REPUBLIC OF RWANDA

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NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF
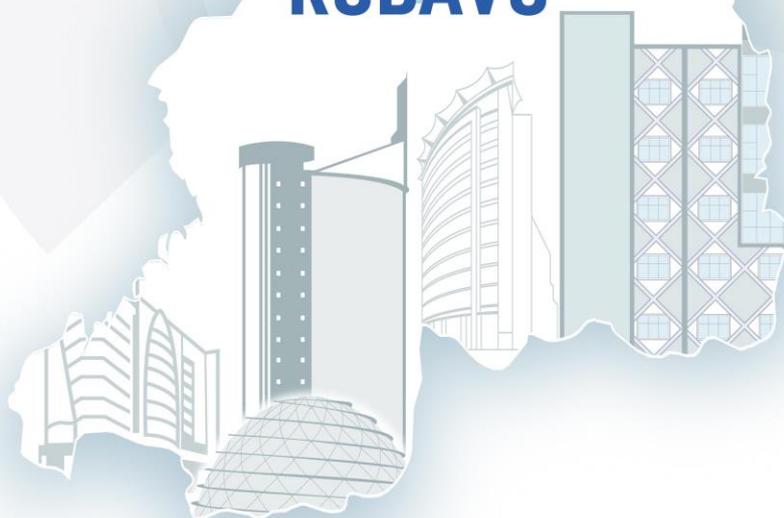STATISTICS OF RWANDA

5th
**POPULATION AND
HOUSING CENSUS**
Rwanda, 2022

District Profile
RUBAVU

REPUBLIC OF RWANDA

NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF
STATISTICS OF RWANDA

Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning

National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

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September 2023

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FOREWORD

The Government of Rwanda, through the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) conducted the 2022 Rwanda Population and Housing Census to provide updated demographic, social and economic indicators for policy formulation and planning to support the national development agenda and track the implementation of national, regional, continental and global development goals, such as the First National Strategy for Transformation (NST1 2017-2024); the AU Agenda 2063; and the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

The Population and Housing Census in Rwanda dates back to the year 1978 when the first ever modern census was implemented. The second, third, and fourth censuses were carried out in 1991, 2002, and 2012 respectively. The 2022 Population and Housing Census marks therefore the Fifth in the series following the United Nations Recommendations to conduct a census every ten years.

Considering census' crucial importance for the planning process, the Government of Rwanda has made the Population and Housing Census a priority to be undertaken every 10 years and adopted the use of technologies for timely delivery of census results for use.

Results of the 2022 Population and Housing Census provide population numbers from national to the lowest administrative level, as well as demographic and socio-economic indicators at both national and district levels. The census remains the only national data collection exercise that can provide the lowest levels of disaggregation to support decentralised decision making across the country.

I would like therefore to take this opportunity to thank all stakeholders that contributed to the success of the 2022 Population and Housing Census. They include Ministries and other Government institutions, international organizations such as the World Bank (WB), the European Union (EU), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), One-UN, UN Women, UNICEF, UNECA, the United Kingdom AID (UKAID), the African Development Bank (AfDB), the USAID, Enabel, PARIS 21 and others for their support in diverse ways.

My special thanks go to the local government leaders from the province to the village levels who contributed a lot to the success of the 2022 Population and Housing Census. Exceptional gratitude to all enumerators, teachers and young people who collected the information and all respondents for their cooperation and dedication. The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) deserves special appreciation for the excellent operational and coordination of all census activities.

I finally recommend that the invaluable information contained in different thematic reports of the 5th Rwanda Population and Housing Census be used as updated evidence for all decision and policy making for the national, regional and global development programs.

Dr. Uzziel NDAGIJIMANA
Minister of Finance and Economic Planning

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Figure1. 1 Administrative map of Rubavu district
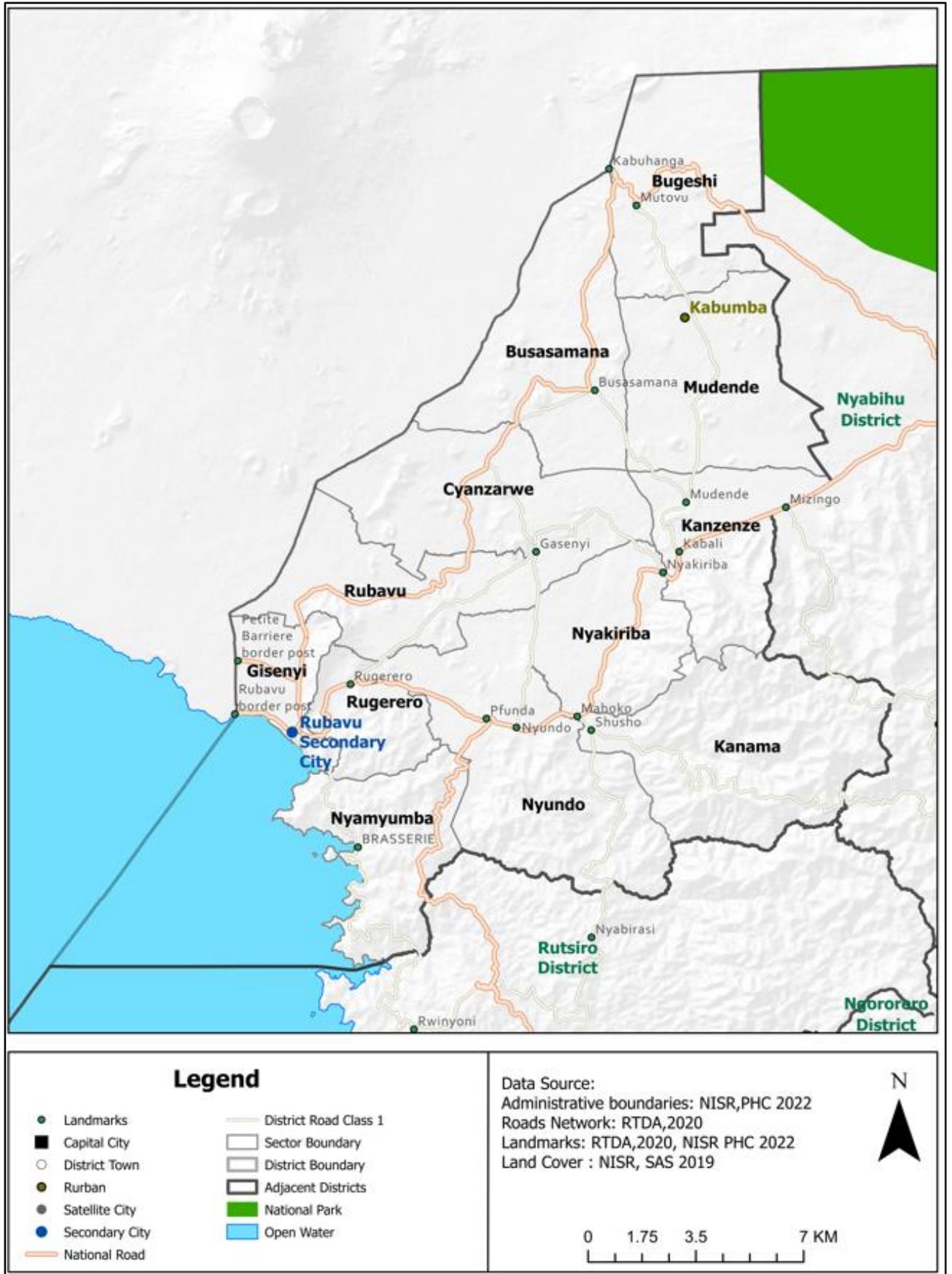
Source: Rwanda fifth Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

CHAPTER 1: POPULATION SIZE, SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION, AND STRUCTURE

1.1 Size and special Distribution of the population

1.1.1 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of Western province

The 5th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC5) has enumerated 2,896,484 residents in the Western province, which represents 21.8% of the total population of Rwanda (13,246,394 residents). The population of the Western province is predominantly female; 1,511,849 are women corresponding to 52.2 % of the total population of the Western province. Rubavu is the most populated district with 546,683 residents in 2022. Its population represents 18.9% of the total residents' population of Western province. The least populated district in the Western province is Nyabihu with 319,047 inhabitants, corresponding to 11.0% of the total resident population of Western province.

Table 1. 1 Resident population distribution of the Western province by sex and District

District	Counts			Percentage			Share of the population
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	100	48.5	51.5	
Western Province	2,896,484	1,384,635	1,511,849	100	47.8	52.2	100
Karongi	373,869	178,417	195,452	100	47.7	52.3	12.9
Rutsiro	369,180	176,498	192,682	100	47.8	52.2	12.7
Rubavu	546,683	267,299	279,384	100	48.9	51.1	18.9
Nyabihu	319,047	150,072	168,975	100	47.0	53.0	11.0
Ngororero	367,955	171,065	196,890	100	46.5	53.5	12.7
Rusizi	485,529	236,426	249,103	100	48.7	51.3	16.8
Nyamasheke	434,221	204,858	229,363	100	47.2	52.8	15.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

1.1.2 Distribution of Population Density of the Western province by District

Population density is a measurement of population per unit land area. Density is the number of the inhabitant per Km^2. The Rwanda Population and Housing Census conducted in 2022 revealed that, the population density in Rwanda is 503 inhabitants per Km^2. The Western province has 693 inhabitant per Km^2. The district with a high population density is Rubavu with 1,614 Inhabitants per km². The district with a lowest population density is Karongi with 482 Inhabitants per km². The figure below indicates distribution of population density per district.

Figure 1. 1 Population density (inhabitant per Km²) by district in Western province

Inhabitant/Km²

District	Value
Karongi	482
Rutsiro	565
Rubavu	1,614
Nyabihu	642
Ngororero	551
Rusizi	871
Nyamasheke	632
Western Province	693
Rwanda	503
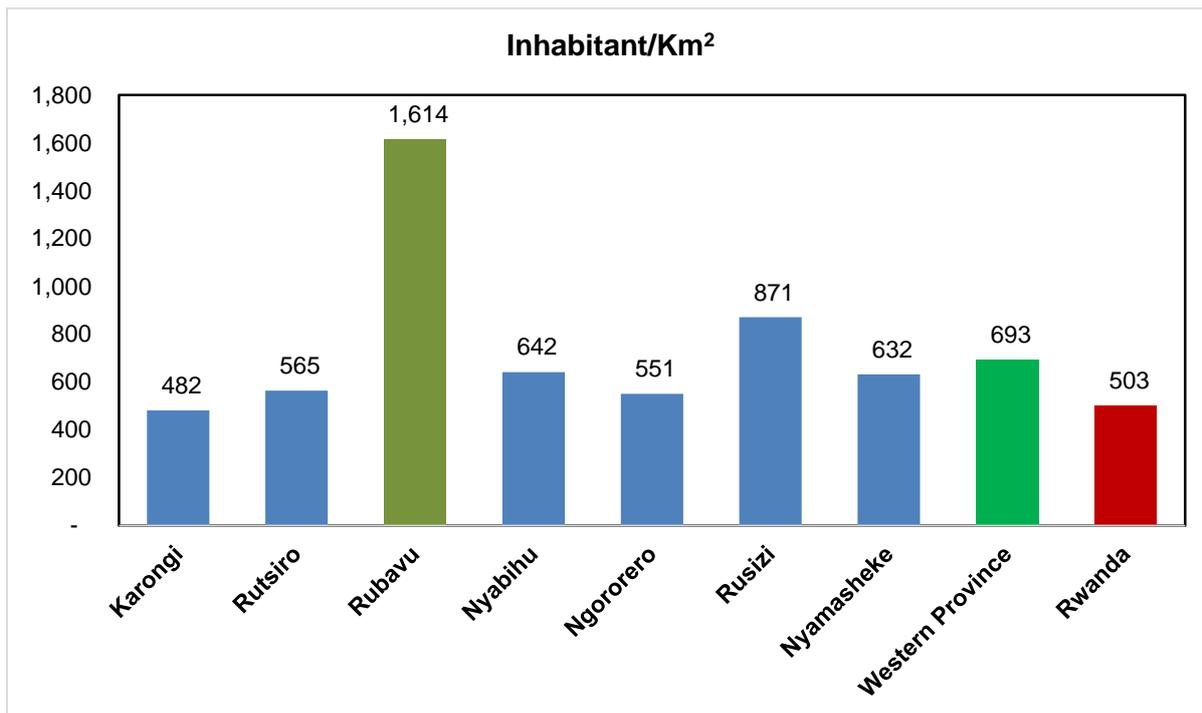
Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

The population density of Rubavu district by sector are displayed in the map below:

