9.23	9.99	8.3	9.84	9.88
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	3.59	3.24	3.81	3.04	3	3.04	2.46	4.06	4.74	4.5	4.62	4.91
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	6.31	7.47	9.5	7.78	7.99	8.41	8.7	9.95	9.23	10.78	12.26	9.00
7	Machinery and transport equipment	5.06	6.33	6.45	7.36	9.46	5.99	8.14	6.28	5.62	5.53	6.86	4.93
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	20.11	4.48	4.73	4.73	3.5	3.32	3.81	3.9	3.67	3.89	5.35	3.71
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5a. Top twenty domestic exports partners, 2021Q1-2023Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	161.83	239.88	263.45	310.56	280.67	331.32	341.04	373.39	423.89	484.64	367.61	400.06
United Arab Emirates	62.94	112.30	123.02	135.97	139.09	188.38	163.99	92.47	211.51	321.94	202.73	215.07
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	24.49	25.94	33.95	34.00	35.45	35.82	40.62	43.36	44.32	38.12	44.04	47.04
China	1.50	4.37	6.29	4.29	4.16	6.20	7.95	17.80	21.69	19.76	23.41	19.10
Hong Kong	4.23	7.93	9.12	6.67	6.45	11.63	10.61	10.72	10.60	13.17	10.44	9.85
United States	1.77	9.66	7.97	9.19	3.46	4.00	5.32	7.56	2.12	2.45	5.47	8.78
Switzerland	3.00	4.36	4.54	14.05	1.77	1.61	3.48	16.49	14.02	4.78	5.84	8.40
Luxembourg	0.66	2.13	3.32	5.28	4.73	2.26	2.30	1.20	2.11	3.62	2.38	8.01
United Kingdom	7.82	6.73	10.71	17.34	8.33	7.73	15.61	17.55	15.86	8.56	5.37	7.95
Congo	0.20	2.19	2.55	1.89	3.15	4.31	6.09	6.17	6.78	7.03	5.66	5.88
Burundi	0.00	0.29	0.01	0.01	0.02	1.00	0.70	1.41	2.27	3.72	5.18	5.75
Pakistan	8.63	9.71	9.39	9.44	11.50	10.72	8.72	7.20	9.82	4.55	6.42	5.27
Uganda	1.23	2.25	7.77	11.05	3.14	5.07	8.09	2.94	12.24	9.34	8.84	3.94
India	4.43	2.68	2.64	1.88	2.83	2.74	3.82	61.65	4.13	3.68	2.49	3.84
Germany	1.08	1.46	2.38	6.14	2.88	2.11	1.98	5.45	5.29	2.43	3.11	3.49
Netherlands	4.20	2.59	2.55	3.55	4.23	1.02	3.59	6.76	8.81	3.75	2.77	3.31
Egypt	2.95	2.65	2.05	3.72	5.29	4.00	2.84	2.80	4.08	3.10	1.72	3.24
Turkey	0.11	0.00	0.18	0.74	0.00	1.95	1.70	2.94	0.80	2.67	1.67	2.90
Singapore	5.64	5.45	3.93	10.55	9.65	10.80	8.08	4.33	1.67	1.31	2.54	2.79
Italy	0.79	0.48	0.28	1.23	3.26	1.53	1.24	3.65	3.50	0.89	1.61	2.64
Russian Federation	1.25	0.88	1.38	1.52	1.14	1.54	0.49	0.90	0.65	0.68	1.15	2.62

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5b. Top twenty domestic exports partners, shares in percentage, 2021Q1-2023Q4