Figure 1. 2 Distribution of population density by sectors of Rubavu District

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

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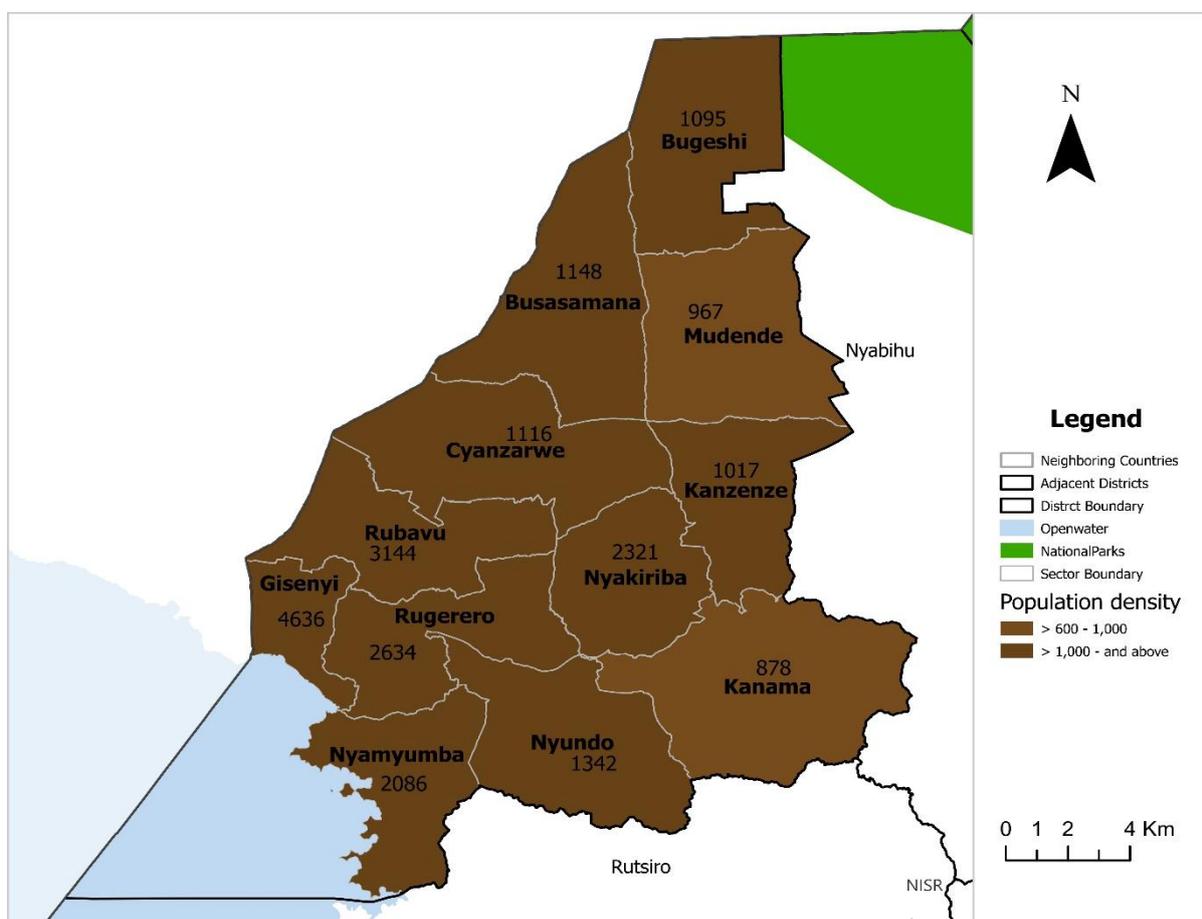
1.1.3 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of the Rubavu district

The results in previous table 1.1 indicates that 546,683 residents were enumerated in Rubavu district, and the population share is 18.9% of the total population of Western province. The population of Rubavu district is predominantly female: 279,384 are women corresponding to 51.1 % of its the total population. The table below 1.2 indicates the number of the population of Rubavu district by sector, by sex, the percentage of female and their shares across sectors to the total population of Rubavu district.

Females are predominant in eleven out of 12 sectors of the district except Nyakiriba sector with 43.4% of total population of this above said sector. Rubavu (80,107 population) and Rugerero (66,926 population) are the most populated sectors. They represent 14.7% and 12.2% of the total population of Rubavu district, respectively. The two less populated sectors are Kanzenze (23,127 inhabitants) and Mudende (32077 inhabitants). They represent 4.2% and 5.9% of the total resident population of Rubavu district, respectively.

Table 1. 2 Distribution of Resident Population of Rubavu District by sector and Sex in 2022

Sectors	Count			Percentage			Share of the population
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	100	48.5	51.5	-
Western Province	2,896,484	1,384,635	1,511,849	100	47.8	52.2	-
Rubavu district	546,683	267,299	279,384	100	48.9	51.1	100.0
Bugeshi	33,892	16,256	17,636	100	48.0	52.0	6.2
Busasamana	40,542	19,399	21,143	100	47.8	52.2	7.4
Cyanzarwe	38,977	18,662	20,315	100	47.9	52.1	7.1
Gisenyi	51,594	25,456	26,138	100	49.3	50.7	9.4
Kanama	37,584	17,738	19,846	100	47.2	52.8	6.9
Kanzenze	23,127	10,821	12,306	100	46.8	53.2	4.2
Mudende	32,077	15,253	16,824	100	47.6	52.4	5.9
Nyakiriba	50,834	28,756	22,078	100	56.6	43.4	9.3
Nyamyumba	48,718	23,728	24,990	100	48.7	51.3	8.9
Nyundo	42,305	20,062	22,243	100	47.4	52.6	7.7
Rubavu	80,107	38,764	41,343	100	48.4	51.6	14.7
Rugerero	66,926	32,404	34,522	100	48.4	51.6	12.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

1.1.4 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of Rubavu district by residence area

The results of Rwanda Population and housing census 2022 revealed that, the total population of Rwanda are spatially distributed in rural area that represent 72.1% and urban area represent 27.9%. The Western province is predominantly by the urban area (77.9%) and rural area (22.1%). Rubavu district population is predominantly by urban area 53.9% while rural represents 46.1%. Gisenyi is the sole urban sector within Rubavu district. The Table 1. 3 below illustrates the results.

Table 1. 3 Distribution(Count and %) of Resident Population of Rubavu District by sector and Area of Residence

Sector	Counts			Percentage		
	Area of residence			Area of residence		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	13,246,394	3,701,245	9,545,149	100	27.9	72.1
Western Province	2,896,484	640,307	2,256,177	100	22.1	77.9
Rubavu district	546,683	294,448	252,235	100	53.9	46.1
Bugeshi	33,892	4,293	29,599	100	12.7	87.3
Busasamana	40,542	4,535	36,007	100	11.2	88.8
Cyanzarwe	38,977	6,521	32,456	100	16.7	83.3
Gisenyi	51,594	51,594	-	100	100.0	-
Kanama	37,584	16,488	21,096	100	43.9	56.1
Kanzenze	23,127	18,639	4,488	100	80.6	19.4
Mudende	32,077	8,370	23,707	100	26.1	73.9
Nyakiriba	50,834	24,385	26,449	100	48.0	52.0
Nyamyumba	48,718	20,359	28,359	100	41.8	58.2
Nyundo	42,305	16,716	25,589	100	39.5	60.5

Sector	Counts			Percentage		
	Area of residence			Area of residence		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rubavu	80,107	65,895	14,212	100	82.3	17.7
Rugerero	66,926	56,653	10,273	100	84.7	15.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

1.1.5 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of Rubavu district

Rubavu population is mostly young. 60.9% of the resident population of Rubavu is under 25 years, as shown by the age pyramid (Figure 4), reflecting the high level of fertility in the recent past. The elderly (60 years and above) represents 4.8 % of the total population of the district. The percentage share of the population aged 0-14 represents 40.2%. The Table 1. 4 illustrates the results, and more details of sectors are in the annex.

Table 1. 4 Distribution(Count and %) of Resident Population of Rubavu District by 5-Year Age Group and Sex in 2022

Age	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Rubavu District	546,683	267,299	279,384	100.00	100.00	100.00
0-4	76,507	38,152	38,355	13.99	14.27	13.73
5-9	76,715	38,236	38,479	14.03	14.30	13.77
10-14	66,677	33,045	33,632	12.20	12.36	12.04
15-19	63,879	31,320	32,559	11.68	11.72	11.65
20-24	49,087	23,926	25,161	8.98	8.95	9.01
25-29	44,198	22,157	22,041	8.08	8.29	7.89
30-34	42,542	21,129	21,413	7.78	7.90	7.66
35-39	35,246	17,718	17,528	6.45	6.63	6.27
40-44	26,616	12,604	14,012	4.87	4.72	5.02
45-49	16,192	7,395	8,797	2.96	2.77	3.15
50-54	12,555	5,913	6,642	2.30	2.21	2.38
55-59	10,149	4,764	5,385	1.86	1.78	1.93
60-64	10,094	4,574	5,520	1.85	1.71	1.98
65-69	6,606	2,882	3,724	1.21	1.08	1.33
70-74	4,372	1,749	2,623	0.80	0.65	0.94
75-79	2,242	767	1,475	0.41	0.29	0.53
80-84	1,591	533	1,058	0.29	0.20	0.38
85+	1,415	435	980	0.26	0.16	0.35

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Figure 1. 3 Age pyramid of the resident population of Rubavu district in 2022
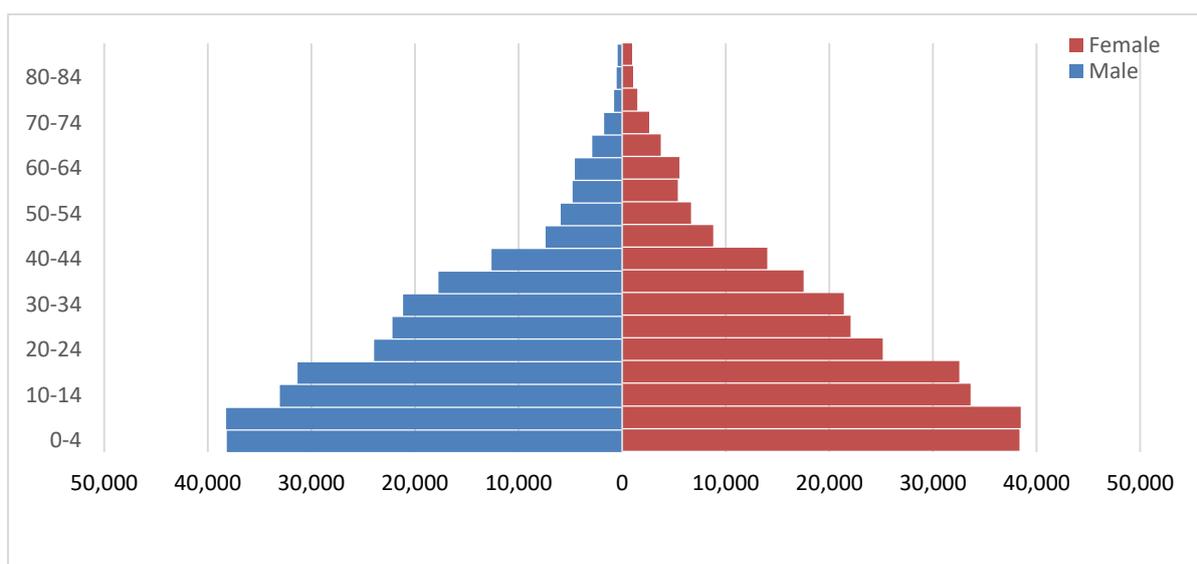
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

1.1.6 population share (%) of some specific interventions target groups in Rubavu District by sex

The Rwanda population and housing census 2022 indicate the population on specific ages-based programs, policy and strategies interventions in health, education, employment and also indicates the population categories in their respective characteristics such as children, youth, working population, among other things. For instance, children under five years children for immunization programs (Under 5 children), children in school age (0-17 years), people in the official working age group (16-64 years and above), etc. Knowing the size of such groups is of great importance for the design, implementation, monitoring, and evaluation of programs targeting such groups. The Table 1. 5 gives the size of the main interventions target groups by sex, and their share in the entire population of Rubavu district. The population aged 0-17 represents 47.5 % of the total population of the district, 16-30 years represent 28.1%; the working age population 16 and above represents 57.3 % of the same population. The table below shows distribution of Rubavu districts by targeted interventions by their age.

Table 1. 5 Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions target groups in Rubavu District by sex

Intervention target groups (Age groups in years	Population(counts)			Population share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total Resident Population	546,683	267,299	279,384	100.0	48.9	51.1
<1	15,203	7,730	7,473	2.8	1.4	1.4
<5	76,507	38,152	38,355	14.0	7.0	7.0
1-4	61,304	30,422	30,882	11.2	5.6	5.6
3-5	48,944	24,509	24,435	9.0	4.5	4.5
3-6	65,312	32,647	32,665	11.9	6.0	6.0
0-14	219,899	109,433	110,466	40.2	20.0	20.2
0-15	233,378	116,084	117,294	42.7	21.2	21.5
0-17	259,556	128,906	130,650	47.5	23.6	23.9
6-11	86,757	42,943	43,814	15.9	7.9	8.0
7-12	83,848	41,477	42,371	15.3	7.6	7.8
12-17	79,916	39,445	40,471	14.6	7.2	7.4
13-18	79,047	39,037	40,010	14.5	7.1	7.3
14-35	221,276	109,179	112,097	40.5	20.0	20.5
16-30	153,630	75,745	77,885	28.1	13.9	14.2
15-24	112,966	55,246	57,720	20.7	10.1	10.6
15-49(Female)			141,511			25.9
15-64	310,558	151,500	159,058	56.8	27.7	29.1
16-64	297,079	144,849	152,230	54.3	26.5	27.8
16-59	286,985	140,275	146,710	52.5	25.7	26.8
14+	340,462	164,576	175,886	62.3	30.1	32.2
16+	313,305	151,215	162,090	57.3	27.7	29.6
18+	287,127	138,393	148,734	52.5	25.3	27.2
21+	250,470	120,427	130,043	45.8	22.0	23.8
60+	26,320	10,940	15,380	4.8	2.0	2.8
65+	16,226	6,366	9,860	3.0	1.2	1.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

CHAPTER 2: CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

2.1 Socio-cultural characteristics of the population

2.1.1 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Rubavu district by Nationality and by sector

The results of 5th RPHC-2022 indicate that, the Rwandan population by nationality represent 99.1% and foreigners represent 0.9%. In the Western province, foreigners represent 0.5% and Rubavu districts, the Rwandan by nationality represent 99.5% and foreigners represent 0.5% (2,780). The sector of Rubavu district that have the highest percentage of foreigners compared to others; is Gisenyi (3.3%). The Table 2. 1 illustrates the distribution of the population by nationality with their respective sectors of residence.

Table 2. 1 Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rubavu district by Nationality and sector

Sector	Count			Percentage		
	Total	Rwandan	Foreigner	Total	Rwandan	Foreigner
Rwanda	**13,246,394**	**13,129,019**	**117,375**	**100**	**99.1**	**0.9**
Western Province	**2,896,484**	**2,880,813**	**15,671**	**100**	**99.5**	**0.5**
Rubavu district	**546,683**	**543,903**	**2,780**	**100**	**99.5**	**0.5**
Bugeshi	33,892	33,849	43	100	99.9	0.1
Busasamana	40,542	40,524	18	100	100.0	0.0
Cyanzarwe	38,977	38,948	29	100	99.9	0.1
Gisenyi	51,594	49,907	1,687	100	96.7	3.3
Kanama	37,584	37,560	24	100	99.9	0.1
Kanzenze	23,127	23,024	103	100	99.6	0.4
Mudende	32,077	32,061	16	100	100.0	0.0
Nyakiriba	50,834	50,547	287	100	99.4	0.6
Nyamyumba	48,718	48,675	43	100	99.9	0.1
Nyundo	42,305	42,249	56	100	99.9	0.1
Rubavu	80,107	79,798	309	100	99.6	0.4
Rugerero	66,926	66,761	165	100	99.8	0.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.1.2 Religious affiliation of the resident population of Karongi District

In Rubavu District (Table 2. 2), Christianity is the predominant religion: 29.2% are Catholics, 23.7 % are ADEPR, 16.3% are Adventists, 11.8% are protestants, and 7.0% are others Christians. Globally, 88.0% of the total population of Rubavu District are Christians. Other religious represented are Muslim (3.9%) and Jehovah witness (1.5%) while 2.8% of the resident population declared themselves to be without religion.

Table 2. 2 Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rubavu district by Religious Affiliation and residence areas

Sectors	Counts			Percent		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	13,246,394	3,701,245	9,545,149	-	-	-
Western Province	2,896,484	640,307	2,256,177	-	-	-
Rubavu district	546,683	294,448	252,235	100.0	100.0	100.0
Catholic	159,434	89,485	69,949	29.2	30.4	27.7
ADEPR	129,463	70,488	58,975	23.7	23.9	23.4
Protestant	64,394	26,171	38,223	11.8	8.9	15.2
Adventist	89,007	45,617	43,390	16.3	15.5	17.2
Other Christians	38,298	20,228	18,070	7.0	6.9	7.2
Muslim	21,145	18,472	2,673	3.9	6.3	1.1
Jehovah witness	8,161	4,957	3,204	1.5	1.7	1.3
Traditional/Animist	115	70	45	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other religion	20,844	11,777	9,067	3.8	4.0	3.6
No Religion	15,325	6,905	8,420	2.8	2.3	3.3
Not stated	497	278	219	0.1	0.1	0.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.1.3 Marital Status of the resident population of Rubavu district aged 12 years and above by sex and by sector

The results of 5RPHC-2022 (Table 2. 3), 49.4% of the resident population of Rubavu district aged 12 and above were living in union (married officially to one wife/husband, married not officially to one wife/husband, live in polygamous union) at the time of the census, while 44.9% were never married. 4.2% were widowed, while separated and divorced were respectively 1.4% and 0.2%. At the sector level, two sectors, Busasamana (53.6%), Mudende (52.4%) and Nyakiriba (52.2%) have the highest percentages of the currently married people. Gisenyi (56.5%) and Nyamyumba (47.3) have the highest percentages of the never married persons. Kanzenze and Busasamana sectors have high percentage of widowed persons (5.1% and 5.0% respectively). Details of the resident population of Rubavu district aged 12 years and above by marital status and sex is presented in the annex.

Table 2. 3 Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rubavu district aged 12 years and above by Marital status and Sector (Both sexes)

Sector	Total population aged 12+	Total	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Separated	Widowed	Never married	Divorced
Rwanda	**9,236,689**	**100**	**31.2**	**16.9**	**1.1**	**1.7**	**4.6**	**44.4**	**0.2**
Western Province	1,971,410	100	34.1	13.8	1.4	1.2	4.8	44.6	0.2
Rubavu district	367,043	100	25.0	22.9	1.5	1.4	4.2	44.9	0.2
Bugeshi	23,840	100	20.1	27.8	2.8	1.5	4.2	43.5	0.1
Busasamana	26,328	100	23.2	28.8	1.6	1.2	5.0	40.1	0.1
Cyanzarwe	24,689	100	23.5	26.3	1.8	1.6	4.9	41.9	0.1
Gisenyi	39,104	100	27.1	11.0	0.3	1.1	3.6	56.5	0.3
Kanama	24,577	100	21.7	26.6	2.7	1.5	4.3	43.0	0.1
Kanzenze	15,440	100	21.2	26.0	1.7	0.9	5.1	45.0	0.1
Mudende	21,512	100	21.3	29.0	2.1	1.5	4.8	41.2	0.1
Nyakiriba	36,129	100	29.6	21.1	1.5	1.0	3.5	43.2	0.2
Nyamyumba	32,214	100	26.4	19.3	1.6	1.1	4.2	47.3	0.2
Nyundo	27,704	100	28.5	21.2	0.9	1.3	4.8	43.3	0.1
Rubavu	51,877	100	24.3	23.7	1.5	1.9	3.8	44.7	0.2
Rugerero	43,629	100	26.3	23.3	0.9	1.6	4.1	43.6	0.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.1.4 Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rubavu district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex [Both sexes]

The percentages of resident population of Rubavu district by marital status vary by sex and age: The percentage of never married persons decreases from 99.8% (age group of 12-14 years) to 2.3% (age group of 80 years and above). The percentage of persons currently living in union starts by increasing from 0.2% (age group of 12-14 years) to a maximum of 88.2% (age group of 40-44 years) before decreasing to 42.7% (age group 85+) due mainly to widowhood (54.6%). The highest percentage of divorced persons (0.5%) is observed from age group 45-49, while the highest percentage of the separated persons (2.5%) is found in age group 30-34, 35-39 and 40-44 years.

Table 2. 4 Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rubavu district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups [Both sexes]

Sector	Total population aged 12+	Total	Married to one wife/husband	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Separated	Widowed	Never married	Divorced
Rwanda	9,236,689	100.0	31.2	16.9	1.1	1.7	4.6	44.4	0.2
Western Province	1,971,410	100.0	34.1	13.8	1.4	1.2	4.8	44.6	0.2
Rubavu district	367,043	100.0	25.0	22.9	1.5	1.4	4.2	44.9	0.2
12-14	40,259	100.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.8	0.0
15-19	63,879	100.0	0.1	2.7	0.1	0.1	0.0	97.0	0.0
20-24	49,087	100.0	4.2	25.2	0.4	1.1	0.1	69.0	0.0
25-29	44,198	100.0	18.7	43.3	1.0	1.9	0.3	34.8	0.1
30-34	42,542	100.0	34.0	44.7	1.8	2.5	0.7	16.1	0.2
35-39	35,246	100.0	48.1	36.7	2.6	2.5	1.4	8.4	0.3
40-44	26,616	100.0	57.9	26.9	3.4	2.5	3.3	5.6	0.4
45-49	16,192	100.0	58.1	22.0	4.0	2.3	8.3	4.8	0.5
50-54	12,555	100.0	56.2	20.3	3.7	1.8	13.9	3.8	0.4
55-59	10,149	100.0	54.8	18.4	3.3	1.5	18.4	3.2	0.4
60-64	10,094	100.0	52.4	15.9	3.5	1.3	24.3	2.5	0.2
65-69	6,606	100.0	49.6	13.8	2.8	1.1	30.4	2.0	0.2
70-74	4,372	100.0	44.6	12.2	3.0	0.5	37.6	1.9	0.2
75-79	2,242	100.0	39.3	10.9	2.5	0.5	44.8	1.8	0.0
80+	3,006	100.0	31.8	9.6	1.3	0.3	54.6	2.3	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.3 Educational Characteristics of the Population of Rubavu district

2.3.1 School attendance

The Table 2. 5 below shows that, in Rubavu district, 34.1% of pre-primary-age population (3-5 years) are currently attending school, 65.9% of children have never attended and 0% of children have previously attended (i.e children who have already had prior exposure to nursery school education before the time of census but who were not attending nursery school/droped-out during census time). Gisenyi Sector has the highest proportion of children (age between 3 to 5) currently attending school in Rubavu District (59.3%). Followed by the Nyundo Sector has a percentage of 45.0 % of children currently attending school. Busasamana sector has the lowest percentage of children currently attending school, with only 20.5% enrolled. On the other hand, Kanama and Busasamana sectors have the highest proportion of children aged 3 to 5 who have never attended school (76.6 and 79.5%, respectively).

Table 2. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the pre - primary-age (3-5 years) population of Rubavu district by Sector

Sector	Nursery School (3-5 years)							
	Percentage				Count			
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently. attending	Has never attended	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended
Rwanda	100	-	53.5	46.5	1,071,139	-	573,194	497,945
Western province	100	-	50.4	49.6	247,009	-	124,607	122,402
Rubavu District	100	-	34.1	65.9	48,944	-	16,711	32,233
Bugeshi	100	-	26.0	74.0	2,658	-	692	1,966
Busasamana	100	-	20.5	79.5	3,762	-	772	2,990
Cyanzarwe	100	-	24.8	75.2	3,930	-	973	2,957
Gisenyi	100	-	59.3	40.7	3,376	-	2,003	1,373
Kanama	100	-	23.4	76.6	3,511	-	822	2,689
Kanzenze	100	-	36.7	63.3	2,053	-	754	1,299
Mudende	100	-	33.2	66.8	2,907	-	964	1,943
Nyakiriba	100	-	40.4	59.6	4,119	-	1,664	2,455

Sector	Nursery School (3-5 years)							
	Percentage				Count			
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently. attending	Has never attended	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended
Nyamyumba	100	-	32.0	68.0	4,522	-	1,447	3,075
Nyundo	100	-	45.0	55.0	3,912	-	1,762	2,150
Rubavu	100	-	31.1	68.9	7,887	-	2,453	5,434
Rugerero	100	-	38.1	61.9	6,307	-	2,405	3,902

source: Rwanda 5th population and housing census, 2022

Table 2. 6 shows that in Rubavu District 78.5% of children age 6 to 11 years (the official primary school-going age) are currently attending school, 19.6% have never attended school and only 1.9% have previously attended school (which means that 21.5 of children aged 6 to 11 are out of school).

By comparing the distribution of the primary school-age population (6-11 years) across sectors in Rubavu District, comparisons reveal the disparities in primary school attendance across different sectors within Rubavu District. Sectors like Busasamana and Cyanzarwe exhibit lower rates of children currently attending school (66.4 and 67.2%, respectively) and higher rates of children who have never attended (31.5 and 30.0%, respectively). On the other hand, sectors like Gisenyi and Rugerero demonstrate higher rates of children currently attending school (94.1 and 84.6%, respectively) and lower rates of children who have never attended (3.8 and 13.9%, respectively).

Table 2. 6 Distribution (count and %) of the primary (6-11 years) population of Rubavu district by Sector

Sector	Primary (6-11 years)							
	Percentage				Count			
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended
Rwanda	100	1.6	89.4	9.1	1,937,762	30,381	1,731,578	175,803
Western province	100	1.6	87.9	10.5	459,885	7,319	404,111	48,455
Rubavu District	100	1.9	78.5	19.6	86,757	1,664	68,098	16,995
Bugeshi	100	1.7	77.8	20.5	5,037	87	3,918	1,032
Busasamana	100	2.1	66.4	31.5	6,876	142	4,566	2,168
Cyanzarwe	100	2.8	67.2	30.0	7,078	200	4,757	2,121
Gisenyi	100	2.1	94.1	3.8	5,744	120	5,405	219
Kanama	100	1.7	72.2	26.1	6,450	110	4,657	1,683
Kanzenze	100	3.2	78.4	18.5	3,777	120	2,960	697
Mudende	100	2.1	73.8	24.1	5,148	108	3,800	1,240
Nyakiriba	100	1.2	81.1	17.7	6,967	83	5,653	1,231
Nyamyumba	100	1.0	81.6	17.3	8,145	85	6,649	1,411
Nyundo	100	2.3	80.1	17.7	7,064	159	5,656	1,249
Rubavu	100	2.1	79.9	18.0	13,275	284	10,605	2,386
Rugerero	100	1.5	84.6	13.9	11,196	166	9,472	1,558

source: Rwanda 5th population and housing census, 2022

In Rubavu District 25.3% of the population aged 12 to 17 have previously attended school (i.e. they dropped out of school), 67.7% are currently attending school and 7.0% have never attended secondary school.