Year and Period	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
United Arab Emirates	38.89	46.81	46.69	43.78	49.56	56.86	48.09	24.77	49.90	66.43	55.15	53.76
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	15.13	10.81	12.89	10.95	12.63	10.81	11.91	11.61	10.46	7.87	11.98	11.76
China	0.93	1.82	2.39	1.38	1.48	1.87	2.33	4.77	5.12	4.08	6.37	4.77
Hong Kong	2.61	3.31	3.46	2.15	2.30	3.51	3.11	2.87	2.50	2.72	2.84	2.46
United States	1.09	4.03	3.03	2.96	1.23	1.21	1.56	2.03	0.50	0.51	1.49	2.19
Switzerland	1.86	1.82	1.72	4.53	0.63	0.49	1.02	4.42	3.31	0.99	1.59	2.10
Luxembourg	0.41	0.89	1.26	1.70	1.69	0.68	0.67	0.32	0.50	0.75	0.65	2.00
United Kingdom	4.83	2.80	4.07	5.58	2.97	2.33	4.58	4.70	3.74	1.77	1.46	1.99
Congo	0.13	0.91	0.97	0.61	1.12	1.30	1.78	1.65	1.60	1.45	1.54	1.47
Burundi	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.30	0.21	0.38	0.53	0.77	1.41	1.44
Pakistan	5.34	4.05	3.56	3.04	4.10	3.24	2.56	1.93	2.32	0.94	1.75	1.32
Uganda	0.76	0.94	2.95	3.56	1.12	1.53	2.37	0.79	2.89	1.93	2.40	0.98
India	2.74	1.12	1.00	0.61	1.01	0.83	1.12	16.51	0.98	0.76	0.68	0.96
Germany	0.67	0.61	0.90	1.98	1.02	0.64	0.58	1.46	1.25	0.50	0.85	0.87
Netherlands	2.60	1.08	0.97	1.14	1.51	0.31	1.05	1.81	2.08	0.77	0.75	0.83
Egypt	1.82	1.10	0.78	1.20	1.89	1.21	0.83	0.75	0.96	0.64	0.47	0.81
Turkey	0.07	0.00	0.07	0.24	0.00	0.59	0.50	0.79	0.19	0.55	0.45	0.73
Singapore	3.49	2.27	1.49	3.40	3.44	3.26	2.37	1.16	0.39	0.27	0.69	0.70
Italy	0.49	0.20	0.11	0.40	1.16	0.46	0.36	0.98	0.83	0.18	0.44	0.66
Russian Federation	0.77	0.37	0.53	0.49	0.41	0.46	0.14	0.24	0.15	0.14	0.31	0.66

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6a. Top twenty imports by country of origin, 2021Q1-2023Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	769.76	961.44	990.42	1079.66	1055.38	1257.72	1499.80	1493.34	1466.90	1548.80	1575.97	1600.24
China	150.63	203.24	174.14	197.58	222.38	248.56	319.83	354.48	246.20	278.04	307.19	328.17
Tanzania, United Republic Of	96.36	107.88	151.61	154.93	167.95	149.01	198.90	138.10	207.46	188.58	219.84	228.26
India	60.16	85.83	83.77	71.94	109.13	151.84	119.29	130.22	173.42	182.27	165.54	126.32
United Arab Emirates	56.19	73.67	82.95	94.68	82.25	111.86	144.25	102.48	87.26	70.79	89.07	87.87
South Africa	20.99	44.50	37.77	33.63	21.95	56.71	35.78	31.58	25.76	25.30	35.98	80.35
Indonesia	9.77	19.22	21.83	37.51	25.78	24.36	27.62	32.17	33.43	24.70	27.87	77.82
Kenya	62.08	72.89	76.39	72.11	105.69	158.37	154.93	115.04	121.47	109.94	126.75	73.39
Uganda	0.02	0.01	0.13	0.03	0.08	0.14	17.14	40.93	52.16	45.41	58.14	72.90
Turkey	20.37	18.54	20.56	33.95	39.73	23.99	19.54	23.90	32.51	34.87	69.90	56.14
Cameroon	0.02	24.08	7.04	14.48	0.03	6.70	0.00	0.02	0.01	118.34	33.71	41.86
Saudi Arabia	16.52	18.53	20.71	32.76	33.18	22.80	41.92	68.40	41.76	69.99	53.42	33.54
Brazil	3.40	2.12	1.23	1.62	1.02	1.55	2.06	5.40	3.64	0.54	7.34	30.65
Japan	7.72	14.27	18.28	18.58	23.34	20.29	22.52	19.80	22.51	22.74	24.75	26.28
Malaysia	10.48	9.75	15.99	20.38	14.15	16.62	19.76	14.83	22.36	21.77	25.42	23.33
Belgium	18.68	15.78	17.44	17.20	19.02	23.25	28.23	22.65	22.84	18.27	27.29	19.54
Germany	31.89	33.96	37.94	39.73	15.70	14.71	19.22	21.90	33.25	27.65	36.43	19.20
Egypt	12.49	13.00	17.20	15.04	11.91	23.82	18.17	18.12	20.53	18.26	12.30	18.85
United States	21.56	16.76	21.41	25.27	25.16	30.21	18.84	22.86	19.48	20.76	22.93	18.53
Russian Federation	8.88	9.19	24.34	6.72	3.90	1.77	16.17	17.29	24.15	14.62	18.22	18.49
Pakistan	5.14	4.78	4.28	4.08	10.33	13.40	8.36	21.04	12.89	4.14	4.35	17.80

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6b. Top twenty imports by country of origin, shares in percentage 2021Q1-2023Q4

Year and Period	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
China	19.57	21.14	17.58	18.30	21.07	19.76	21.33	23.74	16.78	17.95	19.49	20.51
Tanzania, United Republic Of	12.52	11.22	15.31	14.35	15.91	11.85	13.26	9.25	14.14	12.18	13.95	14.26
India	7.82	8.93	8.46	6.66	10.34	12.07	7.95	8.72	11.82	11.77	10.50	7.89
United Arab Emirates	7.30	7.66	8.38	8.77	7.79	8.89	9.62	6.86	5.95	4.57	5.65	5.49
South Africa	2.73	4.63	3.81	3.11	2.08	4.51	2.39	2.11	1.76	1.63	2.28	5.02
Indonesia	1.27	2.00	2.20	3.47	2.44	1.94	1.84	2.15	2.28	1.59	1.77	4.86
Kenya	8.07	7.58	7.71	6.68	10.01	12.59	10.33	7.70	8.28	7.10	8.04	4.59
Uganda	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	1.14	2.74	3.56	2.93	3.69	4.56

Turkey	2.65	1.93	2.08	3.14	3.76	1.91	1.30	1.60	2.22	2.25	4.44	3.51
Cameroon	0.00	2.50	0.71	1.34	0.00	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.64	2.14	2.62
Saudi Arabia	2.15	1.93	2.09	3.03	3.14	1.81	2.79	4.58	2.85	4.52	3.39	2.10
Brazil	0.44	0.22	0.12	0.15	0.10	0.12	0.14	0.36	0.25	0.03	0.47	1.92
Japan	1.00	1.48	1.85	1.72	2.21	1.61	1.50	1.33	1.53	1.47	1.57	1.64
Malaysia	1.36	1.01	1.61	1.89	1.34	1.32	1.32	0.99	1.52	1.41	1.61	1.46
Belgium	2.43	1.64	1.76	1.59	1.80	1.85	1.88	1.52	1.56	1.18	1.73	1.22
Germany	4.14	3.53	3.83	3.68	1.49	1.17	1.28	1.47	2.27	1.79	2.31	1.20
Egypt	1.62	1.35	1.74	1.39	1.13	1.89	1.21	1.21	1.40	1.18	0.78	1.18
United States	2.80	1.74	2.16	2.34	2.38	2.40	1.26	1.53	1.33	1.34	1.45	1.16
Russian Federation	1.15	0.96	2.46	0.62	0.37	0.14	1.08	1.16	1.65	0.94	1.16	1.16
Pakistan	0.67	0.50	0.43	0.38	0.98	1.07	0.56	1.41	0.88	0.27	0.28	1.11