The distribution of the secondary school-age population (12-17 years) across sectors in Rubavu District, shows that Gisenyi sector has the highest percentage of the population aged 12 to 17 currently attending school at 82.0%. Conversely, Busasamana sector has the lowest percentage of the population aged 12 to 17 currently attending school with 52.4%.

Table 2. 7 Distribution (count and %) of the Secondary -age (12-17 years) population of Rubavu district by Sector

Sector	Secondary (12 – 17 years)							
	Percentage				Count			
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended
RWANDA	**100**	**23.7**	**73.1**	**3.2**	**1,886,896**	**446,854**	**1,379,599**	**60,443**
Western province	**100**	**23.1**	**73.0**	**3.9**	**430,605**	**99,359**	**314,540**	**16,706**
Rubavu District	**100**	**25.3**	**67.7**	**7.0**	**79,916**	**20,250**	**54,102**	**5,564**
Bugeshi	100	27.9	64.0	8.1	5,551	1,549	3,555	447
Busasamana	100	32.5	52.4	15.2	6,187	2,010	3,239	938
Cyanzarwe	100	30.5	57.3	12.2	6,401	1,952	3,669	780
Gisenyi	100	15.9	82.0	2.1	6,323	1,006	5,185	132
Kanama	100	26.7	62.1	11.3	5,849	1,560	3,630	659
Kanzenze	100	27.1	66.6	6.2	3,649	989	2,432	228
Mudende	100	29.2	59.4	11.4	5,019	1,464	2,981	574
Nyakiriba	100	22.6	70.3	7.1	6,247	1,409	4,393	445
Nyamyumba	100	20.7	77.3	2.1	7,410	1,533	5,725	152
Nyundo	100	34.1	61.9	4.0	6,125	2,087	3,793	245
Rubavu	100	23.2	71.8	5.0	11,550	2,678	8,294	578
Rugerero	100	21.0	75.0	4.0	9,605	2,013	7,206	386

source: Rwanda 5th population and housing census, 2022

2.3.2 Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Primary School of Rubavu district by Sex and Sector

Gross and Net Attendance Ratios are used to measure the extent of coverage of an educational program. It gives a comparison of the children attending school with the total size of the school-age population. It can also be used for assessing how far a country has succeeded in bringing to school all those who are eligible to attend.

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 reveal that not all children attending primary school level are of the official age for that level (6-11 years). The gross attendance rate in Rwanda is 141.7, in the Western Province is 139.8 and 125.0 in Rubavu districts. The Net Attendance Rate (NAR) in Primary school for Rubavu district (78.5%) is below the NAR of the Western Province (87.8%) and the NAR of national level (89.3%).

A Gross Attendance Rate (GAR) of 125.0% in Rubavu District for the population 6 to 11 years indicates a high percentage of those who attended primary schools aged below 6 years and or above 11 years. On the other hand, the NAR of 78.5% for the population 6 to 11 years indicates that only 78.5% of the population 6 to 11 years were attending primary schools in Rubavu District by 2022 (Table 2. 6). In 2022, students older or younger than the official primary school age range made up 37.2% [(GAR125.0−NAR78.5)/GAR125.0] of the primary school population of Rubavu District.

With a NAR of 93.9%, the Gisenyi Sector has the greatest percentage of pupils that are attending primary school and are of primary school-age. In comparison to other sectors, the Busasamana sector has the lowest NAR at 66.4%, indicating a lesser percentage of pupils who are attending primary school within the eligible age range. Al most all sectors have gender parity indexes greater than 1.00, suggesting better access to education for female students compared to male students (Table 2.8).

Table 2. 8 Gross and Net Attendance Rates (%) in Primary School level (Children aged 6-11 years) of Rubavu District by Sex and Sector

Sectors	Gross Attendance Rates				Net Attendance Rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender Parity Index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender Parity Index
Rwanda	141.7	142.0	141.4	1.00	89.3	88.4	90.3	1.02
Western province	139.8	140.3	139.4	0.99	87.8	86.9	88.7	1.02
Rubavu District	125.0	125.0	124.9	1.00	78.5	77.5	79.4	1.02
Bugeshi	127.1	128.2	126.2	0.98	77.8	76.4	79.1	1.04
Busasamana	107.3	106.6	108.0	1.01	66.4	64.9	67.9	1.05
Cyanzarwe	114.3	113.6	115.0	1.01	67.2	65.8	68.7	1.04
Gisenyi	134.3	134.7	134.0	0.99	93.9	93.5	94.2	1.01
Kanama	118.6	117.3	119.7	1.02	72.2	71.0	73.2	1.03
Kanzenze	124.4	127.5	121.5	0.95	78.4	78.1	78.6	1.01
Mudende	122.0	120.9	123.1	1.02	73.8	71.8	75.7	1.05
Nyakiriba	127.2	126.3	128.0	1.01	81.1	80.3	81.9	1.02
Nyamyumba	135.8	135.6	135.9	1.00	81.6	81.0	82.2	1.01
Nyundo	122.7	120.7	124.7	1.03	80.0	78.3	81.7	1.04
Rubavu	126.2	127.4	125.0	0.98	79.9	79.4	80.4	1.01
Rugerero	132.9	133.9	131.9	0.99	84.5	83.8	85.3	1.02

source: Rwanda 5th population and housing census, 2022

2.3.3 Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Secondary School of Rubavu district by Sex and Sector

The table 2.9 provides information on the gross and net attendance rates in the secondary school level (12-17 years) in Rubavu District, disaggregated by sex and sector. The Western Province and Rubavu District both have lower NARs than the national average (20.6% and 20.8%, respectively, versus 22.3%). Comparing males and females in Rubavu District in terms of Net Attendance Rates (NAR), the table 2. 9 indicates that a higher proportion of females (21.7%) in Rubavu District, within the secondary school-age range (12-17 years), are attending school compared to males (19.9%). Female students older or younger than the official secondary school age range made up 43.3 % [(GAR38.3−NAR21.7)/ GAR38.3] of the female with secondary school age of Rubavu District, while for male students it made up 48.3 % [(GAR38.5 −NAR19.9)/ GAR38.5].This shows that females have a higher attendance rate in Rubavu District compared to males when considering the overall attendance rates, regardless of age or grade-level eligibility.

Among the sectors in Rubavu District, Gisenyi have the highest GAR for both sexes, with a rate of 94.8%. Sectors such as Busasamana and Cyanzarwe have relatively lower GAR compared to others (19.0% and 16.9% respectively). Gisenyi has the highest NAR for both sexes in Rubavu District, with a rate of 50.4%. Sectors like Busasamana and Cyanzarwe have relatively lower(less than 10%) NAR compared to others (9.7% and 8.4% respectively).

Table 2. 9 Gross and Net Attendance Rates (%) in Secondary School level (12-17) of Rubavu District by Sex and Sector

Sector	Gross Attendance Rates				Net Attendance Rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender Parity Index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender Parity Index
Rwanda	**39.8**	**35.9**	**43.7**	**1.21**	**22.3**	**18.8**	**25.8**	**1.37**
Western province	37.9	34.4	41.6	1.2	20.6	17.5	23.7	1.4
Rubavu District	38.4	38.5	38.3	1.0	20.8	19.9	21.7	1.1
Bugeshi	38.5	35.7	41.3	1.2	21.3	18.7	23.8	1.3
Busasamana	19.0	21.8	16.3	0.7	9.7	10.3	9.2	0.9
Cyanzarwe	16.9	17.9	15.8	0.9	8.4	7.6	9.1	1.2

Sector	Gross Attendance Rates				Net Attendance Rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender Parity Index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender Parity Index
Gisenyi	94.8	97.6	92.3	0.9	50.4	51.5	49.4	1.0
Kanama	27.6	28.6	26.7	0.9	14.4	14.5	14.3	1.0
Kanzenze	45.4	43.3	47.5	1.1	22.9	21.4	24.6	1.1
Mudende	25.3	24.1	26.6	1.1	12.7	12.0	13.5	1.1
Nyakiriba	43.6	45.0	42.3	0.9	23.1	22.7	23.5	1.0
Nyamyumba	38.4	40.7	36.1	0.9	21.2	20.8	21.6	1.0
Nyundo	26.9	25.6	28.2	1.1	15.0	13.5	16.4	1.2
Rubavu	40.3	40.3	40.2	1.0	22.6	21.4	23.7	1.1
Rugerero	40.6	40.0	41.3	1.0	23.5	22.1	25.0	1.1

source: Rwanda 5th population and housing census, 2022

2.3.4 Highest level of school attended in Rubavu district

The results of 5RPHC-2022 indicate the total population of Rwanda aged 3 and above is 11,999,691. The highest level of education attended is categorized into several levels: Never attended School, Nursery, Primary, INGOBOKA/Vocational, Lower secondary, Upper secondary, University, and Not stated. In Rwanda, 16.7% of the population aged 3 years and above has never attended school, while 2.7% have attended nursery, and 59.5% have attended primary school. Other education levels include 0.8% for INGOBOKA/Vocational, 9.6% for lower secondary, 7.1% for upper secondary, 3.6% for university, and 0.0% is not stated.

The total population of the Western Province aged 3 and above is 2,613,461. The distribution of the highest level of education attended is like the national level, with slight variations. In the Western Province, 19.6% of the population has never attended school, while 2.2% have attended nursery, and 60.7% have attended primary school. Other education levels include 0.6% for INGOBOKA/Vocational, 8.7% for lower secondary, 6.2% for upper secondary and 2.2% for university.

The total population of Rubavu District aged 3 and above is 497,934. In Rubavu District, 22.9% of the population has never attended school, while 2.2% have attended nursery, and 52.8% have attended primary school. Other education levels include 0.2% for INGOBOKA/Vocational, 9.4% for lower secondary, 8.2% for upper secondary and 4.0% for university. The distribution of the highest level of education attended varies among sectors, with differences in the percentage of individuals at each education level. For example, Busasamana has a higher percentage (32.5%) of individuals who have never attended school compared to other sectors, while Gisenyi has a higher percentage (18.4%) of individuals attended University. Each sector has its own unique distribution of education levels attended by the population. The Table 2. 10 indicates the findings:

Table 2. 10 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Rubavu district aged 3 and above by highest level of school attended by sector(Both sexes)

Sector	Count	Percentage								
		Highest level of education attended								
	Total	Total	Never Attended School	Nursery	Primary	INGOBOKA / Vocational	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	University	Not stated
RWANDA	11,999,691	100.0	16.7	2.7	59.5	0.8	9.6	7.1	3.6	0.0
Western province	2,613,461	100.0	19.4	2.2	60.7	0.6	8.7	6.2	2.2	0.0
Rubavu District	497,934	100.0	22.9	2.2	52.8	0.4	9.4	8.2	4.0	0.0
Bugeshi	31,365	100.0	24.4	1.6	53.7	0.2	10.4	8.1	1.6	0.0
Busasamana	36,713	100.0	32.5	1.4	54.9	0.2	5.8	4.3	0.9	0.0
Cyanzarwe	35,337	100.0	32.0	2.1	56.4	0.4	5.5	3.1	0.5	0.0

Gisenyi	48,094	100.0	8.1	3.7	33.9	0.6	14.1	21.1	18.4	0.1
Kanama	34,360	100.0	29.5	1.8	53.2	0.3	7.6	5.6	2.1	0.0
Kanzenze	21,078	100.0	26.0	2.4	50.7	0.2	10.5	8.3	2.0	0.0
Mudende	29,141	100.0	30.2	1.8	54.4	0.2	7.6	4.5	1.3	0.0
Nyakiriba	46,830	100.0	22.3	2.4	52.4	0.4	9.3	9.1	4.2	0.0
Nyamyumba	44,402	100.0	20.7	2.0	58.5	0.6	9.9	6.8	1.6	0.0
Nyundo	37,534	100.0	21.1	1.7	61.4	0.6	7.2	5.4	2.5	0.0
Rubavu	72,736	100.0	21.5	2.7	52.5	0.3	11.1	8.5	3.4	0.0
Rugerero	60,344	100.0	19.2	2.4	55.1	0.6	10.5	8.5	3.8	0.0

source: Rwanda 5th population and housing census, 2022

2.4 Characteristics of the Employed Population in Rubavu district

The official working age in Rwanda is 16 years and above. Aggregate employment generally increases with growing population. Therefore, the ratio of Employment to the working age population (employment to population ratio) is an important indicator of the capacity of the Economy to provide employment to a growing population. A decline in the employment-to population ratio is often regarded as an indicator of economic slowdown and a decline in total employment as an indicator of a more severe economic downturn.