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Custom

Appendix 6.7a. Top twenty re-exports partners, 2021Q1-2023Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	108.59	114.99	114.81	129.39	150.46	178.23	187.73	154.39	156.23	164.23	172.99	159.55
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	105.72	110.99	110.81	122.15	144.07	154.02	185.74	144.36	145.44	152.97	157.96	149.96
Burundi	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.22	0.47	2.24	2.19	4.04	3.50
United Arab Emirates	0.67	0.56	0.86	0.78	1.33	0.82	2.43	1.52	1.60	2.48	4.80	1.31
Ethiopia	0.82	1.05	1.16	1.37	1.63	1.59	3.99	3.33	2.50	1.55	2.32	1.24
Uganda	0.49	0.52	1.09	0.71	0.38	1.97	1.33	1.25	1.88	1.23	0.41	0.77
United Kingdom	0.12	0.46	0.61	0.94	0.31	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.59	0.00	0.73
Qatar	0.04	0.06	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.16	0.24	0.09	0.01	1.19	1.05	0.47
South Sudan	0.11	0.18	0.11	0.31	0.06	0.03	0.19	0.41	0.19	0.24	0.22	0.27
Germany	0.09	0.11	0.01	0.12	0.02	0.04	0.11	0.07	0.11	0.04	0.16	0.21
Turkey	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.36	0.28	0.24	0.38	0.32	0.36	0.34	0.21	0.20
United States	0.03	0.08	0.13	0.04	0.54	0.48	0.29	0.40	0.23	0.09	0.09	0.19
Greece	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.27	0.33	0.18	0.07	0.14	0.33	0.17
France	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.21	0.07	0.08	0.10
Kenya	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.11	0.06	2.39	0.21	0.21	0.07	0.18	0.09
Belgium	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.12	0.09	0.28	0.20	0.18	0.14	0.07	0.21	0.08
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.07	0.31	1.01	2.01	1.17	1.07	1.78	0.12	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.06

Israel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05
Malawi	0.00	0.00	0.34	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04
Serbia And Montenegro	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02
Brazil	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7b. Top twenty re-exports partners, shares in percentage 2021Q1-2023Q4