2.4.1 Employment to population ratio by sex, Province, District and area of residence

The results presented in the below Table 2.11 shows that the employment to population ratio stood at 45.9 in Rwanda, it is lower among females (40.2 percent) than males (52.4 percent). On the other side, it was observed that the employment to population ratio is higher in urban areas of Rwanda (53.5 percent) than in rural areas (42.7 percent).
It was observed that in Western province, the employment to population ratio stood at 42.3 %, it is higher in urban areas (55.7%) than in rural areas (40.6%).

It was also revealed that the employment to population ratio is 48.5 percent among people residing in Rubavu districts, it is higher in rural areas of Rubavu (49.5%) than in urban areas (47.7%).

Table 2. 11 Employment to population ratio among the resident population aged 16 years and above by sex, Western province, district, and area of residence.

District	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	45.9	52.4	40.2	53.5	62.7	44.8	42.7	47.9	38.3
Western province	42.3	47.9	37.6	48.2	55.7	41.7	40.6	45.6	36.5
Karongi	36.4	41.6	32.0	51.2	59.4	43.9	34.9	39.7	30.9
Rutsiro	44.2	49.0	40.3	49.6	57.3	43.1	43.9	48.5	40.2
Rubavu	48.5	55.8	42.1	47.7	56.5	39.9	49.5	54.8	45.0
Nyabihu	46.2	50.6	42.5	47.9	52.7	44.0	45.6	50.0	42.1
Ngororero	34.8	40.5	30.3	44.2	51.5	37.9	34.3	39.8	29.9
Rusizi	41.9	48.0	36.6	47.6	54.3	41.6	39.0	44.8	34.2
Nyamasheke	42.5	47.0	38.8	54.6	58.7	51.2	41.5	46.0	37.8

source: Rwanda 5th population and housing census, 2022

2.4.2 Employment to population ratio(EPR) among the resident population of Rubavu aged 16 years and above by age group and sex

Figure 2. 1 allows the study of intensity of Employment to population ratio and its variation by sex. The figure reveals the following remarks: The employment to population ratio among males as well as females increases from age group 16-19 to 35-44 and starts decreasing from age group 45-49 to 85 years and above as people starts getting very older and retire. It was observed that in district of Rubavu, the highest employment to population ratio among males stands at 75.2% and was observed in age group 35-39, On the other side the highest employment to population among females is 56.8% and was observed in the age group 40-44.The lowest employment to population ratio is observed among people aged 85 years and above where males stands at 7.8% and 4.0% for female.

Figure 2. 1 Employment to Population Ratio by age group and sex
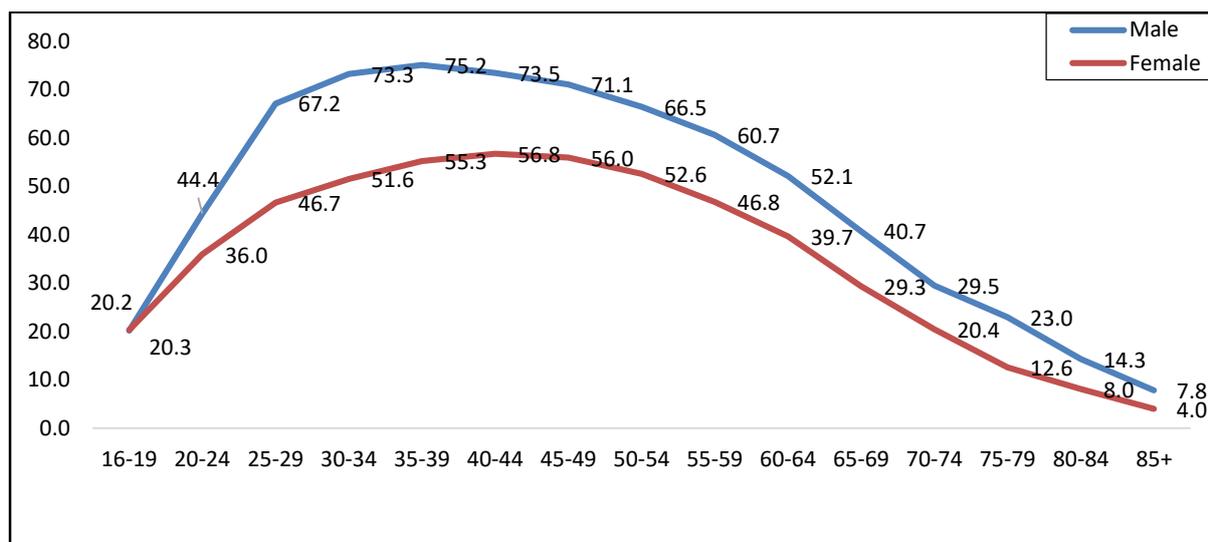
source: Rwanda 5th population and housing census, 2022

CHAPTER 3: SUB-POPULATION

3.1 Children Population (0-17 years)

According to the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child (1989), a child is defined as every human being under 18 unless, under the law applicable to the child, majority is attained earlier. It is relevant to underline here that this definition by age coincides with that of Rwanda, as stipulated in Article 3 of the National Law nº 54/2011 of 14 December 2011 relating to the rights and the protection of the child, which stipulates that a child is any person under the age of 18. The age range (0–17) adopted for this report reflects this definition.

3.1.1 The number and share of children aged 0-17 years among the total resident population of Rubavu district by sex and sector of residence.

The results of 5Th RPHC-2022 revealed that, the children population constitute 44.5% of the total population of 13,246,394. The Western province has 1,355,679 children with a share of 46.8% of the total resident population. In Rubavu District, the children constitute 47.5% of the resident population of the district, with a percentage of females slightly greater than the males' one (48.2 % to 46.8%). The children's share is high in Cyanzarwe (53.1%) and Busasamana (50.3%), and small in Gisenyi (36.5%) and Nyakiriba (41.2%). The Table 3. 1 below indicate distribution of children by sector and by sex.

Table 3. 1 Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 years among the total resident population of Rubavu district by sex and sector of residence.

Sectors	Total Resident population			Total resident children			Children share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	5,896,601	2,949,970	2,946,631	44.5	45.9	43.2
Western province	2,896,484	1,384,635	1,511,849	1,355,679	678,057	677,622	46.8	49.0	44.8
Rubavu District	546,683	267,299	279,384	259,556	128,906	130,650	47.5	48.2	46.8
Bugeshi	33,892	16,256	17,636	15,603	7,728	7,875	46.0	47.5	44.7
Busasamana	40,542	19,399	21,143	20,401	10,108	10,293	50.3	52.1	48.7
Cyanzarwe	38,977	18,662	20,315	20,689	10,361	10,328	53.1	55.5	50.8
Gisenyi	51,594	25,456	26,138	18,813	9,226	9,587	36.5	36.2	36.7
Kanama	37,584	17,738	19,846	18,856	9,226	9,630	50.2	52.0	48.5
Kanzenze	23,127	10,821	12,306	11,336	5,656	5,680	49.0	52.3	46.2
Mudende	32,077	15,253	16,824	15,584	7,767	7,817	48.6	50.9	46.5
Nyakiriba	50,834	28,756	22,078	20,952	10,398	10,554	41.2	36.2	47.8
Nyamyumba	48,718	23,728	24,990	23,914	11,958	11,956	49.1	50.4	47.8
Nyundo	42,305	20,062	22,243	20,726	10,230	10,496	49.0	51.0	47.2
Rubavu	80,107	38,764	41,343	39,780	19,776	20,004	49.7	51.0	48.4
Rugerero	66,926	32,404	34,522	32,902	16,472	16,430	49.2	50.8	47.6

source: Rwanda 5th population and housing census, 2022

3.1.2 Children with legal birth registration in Rubavu district

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 indicate the percentage of children whose birth was registered is 94.3% at the national level. The birth registration rate in Rubavu district is 93.8%. Birth registration performance is almost the same in urban (94.6%) and (92.8%) in the rural areas of Rubavu district. The Table 3. 2 below illustrates the findings:

Table 3. 2 Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Western province whose birth was registered by sex, district, and area of residence.

District	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	94.3	94.3	94.3	93.8	93.8	93.8	94.4	94.4	94.5
Western province	95.1	95.0	95.1	95.3	95.2	95.4	95.0	94.9	95.0
Karongi	95.5	95.6	95.5	95.2	95.3	95.1	95.6	95.6	95.6
Rutsiro	92.5	92.3	92.7	95.2	95.1	95.3	92.3	92.1	92.5
Rubavu	93.8	93.7	93.8	94.6	94.5	94.6	92.8	92.8	92.9
Nyabihu	93.6	93.5	93.6	91.9	91.7	92.1	94.1	94.1	94.1
Ngororero	93.9	93.9	93.9	97.2	97.1	97.3	93.7	93.7	93.7
Rusizi	97.6	97.6	97.7	97.7	97.6	97.7	97.6	97.5	97.7
Nyamasheke	97.6	97.5	97.6	97.5	97.2	97.8	97.6	97.6	97.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.1.3 Birth registration by Sector

The results of 5th RPHC-2022 indicate that birth registration varies across sectors and areas of residence (urban and rural), Gisenyi sector has not rural area. High percentages of birth registrations are found in Nyamyumba (96.7%), Rugerero(95.0%) and Gisenyi (94.6%) while the lowest is in Cyanzarwe (92.1%). The percentage of birth registration for males is almost the same as the one for females. In urban areas of Rubavu district, birth registration is 94.6% while in rural areas, it is 92.8%.

Table 3. 3 Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Rubavu district whose birth was registered by sex, Sector, and area of residence.

Sectors	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	94.3	94.3	94.3	93.8	93.8	93.8	94.4	94.4	94.5
Western province	95.1	95.0	95.1	95.3	95.2	95.4	95.0	94.9	95.0
Rubavu District	93.8	93.7	93.8	94.6	94.5	94.6	92.8	92.8	92.9
Bugeshi	93.4	93.5	93.3	94.8	95.2	94.4	93.2	93.3	93.2
Busasamana	92.6	92.4	92.8	92.4	91.7	93.0	92.6	92.5	92.8
Cyanzarwe	92.1	92.0	92.1	94.0	93.7	94.2	91.7	91.7	91.6
Gisenyi	94.6	94.7	94.5	94.6	94.7	94.5	-	-	-
Kanama	92.9	93.0	92.8	94.5	94.7	94.2	91.8	91.7	91.8
Kanzenze	93.5	93.3	93.7	93.5	93.3	93.7	93.5	93.3	93.7
Mudende	93.0	92.8	93.3	93.6	93.5	93.6	92.8	92.5	93.2
Nyakiriba	94.4	94.5	94.3	95.5	95.4	95.6	93.1	93.5	92.8
Nyamyumba	96.7	96.8	96.7	97.2	97.2	97.2	96.4	96.4	96.3
Nyundo	92.9	92.5	93.3	93.5	92.7	94.3	92.5	92.4	92.6
Rubavu	93.0	93.1	92.9	93.6	93.7	93.5	90.4	90.6	90.2
Rugerero	95.0	94.9	95.0	95.4	95.4	95.3	92.8	92.4	93.3

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

3.2 Youth population in Rwanda

The United Nations, for statistical purposes, defines 'youth', as those persons between the ages of 15 and 24 years, without prejudice to other definitions by Member States. Considering the current priorities and trends of Rwanda's Development, the definition of Youth in terms of age has been revised in this policy. It was brought from 14–35 years to 16–30 years.

3.2.1 The youth population in Rubavu district

The results of 5th Population and housing Censuses conducted in 2022 revealed that, the youth represent 27.1% (3,595,670) of the total population (13,246,394). The youth population in Rubavu district was 153,630 which represents 28.1% of the total resident population of the district (546,683). The sector with the highest youth share is Gisenyi (36.2%) while Cyanzarwe (24.8%) and Nyundo (25.8%) have the lowest share of youth. The table below indicate distribution of youth by sector, and by sex.

Table 3. 4 Number and share (%) of the resident youth aged 16-30 years among the total resident population of Rubavu district by Sector of residence and sex

Sector	Total resident population			Youth resident population (16-30 years)			Youth share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	3,595,670	1,767,063	1,828,607	27.1	27.5	26.8
Western province	2,896,484	1,384,635	1,511,849	757,749	368,921	388,828	26.2	26.6	25.7
Rubavu district	546,683	267,299	279,384	153,630	75,745	77,885	28.1	28.3	27.9
Bugeshi	33,892	16,256	17,636	10,143	5,048	5,095	29.9	31.1	28.9
Busasamana	40,542	19,399	21,143	11,028	5,483	5,545	27.2	28.3	26.2
Cyanzarwe	38,977	18,662	20,315	9,672	4,763	4,909	24.8	25.5	24.2
Gisenyi	51,594	25,456	26,138	18,656	9,005	9,651	36.2	35.4	36.9
Kanama	37,584	17,738	19,846	9,956	4,765	5,191	26.5	26.9	26.2
Kanzenze	23,127	10,821	12,306	6,378	3,026	3,352	27.6	28.0	27.2
Mudende	32,077	15,253	16,824	8,948	4,324	4,624	27.9	28.3	27.5
Nyakiriba	50,834	28,756	22,078	14,947	8,861	6,086	29.4	30.8	27.6
Nyamyumba	48,718	23,728	24,990	13,141	6,534	6,607	27.0	27.5	26.4
Nyundo	42,305	20,062	22,243	10,928	5,103	5,825	25.8	25.4	26.2
Rubavu	80,107	38,764	41,343	21,939	10,374	11,565	27.4	26.8	28.0
Rugerero	66,926	32,404	34,522	17,894	8,459	9,435	26.7	26.1	27.3

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

3.2.2 Educational characteristics of youth

Youth who never attended school represent 5.1 % of the youth resident population at national level; it represents 6.6% of the total resident population in Western province and 9.5% of the total resident population of Rubavu district. The percentage of youth who never attended school varies a lot within sectors of Rubavu district. The highest percentage was registered in Busasamana (17.7%) while the lowest percentages were registered in Rugerero (6.7%), Nyamyumba (5.3%) and Gisenyi (2.8%).