Year and Period	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	97.36	96.52	96.52	94.41	95.76	86.42	98.94	93.50	93.09	93.14	91.31	93.99
Burundi	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.12	0.30	1.43	1.33	2.33	2.19
United Arab Emirates	0.62	0.49	0.75	0.60	0.88	0.46	1.29	0.98	1.02	1.51	2.77	0.82
Ethiopia	0.76	0.91	1.01	1.06	1.09	0.89	2.13	2.16	1.60	0.94	1.34	0.78
Uganda	0.46	0.45	0.95	0.55	0.25	1.11	0.71	0.81	1.20	0.75	0.24	0.48
United Kingdom	0.11	0.40	0.53	0.73	0.20	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.00	0.36	0.00	0.46
Qatar	0.04	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.09	0.13	0.06	0.01	0.73	0.61	0.30
South Sudan	0.10	0.16	0.09	0.24	0.04	0.01	0.10	0.26	0.12	0.15	0.12	0.17
Germany	0.09	0.10	0.01	0.10	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.09	0.13
Turkey	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.28	0.18	0.13	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.20	0.12	0.13
United States	0.03	0.07	0.12	0.03	0.36	0.27	0.15	0.26	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.12
Greece	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.15	0.18	0.12	0.04	0.09	0.19	0.11
France	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.13	0.04	0.04	0.06
Kenya	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.07	0.03	1.27	0.14	0.14	0.04	0.11	0.06
Belgium	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.06	0.15	0.11	0.12	0.09	0.04	0.12	0.05
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.06	0.27	0.88	1.55	0.78	0.60	0.95	0.08	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.04
Israel	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03
Malawi	0.00	0.00	0.30	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03
Serbia And Montenegro	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02
Brazil	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8a. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, 2021Q1-2023Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Economic Block	Flow	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4
EAC	Export	9.30	7.40	19.21	24.28	14.98	10.84	18.34	11.69	28.71	19.48	19.26	13.7
	Import	158.63	180.86	228.41	227.08	253.29	275.06	341.33	294.16	382.30	344.38	406.61	375.8
	Re-export	0.69	1.08	2.21	3.04	1.72	3.23	6.75	2.46	4.58	3.77	4.93	4.7
CEPGL	Export	24.49	26.23	33.96	34.01	35.18	36.71	41.52	44.56	46.58	41.84	49.22	52.79
	Import	3.39	4.18	3.93	7.10	10.11	11.38	7.86	7.17	4.39	6.28	8.92	12.10
	Re-export	105.72	111.02	110.81	122.12	143.88	170.62	172.59	144.63	147.68	155.15	162.00	153.46
COMESA	Export	37.11	49.80	55.32	59.69	50.61	54.15	68.05	64.87	65.75	58.51	63.42	62.09
	Import	89.84	106.98	126.61	122.03	143.77	194.37	218.18	214.50	236.17	195.19	226.67	194.39
	Re-export	107.19	112.91	113.60	124.60	146.36	174.33	180.46	150.07	152.91	158.46	165.58	155.61
COMMONWEALTH	Export	35.46	35.59	47.77	65.95	47.19	44.63	48.98	97.03	47.99	31.99	32.85	30.35
	Import	289.60	397.84	414.87	415.84	434.70	563.09	563.25	541.32	685.72	728.92	711.75	698.81
	Re-export	0.73	1.40	3.29	3.87	2.39	3.33	6.81	2.40	2.92	2.48	1.39	1.73
ECOWAS	Export	0.2	2.3	0.5	0.6	0.85	1.91	0.10	1.05	0.35	0.60	0.32	0.49
	Import	10.0	8.2	1.2	8.4	1.54	18.35	34.80	6.49	25.90	53.28	8.20	6.45
	Re-export	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00
SADC	Export	26.37	28.24	35.72	37.90	38.04	38.17	43.89	44.77	46.54	39.81	47.52	49.03
	Import	133.45	173.80	213.63	225.00	207.52	224.32	239.67	213.11	288.03	235.47	284.29	336.74
	Re-export	105.78	111.37	112.36	124.30	145.41	171.66	175.13	144.92	146.14	153.46	158.69	150.09
EU	Export	11.01	10.50	13.65	22.53	20.42	11.78	20.51	29.88	32.86	19.54	16.58	28.44
	Import	85.19	89.32	104.24	102.56	80.54	91.71	133.81	122.50	129.09	129.13	146.73	106.72
	Re-export	0.16	0.19	0.07	0.25	0.24	0.61	0.67	0.55	0.52	0.65	0.77	0.56

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8b. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, shares in percentage 2021Q1-2023Q4