Table 3. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Rubavu district aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes)

Sector	Count					Percentage				
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	3,595,670	2,599,130	811,008	185,086	446	100	72.3	22.6	5.1	0.0
Western province	757,749	531,726	175,896	50,075	52	100	70.2	23.2	6.6	0.0
Rubavu district	153,630	105,248	33,710	14,651	21	100	68.5	21.9	9.5	0.0
Bugeshi	10,143	7,032	2,115	995	1	100	69.3	20.9	9.8	0.0
Busasamana	11,028	7,651	1,428	1,949	-	100	69.4	12.9	17.7	-

Sector	Count					Percentage				
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated
Cyanzarwe	9,672	6,630	1,530	1,512	-	100	68.5	15.8	15.6	-
Gisenyi	18,656	11,481	6,649	520	6	100	61.5	35.6	2.8	0.0
Kanama	9,956	6,600	1,938	1,415	3	100	66.3	19.5	14.2	0.0
Kanzenze	6,378	4,061	1,630	687	-	100	63.7	25.6	10.8	-
Mudende	8,948	5,994	1,553	1,400	1	100	67.0	17.4	15.6	0.0
Nyakiriba	14,947	10,270	2,874	1,802	1	100	68.7	19.2	12.1	0.0
Nyamyumba	13,141	9,300	3,142	699	-	100	70.8	23.9	5.3	-
Nyundo	10,928	8,335	1,803	790	-	100	76.3	16.5	7.2	-
Rubavu	21,939	15,318	4,929	1,686	6	100	69.8	22.5	7.7	0.0
Rugerero	17,894	12,576	4,119	1,196	3	100	70.3	23.0	6.7	0.0

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

3.2.3 Highest level of education attended by youth in Rubavu District

In Rubavu district, among all youths, 46.1% attained only the primary school level, 20.0% attained the lower secondary education, 18.1% attained the upper secondary education, 5.6% attained university, and 9.5% have not attended any formal of school. The highest level of education attained varies across sectors of the district. The sectors with the highest percentage of youth with no schooling are Busasamana (17.7%), Mudende and Cyanzarwe with 15.6% both. The percentage of youth with university level is high in Gisenyi (21.7%). The sectors with the highest percentages of youth with primary education are Cyanzarwe (59.9%) and Nyundo (58.8%). The Table 3. 6 below indicates details:

Table 3. 6 Distribution (count and %) of the youth population of Rubavu district aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and highest level of education attained.

Sectors	Total	Total	Never attended School	Nursery	Primary	INGOBOKA /Vocational	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	3,595,670	100	5.1	0.1	50.6	0.8	21.9	16.2	5.1	0.0
Western Province	757,749	100	6.6	0.1	52.4	0.7	21.2	15.7	3.4	0.0
Rubavu District	153,630	100	9.5	0.1	46.1	0.5	20.0	18.0	5.6	0.0
Bugeshi	10,143	100	9.8	0.0	44.3	0.3	23.1	19.5	3.0	0.0
Busasamana	11,028	100	17.7	0.0	56.0	0.2	13.9	10.6	1.5	
Cyanzarwe	9,672	100	15.6	0.5	59.9	0.6	14.3	8.1	1.0	
Gisenyi	18,656	100	2.8	0.2	20.4	0.6	19.3	34.9	21.7	0.0
Kanama	9,956	100	14.2	0.1	50.9	0.3	17.8	13.1	3.7	0.0
Kanzenze	6,378	100	10.8		42.0	0.4	23.1	20.4	3.3	
Mudende	8,948	100	15.6	0.1	52.1	0.3	18.2	11.2	2.3	0.0
Nyakiriba	14,947	100	12.1	0.0	45.9	0.3	18.7	18.3	4.7	0.0
Nyamyumba	13,141	100	5.3		51.6	0.9	23.2	16.3	2.7	
Nyundo	10,928	100	7.2	0.2	58.8	0.6	16.9	12.6	3.7	
Rubavu	21,939	100	7.7	0.1	44.5	0.6	23.7	18.7	4.7	0.0
Rugerero	17,894	100	6.7	0.1	46.8	0.7	22.9	18.5	4.3	0.0

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

3.2.4 Employment to population ratio among youth(16-30).

The Census results showed that in Rwanda the employment to population ratio among youth stands at 40.3%, it is higher among males than females 44.8% and 36.2 % respectively. It was observed that in the district of Rubavu, the employment to population ratio among youth stands at 39.2%, it is higher in among males (44.2%) than females (34.7%)

The highest employment to population ratio among youth in Rubavu district was observed in Bugeshi (50.1%), Cyanzarwe (48.9%) , and Mudende 48.2%) and low percentages in Nyakiriba (34.2%) and Nyamyumba (32.7%).

Table 3. 7 Employment to Population ratio among youth by sex

Sector	sex		
	Male	**Female**	**Both Sexes**
Rwanda	44.8	36.2	40.3
Western province	39.8	32.9	36.2
Rubavu District	44.2	34.7	39.2
Bugeshi	51.4	49.0	50.1
Busasamana	41.4	33.8	37.5
Cyanzarwe	52.7	45.2	48.9
Gisenyi	39.1	32.3	35.5
Kanama	48.9	40.8	44.6
Kanzenze	41.4	37.2	39.1
Mudende	49.4	47.1	48.2
Nyakiriba	39.0	30.1	34.2
Nyamyumba	38.5	27.0	32.7
Nyundo	43.4	34.6	38.7
Rubavu	44.0	27.0	35.0
Rugerero	46.4	31.8	38.7

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

3.2.5 Status in employment of youth population in Rubavu district

In Rubavu district, the majority of youth aged 16-30 currently employed are employees (67.9%) followed by self-employed (24.8%). The highest percentage of youth employees is found in Mudende (80.5%), while the lowest is in Kazenze (60.3%). The biggest share of self-employed youth is found in Rubavu (31.8%) while the lowest is in Mudende (13.5%) and Nyundo (18.1%).

Table 3. 8 Distribution (%) of the currently employed youth of Rubavu district aged 16-30 years by employment status.

Sector	Status in employment of youth population (16-30 years)							
	Total	Total	Employee	Employer (with regular employees)	Own account worker (without regular employees)	Member of cooperative	Contributing family worker	Other
Rwanda	1,424,101	100	66.6	0.7	25.5	0.3	4.6	2.3
Western Province	270,144	100	64.4	0.6	26.2	0.2	5.9	2.6
Rubavu district	58,330	100	67.9	0.8	24.8	0.3	3.2	3.1
Bugeshi	4,889	100	67.4	0.3	23.6	0.1	6.5	2.2
Busasamana	4,033	100	63.6	0.7	26.2	0.2	4.2	5.1
Cyanzarwe	4,725	100	69.1	0.4	23.5	0.1	4.1	2.7
Gisenyi	6,609	100	73.3	1.6	23.0	0.3	1.1	0.7
Kanama	4,434	100	67.3	0.6	26.6	0.3	3.2	2.1
Kanzenze	2,437	100	60.3	1.0	28.6	0.3	1.5	8.2
Mudende	4,249	100	80.5	0.2	13.5	0.2	3.0	2.6
Nyakiriba	3,857	100	62.8	0.9	27.1	0.3	3.4	5.6
Nyamyumba	4,293	100	68.7	0.3	23.8	0.3	3.3	3.6
Nyundo	4,218	100	70.4	0.3	18.1	0.4	6.1	4.7
Rubavu	7,673	100	62.9	1.4	31.8	0.5	2.0	1.4
Rugerero	6,913	100	66.6	0.7	27.1	0.4	1.7	3.5

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

3.2.6 Proportion of Youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training in Western Province by sex, district, and area of residence.

The results of 5RPHC-2022 indicate that, In Rwanda the proportion of Youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training stood at 39.5 %. It is higher among females (43.8 %) than males (34.9 %).

In the Western Province, the proportion of youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training is 42.6 %, it is lower among males (38.5%) than females (46.3 %). 2022 census results also revealed that the aforementioned proportion is higher in rural areas of the Western Province (44.6 %) than in urban areas (36.1%).

The proportion of youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training among people residing in Rubavu district stood at 40.2%. It is much higher (43.9%) among people residing in rural areas of Rubavu district than the ones residing in urban areas of Rubavu district (37.4%). The table below (Table 3. 9) indicates results on Proportion of Youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training in Rubavu district by Sex, Area of Residence and Sector.

Table 3. 9 Proportion of Youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training in Rubavu district by sex and area of residence.

Sectors	Urban			Rural			Total		
	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes
Rwanda	25.0	38.3	32.0	39.3	46.4	43.0	34.9	43.8	39.5
Western Province	29.8	41.8	36.1	41.3	47.8	44.6	38.5	46.3	42.6
Rubavu District	29.8	44.2	37.4	38.6	48.9	43.9	33.6	46.2	40.2
Bugeshi	22.4	25.9	24.3	30.7	34.8	32.9	29.7	33.7	31.8
Busasamana	25.1	36.3	30.9	46.9	59.0	53.1	44.5	56.4	50.6
Cyanzarwe	26.1	33.6	29.9	33.2	44.7	39.0	32.0	42.7	37.4
Gisenyi	27.5	35.4	31.6	-	-	-	27.5	35.4	31.6
Kanama	31.8	46.8	39.6	32.4	40.7	36.8	32.1	43.5	38.1
Kanzenze	32.0	39.2	35.9	33.7	40.3	37.1	32.4	39.4	36.1
Mudende	30.6	38.6	34.7	35.4	38.3	36.9	34.1	38.4	36.4
Nyakiriba	30.0	45.8	38.6	40.7	54.4	48.0	34.4	49.2	42.3
Nyamyumba	32.3	50.3	41.3	39.2	55.0	47.1	36.2	53.0	44.7
Nyundo	29.9	39.3	35.0	50.0	60.8	55.7	41.7	51.7	47.1
Rubavu	31.6	53.1	43.1	40.1	56.7	48.4	33.1	53.6	43.9
Rugerero	29.1	47.7	39.0	39.6	52.4	46.0	30.8	48.3	40.0

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

3.3 Persons with disabilities

In 2015, 193 countries agreed to the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development and its Sustainable Development Goals with a commitment where possible, "to disaggregate the statistics they generate by disability to provide important insights about the extent to which persons with disabilities(PWDs) are being included in society, benefit from government programmes, or are included in the workforce.

At the national level, 3.4% of the resident population aged 5 years and above have a disability. while in Rubavu district the disability prevalence rate is 3.1%. At sector level, the highest prevalence rates of the resident population aged 5 years and above with disability are in Cyanzarwe (4.7 %) and while the lowest is in Gisenyi (2.1%).

Table 3. 10 Number and share (%) of persons with disabilities of Rubavu district aged 5 years and above by Sector of residence and sex

Sector	Total resident population aged 5 years and above	Persons aged 5 years and above with disabilities			Prevalence of disability
	Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	11,537,934	391,775	174,949	216,826	3.4
Western Province	2,515,660	88,967	39,357	49,610	3.5

Sector	Total resident population aged 5 years and above	Persons aged 5 years and above with disabilities			Prevalence of disability
	Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rubavu district	470,176	14,446	6,455	7,991	3.1
Bugeshi	29,747	861	396	465	2.9
Busasamana	34,516	946	431	515	2.7
Cyanzarwe	33,140	1,570	637	933	4.7
Gisenyi	45,931	968	459	509	2.1
Kanama	32,170	1,122	482	640	3.5
Kanzenze	19,929	528	211	317	2.6
Mudende	27,592	918	412	506	3.3
Nyakiriba	44,410	1,183	606	577	2.7
Nyamyumba	41,898	1,459	719	740	3.5
Nyundo	36,046	1,441	631	810	4.0
Rubavu	67,795	1,703	771	932	2.5
Rugerero	57,002	1,747	700	1,047	3.1

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Regarding the prevalence of disability among the population age 5 years and above by type of disability, 1.4% have a disability of not seeing, 1.1% have a disability of walking. All the remaining type of disabilities (Hearing, communicating, Remembering or concentrating, self-care, short stature and albinism their respective prevalence is under 1%). The table below indicates that in Rubavu District the prevalence of disability of seeing is at 1.32 %. All the remaining disabilities have a prevalence below 1%

Table 3. 11 Share of persons with Disability by types of Disability and by District

District	Total population age 5 years and above	Seeing	Hearing	Walking	Communicating	Remembering or concentrating	Self-care	Short stature	Albinism
Rwanda	11,537,934	1.40	0.60	1.10	0.40	0.60	0.40	0.10	0.02
Western	2,515,660	1.42	0.57	1.24	0.37	0.60	0.38	0.09	0.02
Karongi	328,774	1.64	0.66	1.36	0.38	0.62	0.41	0.08	0.01
Rutsiro	322,578	1.20	0.55	1.16	0.35	0.55	0.36	0.11	0.02
Rubavu	470,176	1.32	0.50	0.95	0.30	0.48	0.28	0.08	0.02
Nyabihu	278,236	1.47	0.54	1.24	0.31	0.63	0.40	0.09	0.02
Ngororero	321,989	1.13	0.49	1.25	0.35	0.54	0.40	0.11	0.02
Rusizi	417,025	1.44	0.58	1.19	0.43	0.67	0.42	0.09	0.03
Nyamasheke	376,882	1.71	0.67	1.59	0.46	0.75	0.45	0.11	0.02

3.4 Elderly Population(60 years and above)

Rwanda has enacted laws such as the Law No 088/01 of 07/09/2020 (Office of the Official Gazette of Rwanda, 2020) on Presidential order ratifying the protocol to the African charter on human and peoples' rights on the rights of older persons in Africa adopted by the twenty sixth ordinary session of the Assembly, held in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, on 31 January 2016 through an Official Gazette No.27 of 07/09/2020 and Law No.59/2008 of 10/09/2008 on prevention and punishment of gender- based violence (Office of the Official Gazette of Rwanda, 2008), whose Article 32 sets the penalty for violence against an elderly person.

It is over two decades since the United Nations convened the First World Assembly on Ageing (Vienna, 1982) (National Academy of Sciences, National Research Council, 2001)) that launched an international action programme, which was the first international instrument on ageing, to provide a foundation for the formulation of policies and programmes on ageing. This was done to guarantee

economic and social security to older persons and other opportunities to contribute to national development.

3.4.1 Elderly population of Rubavu district by Sector

In 2022, the elderly persons constitute 4.8% of the total resident population of Rubavu district. The share of the elderly females (5.5%) is higher than the male (4.1%), reflecting the higher life expectancy for women.

Table 3. 12 Number and share (%) of the resident elderly (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population of Rubavu district by Sector of residence and sex

Sector	Total Population			Total elderly Population			Share of elderly population among total population (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	862,929	356,467	506,462	6.5	5.5	7.4
Western province	2,896,484	1,384,635	1,511,849	199,206	81,166	118,040	6.9	5.9	7.8
Rubavu district	546,683	267,299	279,384	26,320	10,940	15,380	4.8	4.1	5.5
Bugeshi	33,892	16,256	17,636	1,873	680	1,193	5.5	4.2	6.8
Busasamana	40,542	19,399	21,143	2,114	799	1,315	5.2	4.1	6.2
Cyanzarwe	38,977	18,662	20,315	1,844	689	1,155	4.7	3.7	5.7
Gisenyi	51,594	25,456	26,138	2,609	1,117	1,492	5.1	4.4	5.7
Kanama	37,584	17,738	19,846	1,666	629	1,037	4.4	3.5	5.2
Kanzenze	23,127	10,821	12,306	1,365	493	872	5.9	4.6	7.1
Mudende	32,077	15,253	16,824	1,633	604	1,029	5.1	4.0	6.1
Nyakiriba	50,834	28,756	22,078	2,746	1,728	1,018	5.4	6.0	4.6
Nyamyumba	48,718	23,728	24,990	2,542	1,034	1,508	5.2	4.4	6.0
Nyundo	42,305	20,062	22,243	2,410	1,040	1,370	5.7	5.2	6.2
Rubavu	80,107	38,764	41,343	2,957	1,178	1,779	3.7	3.0	4.3
Rugerero	66,926	32,404	34,522	2,561	949	1,612	3.8	2.9	4.7

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

3.4.2 Employment among elderly people

In Rwanda, people keep on working until old age, the share of employed persons among the elderly population stands at 28.2%. The aforementioned share is higher among the elderly males (33.7%) than elderly females (24.3%).

In Rubavu district, people keep on working until old age as shown by the fact that 30.5 % of elderly people were employed during the week preceding the time of the census. The percentage of employed elderly males (35.7%) is higher than elderly females (26.8%). Employment among elderly residents is high Cyanzarwe (44.3%) and Bugeshi (42.2%). It is low in Nyakiriba sector (16.0%).

Table 3. 13 Distribution (count) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence

Sector	Total resident elderly people			Total employed elderly population			Share of elderly population among employed population (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	862,929	356,467	506,462	243,350	120,122	123,228	28.2	33.7	24.3
Western province	199,206	81,166	118,040	52,799	25,644	27,155	26.5	31.6	23.0
Rubavu district	26,320	10,940	15,380	8,028	3,903	4,125	30.5	35.7	26.8
Bugeshi	1,873	680	1,193	790	333	457	42.2	49.0	38.3
Busasamana	2,114	799	1,315	723	321	402	34.2	40.2	30.6
Cyanzarwe	1,844	689	1,155	817	353	464	44.3	51.2	40.2
Gisenyi	2,609	1,117	1,492	553	345	208	21.2	30.9	13.9
Kanama	1,666	629	1,037	527	244	283	31.6	38.8	27.3
Kanzenze	1,365	493	872	415	208	207	30.4	42.2	23.7
Mudende	1,633	604	1,029	564	256	308	34.5	42.4	29.9
Nyakiriba	2,746	1,728	1,018	440	214	226	16.0	12.4	22.2
Nyamyumba	2,542	1,034	1,508	726	367	359	28.6	35.5	23.8
Nyundo	2,410	1,040	1,370	737	387	350	30.6	37.2	25.5
Rubavu	2,957	1,178	1,779	844	443	401	28.5	37.6	22.5
Rugerero	2,561	949	1,612	892	432	460	34.8	45.5	28.5

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

3.4.3 Marital status of elderly people

In Rubavu district, more than half of the elderly population (63.4%) were married and 33.2% were widowed. The rate of celibacy among elderly was 2.2% while divorce is 0.2% and separation rate is 0.9%. Marital status among the elderly varies slightly by sector of residence. Marriage among elderly people is more important in Nyakiriba (72.8%) and Bugeshi (67.6 %) sectors. Widowhood is widespread in Rugerero (38.0%) and Rubavu (36.7%) and lowest in Nyakiriba (24.8%) and Bugeshi (30.0%) sectors. The Table 3. 14 below illustrates distribution of elderly people across sectors.

Table 3. 14 Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) of Rubavu district by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes)

Sectors of residence	Total resident elderly (counts)	Total (%)	Married to one wife/ husband officially	Married to one wife/ husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
Rwanda	862,929	100	54.5	8.3	2.4	0.3	1.7	2.2	30.6
Western Province	199,206	100	56.5	7.4	3.2	0.2	1.1	1.9	29.7
Rubavu district	26,320	100	46.9	13.6	2.9	0.2	0.9	2.2	33.2
Bugeshi	1,873	100	43.4	15.9	8.3	0.1	0.5	2.0	30.0
Busasamana	2,114	100	46.8	14.6	2.0	0.0	0.8	1.4	34.4
Cyanzarwe	1,844	100	41.9	19.0	2.7	0.2	0.8	1.0	34.4
Gisenyi	2,609	100	51.9	6.3	1.2	0.6	0.9	5.1	34.0
Kanama	1,666	100	40.2	19.3	3.9	0.0	0.9	1.2	34.5
Kanzenze	1,365	100	43.1	16.8	2.6	0.0	0.7	1.2	35.7
Mudende	1,633	100	42.3	16.8	4.1	0.1	0.9	1.8	34.0
Nyakiriba	2,746	100	55.8	14.7	2.3	0.1	0.5	1.7	24.8
Nyamyumba	2,542	100	49.0	10.0	3.4	0.2	1.3	3.8	32.4
Nyundo	2,410	100	54.2	10.7	1.4	0.2	0.6	1.3	31.6
Rubavu	2,957	100	40.6	15.8	2.7	0.2	1.9	2.1	36.7
Rugerero	2,561	100	46.5	10.0	2.2	0.2	1.1	2.1	38.0

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

CHAPTER 4: HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

4.1 Household characteristics

In this chapter 5th Population and housing census 2022 investigated households and housing characteristics; those include household size, head of household by sex, type of habitat, housing tenure, materials used for construction, sources of energy used for lighting and cooking, water sources, sanitation facilities, asset possessed by household and mode of waste and disposals.

4.1.1 Number of households and size of household members

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 indicate the total of 3,312,743 households in Rwanda, 671,506 in the Western province and 124,080 in Rubavu district. The average household size in Rubavu district is 4.3 persons per household. At the Sector level, the highest sizes are found in cyanzarwe (4.6 persons/household), Nyamyumba and Nyundo (4.5 persons/household each). The smallest household sizes are found in Gisenyi (3.9 persons/household each). The table below indicates number of households and size of household members per sector.

Table 4. 1 Distribution of the number of households and mean size of household members

Sectors	Number of Households	Corresponding population	Average Size of Household
Rwanda	3,312,743	**13,100,600**	4.0
Western province	671,506	2,871,195	4.3
Rubavu District	124,080	535,825	4.3
Bugeshi	7,853	33,233	4.2
Busasamana	9,158	40,089	4.4
Cyanzarwe	8,505	38,964	4.6
Gisenyi	13,229	51,433	3.9
Kanama	8,496	37,549	4.4
Kanzenze	5,299	22,891	4.3
Mudende	7,460	31,845	4.3
Nyakiriba	9,525	42,082	4.4
Nyamyumba	10,892	48,668	4.5
Nyundo	9,468	42,198	4.5
Rubavu	18,486	80,025	4.3
Rugerero	15,709	66,848	4.3

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

4.1.2 Private households' heads by sex

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 revealed that nationally 28.9% of private households are headed by women. In Rubavu district, private households headed by females are 28.2%. At sector level, the highest percentages of households headed by women are found in Kanzenze sector (35.7%) and Cyanzarwe sector (29.4%) while the lowest is found in Nyamyumba sector (26.3%).

Table 4. 2 Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads of Rubavu district by Sector and by sex

Sectors	Count			Percentage		
	Total	Male Headed HHs	Female Headed HHs	Total	Male Headed HHs	Female Headed HHs
Rwanda	**3,312,743**	**2,355,298**	**957,445**	**100**	**71.1**	**28.9**
Western province	671,506	472,913	198,593	100	70.4	29.6
Rubavu district	124,080	89,032	35,048	100	71.8	28.2
Bugeshi	7,853	5,608	2,245	100	71.4	28.6
Busasamana	9,158	6,633	2,525	100	72.4	27.6
Cyanzarwe	8,505	6,006	2,499	100	70.6	29.4
Gisenyi	13,229	9,502	3,727	100	71.8	28.2

Sectors	Count			Percentage		
	Total	Male Headed HHs	Female Headed HHs	Total	Male Headed HHs	Female Headed HHs
Kanama	8,496	6,051	2,445	100	71.2	28.8
Kanzenze	5,299	3,406	1,893	100	64.3	35.7
Mudende	7,460	5,313	2,147	100	71.2	28.8
Nyakiriba	9,525	6,865	2,660	100	72.1	27.9
Nyamyumba	10,892	8,030	2,862	100	73.7	26.3
Nyundo	9,468	6,972	2,496	100	73.6	26.4
Rubavu	18,486	13,362	5,124	100	72.3	27.7
Rugerero	15,709	11,284	4,425	100	71.8	28.2

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

4.2 Housing Characteristics

4.2.1 Type of habitat

The results of 5th Population and Housing Census 2022 revealed that in the Western province the predominant type of habitat is planned rural settlement(Umudugudu) housing (70.5%) and dispersed/ isolated housing (18.3%). The most common type of habitat in Rubavu district is planned rural settlement(Umudugudu) housing (70.7%) followed by spontaneous/squatter housing (11.5%) and old settlement (6.7%). The type of habitat varies across sectors. Spontaneous/squatter housing is most prevalent in Busasamana (51.2%) and Kanama (20.9%) and low in Bugeshi (0.1%) and Mudende (0.1%). The sectors with the high percentages of dispersed/isolated housing units are Nyundo (11.9%) and Kanzenze (11.9%). The Table 4. 3 below displays results by sector.