Economic Block	Flow	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4
EAC	Export	5.75	3.08	7.29	7.82	5.34	3.27	5.38	3.13	6.77	4.02	5.24	3.43
	Import	20.61	18.81	23.06	21.03	24.00	21.87	22.76	19.70	26.06	22.24	25.80	23.48
	Re-export	0.64	0.94	1.93	2.35	1.14	1.81	3.59	1.59	2.93	2.30	2.85	2.94
CEPGL	Export	15.14	10.93	12.89	10.95	12.54	11.08	12.17	11.93	10.99	8.63	13.39	13.19
	Import	0.44	0.43	0.40	0.66	0.96	0.90	0.52	0.48	0.30	0.41	0.57	0.76
	Re-export	97.36	96.54	96.52	94.39	95.63	95.73	91.94	93.68	94.52	94.47	93.65	96.18
COMESA	Export	22.93	20.76	21.00	19.22	18.03	16.34	19.95	17.37	15.51	12.07	17.25	15.52
	Import	11.67	11.13	12.78	11.30	13.62	15.45	14.55	14.36	16.10	12.60	14.38	12.15
	Re-export	98.72	98.19	98.95	96.30	97.28	97.81	96.13	97.20	97.87	96.48	95.72	97.53
COMMONWEALTH	Export	21.91	14.84	18.13	21.23	16.81	13.47	14.36	25.99	11.32	6.60	8.94	7.59
	Import	37.62	41.38	41.89	38.52	41.19	44.77	37.56	36.25	46.75	47.06	45.16	43.67
	Re-export	0.67	1.22	2.87	2.99	1.59	1.87	3.63	1.56	1.87	1.51	0.80	1.09
ECOWAS	Export	0.15	0.97	0.20	0.18	0.30	0.58	0.03	0.28	0.08	0.12	0.09	0.12
	Import	1.30	0.85	0.12	0.78	0.15	1.46	2.32	0.43	1.77	3.44	0.52	0.40
	Re-export	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00
SADC	Export	16.30	11.77	13.56	12.20	13.55	11.52	12.87	11.99	10.98	8.21	12.93	12.26
	Import	17.34	18.08	21.57	20.84	19.66	17.84	15.98	14.27	19.63	15.20	18.04	21.04
	Re-export	97.42	96.85	97.87	96.07	96.65	96.31	93.29	93.87	93.54	93.44	91.73	94.07
EU	Export	6.80	4.38	5.18	7.25	7.28	3.55	6.01	8.00	7.75	4.03	4.51	7.11
	Import	11.07	9.29	10.53	9.50	7.63	7.29	8.92	8.20	8.80	8.34	9.31	6.67
	Re-export	0.15	0.17	0.06	0.19	0.16	0.34	0.36	0.35	0.33	0.40	0.45	0.35

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.9. Trade by Mode of Transport, Values in US\$ million and shares in percentage 2021Q1-2023Q4 Imports

Via	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4
Air	166.44	184.67	199.53	229.20	224.21	273.58	242.59	173.07	304.78	421.55	329.48	317.22
Land	603.35	776.79	809.17	850.50	904.16	1072.39	1302.37	1282.41	1162.20	1128.26	1246.78	1283.39
Total	769.79	961.46	1008.70	1079.70	1128.37	1345.98	1544.96	1455.48	1466.98	1549.81	1576.25	1600.60

Share in %

Via	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4
Air	22%	19%	20%	21%	20%	20%	16%	12%	21%	27%	21%	20%
Land	78%	81%	80%	79%	80%	80%	84%	88%	79%	73%	79%	80%

Exports

Via	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4
Air	59.75	104.27	113.02	132.20	128.56	170.85	151.00	144.30	203.59	309.25	195.05	210.97
Land	102.08	137.23	150.43	178.35	168.03	160.70	191.56	229.23	220.30	175.39	172.56	189.09
Total	161.83	241.49	263.45	310.56	296.58	331.55	342.56	373.53	423.89	484.64	367.61	400.06

Share in %

Via	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4
Air	37%	43%	43%	43%	43%	52%	44%	39%	48%	64%	53%	53%
Land	63%	57%	57%	57%	57%	48%	56%	61%	52%	36%	47%	47%

Re-exports

Via	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4
Air	1.69	2.33	2.65	3.18	4.14	5.70	8.83	6.13	4.99	5.79	8.10	3.73
Land	106.90	112.66	113.93	126.23	146.52	156.04	191.47	148.25	151.24	158.44	164.88	155.82
Total	108.59	114.99	116.57	129.41	150.66	161.74	200.30	154.39	156.23	164.23	172.99	159.55

Share in %

Via	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4
Air	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%
Land	98%	98%	98%	98%	97%	96%	96%	96%	97%	96%	95%	98%