Table 4. 3 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu district by type of habitat and Sector

Sectors	Total number of households	Percentage									Not stated
		Total	Umudugudu (Planned rural settlement)	Integrated model village	Old settlement	Dispersed/ Isolated housing	Modern planned urban housing	Spontaneous/squatter housing	Other type of housing		
Rwanda	**3,312,743**	**100**	**65.4**	**0.8**	**2.3**	**14.9**	**6.9**	**8.9**	**0.8**		0.0
Western province	671,506	100	70.5	0.9	3.7	18.3	1.2	4.6	0.8		0.0
Rubavu district	124,080	100	70.7	0.5	6.7	4.9	5.4	11.5	0.3		0.0
Rubavu urban	69,462	100	72.8	0.5	2.2	1.6	9.6	12.9	0.4		0.0
Rubavu rural	54,618	100	68.1	0.4	12.4	9.0	0.1	9.8	0.3		0.0
Bugeshi	7,853	100	53.7	0.1	36.4	9.5	0.0	0.1	0.0		0.2
Busasamana	9,158	100	36.9	0.7	3.4	7.7	0.1	51.2	0.0		0.0
Cyanzarwe	8,505	100	88.7	0.0	6.9	2.7	0.0	1.5	0.2		0.0
Gisenyi	13,229	100	46.8	0.7	0.6	0.1	45.0	6.4	0.4		0.0
Kanama	8,496	100	62.4	0.2	7.2	9.3	0.0	20.9	0.0		0.0
Kanzenze	5,299	100	70.5	0.2	3.5	11.9	1.4	12.2	0.3		0.0
Mudende	7,460	100	87.5	3.0	2.1	7.2	0.1	0.1	0.0		0.0
Nyakiriba	9,525	100	61.7	0.3	10.9	7.4	2.3	16.6	0.8		0.0
Nyamyumba	10,892	100	91.9	0.2	3.7	3.8	0.0	0.4	0.0		0.0
Nyundo	9,468	100	76.6	0.5	8.2	11.5	0.4	0.8	2.0		0.0
Rubavu	18,486	100	80.3	0.3	2.9	0.8	1.4	14.1	0.2		0.0
Rugerero	15,709	100	82.0	0.3	4.6	0.4	0.7	12.0	0.1		0.0

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

The type of habitat in Rubavu district varies according to the area of residence. In urban areas, the predominant type is planned rural settlement housing (72.8%) and spontaneous/squatter housing (12.9%). In rural areas, the predominant type is planned rural settlement housing (68.1%) followed by old settlement (12.4%). The Figure 4. 1 below indicate details:

Figure 4. 1 Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu district by type of habitat and by Area of residence

Type of habitat-Urban

- Umudugudu(Planned rural settlement)
- Spontaneous/squatter housing
- Modern planned urban housing
- Old settlement
- Dispersed/Isolated housing
- Integrated Model Village
- Other type of housing

2.2 1.6 0.5 0.4
9.6
12.9
72.8

Type of habitat-Rural

- Umudugudu(Planned rural settlement)
- Old settlement
- Spontaneous/squatter housing
- Dispersed/Isolated housing
- Integrated Model Village
- Other type of housing
- Modern planned urban housing

0.4 0.3 0.1
9.0
9.8
12.4
68.1

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

4.2.2 Tenure of the housing in Rubavu district

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 indicate that the ownership of housing in the Western province represents 80.5% and tenant represent 13.5%. In Rubavu district, 67.2% are occupied by their owners while 27.3% of housing units are occupied by tenants. At the sector level, the percentage of owners of households units is high in Bugeshi (86.8%), Busasamana (86.7%) and Mudende (86.2%) and low in Gisenyi (32.9%), Rubavu (54.2%), and Rugerero (59.4%). The percentage of tenants of housing units is high in Gisenyi (61.4%) and Rubavu (40.7%) and low in Mudende (9.1%) and Busasamana (7.4%). The table below indicate details:

Table 4. 4 Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu district by tenure of the housing units and by Sector

| Sectors | Total number of Households | Percentage | | | | | | | | |
		Total	Owner	Tenant	Hire purchase	Free lodging	Staff housing	Temporary camp or settlement	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	**3,312,743**	**100**	**71.6**	**22.2**	**0.1**	**4.4**	**0.8**	**0.5**	**0.2**	**0.0**
Western province	671,506	100	80.5	13.5	0.1	4.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0
Rubavu	124,080	100	67.2	27.3	0.1	4.6	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0
Rubavu Urban	69,462	100	53.9	40.6	0.1	4.4	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0
Rubavu Rural	54,618	100	84.0	10.5	0.1	4.9	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
Bugeshi	7,853	100	86.8	8.4	0.1	4.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
Busasamana	9,158	100	86.7	7.4	0.1	5.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Cyanzarwe	8,505	100	81.6	13.5	0.1	4.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0
Gisenyi	13,229	100	32.9	61.4	0.1	4.0	1.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
Kanama	8,496	100	71.7	23.8	0.0	4.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0
Kanzenze	5,299	100	71.6	23.8	0.2	3.8	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0
Mudende	7,460	100	86.2	9.1	0.0	4.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
Nyakiriba	9,525	100	63.6	31.9	0.1	3.9	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0
Nyamyumba	10,892	100	75.3	18.4	0.1	5.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0
Nyundo	9,468	100	77.8	15.8	0.0	5.4	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.0
Rubavu	18,486	100	54.2	40.7	0.1	4.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.0
Rugerero	15,709	100	59.4	33.4	0.1	5.9	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

In Rubavu district, 3 types of tenure of housing units (owners, tenants and free lodging) predominate in urban area as well as in rural area and their percentages vary substantially according to the area of residence. The percentage of owners of housing units is 53.9% in urban areas to 84.0% in rural areas, The percentage of tenants of housing units is 40.6% in urban areas to 10.5% in rural areas. The percentage of free lodging is 4.4% in urban areas to 4.9% in rural areas. The figures below indicate details:

Figure 4. 2 Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu district by tenure of the housing and area of residence
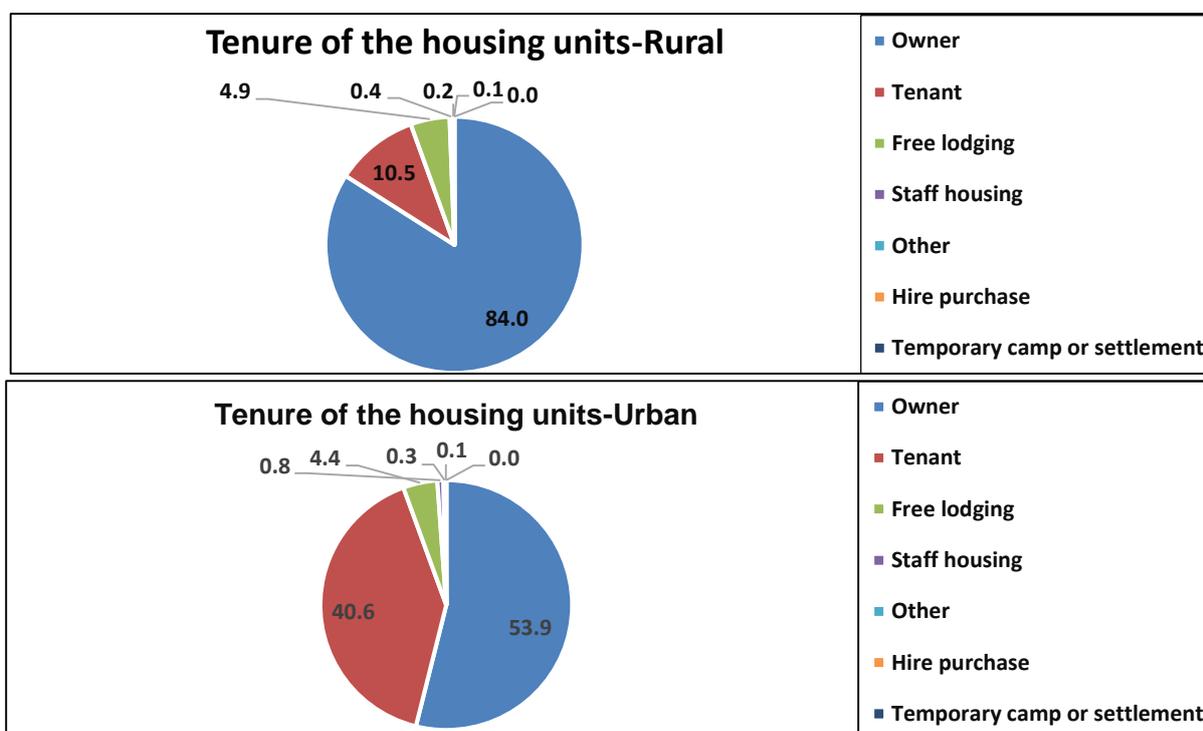
Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

4.2.3 Material of the housing units in Rubavu district

4.2.3.1.Main materials of the roof

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 indicate that housing units are mainly covered by iron sheets in Rwanda (74.1%), in the Western province, the Iron sheet represent (59.0%). In Rubavu district, housing units are mainly covered by iron sheets (77.7%). Only 0.2% are covered by industrial tiles and 21.9% by local tiles. The variation by sector is significant. The high percentages of housing units covered by iron sheets are found in Bugeshi (99.9%), Busasamana and Gisenyi(99.5% each) and Mudende (97.8%). The lowest is Kanama with 26.6% and Nyundo (26.0) of housing units covered by iron sheets. The highest percentage of the housing units covered by local tiles is found in Nyundo sector (73.7%). The Table 4. 5 below displays details:

Table 4. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu district by main material of the roof of the housing units and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of Households	Percentage							
		Total	Iron Sheets	Local tiles	Industrial tiles	Asbestos	Concrete	Other type of roofing materials	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	74.1	25.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Western province	671,506	100	59.0	40.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Rubavu	124,080	100	77.7	21.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Rubavu urban	69,462	100	87.9	11.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rubavu rural	54,618	100	64.8	34.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Bugeshi	7,853	100	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Busasamana	9,158	100	99.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Cyanzarwe	8,505	100	81.0	18.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Gisenyi	13,229	100	99.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Kanama	8,496	100	26.6	72.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Kanzenze	5,299	100	84.1	15.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Mudende	7,460	100	97.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Nyakiriba	9,525	100	53.5	46.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Nyamyumba	10,892	100	67.1	32.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
Nyundo	9,468	100	26.0	73.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rubavu	18,486	100	95.4	4.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rugerero	15,709	100	82.0	17.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

4.3.2 Distribution of the private households of Rubavu district by main material of the roof of the housing

The results of the census reveal that the materials used for roofing of the households' units in Rubavu district vary slightly according to the area of residence. In both rural and urban areas of Rubavu district, the predominant roofing materials are the iron sheets (64.8% in rural and 87.9 % in urban areas). The percentage of housing units covered by local tiles is 34.7% in rural areas while it is 11.8% in urban areas. Housing units covered by industrial tiles are 0.1% in urban and 0.2% rural areas. The below illustrates details:

Figure 4. 1 Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu district by main material of the roof of the housing
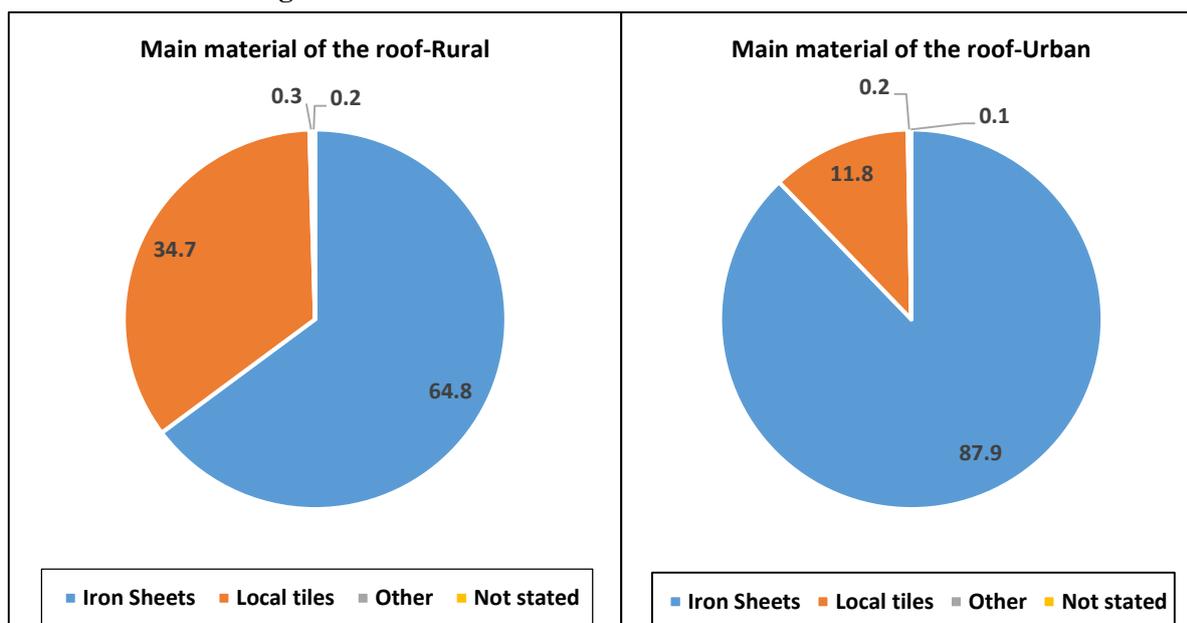
Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

4.2.3.2 Main materials of the walls

The results of the census show that the housing units of wall are mostly built with sundried bricks with cement in Rwanda (36.3%) furthermore the data reveal that in the Western province the housing units of wall are mostly built with sun dried bricks without cement(47.5). In Rubavu district, walls of the housing units are also mostly built with sundried bricks with cement (40.4%) and sundried bricks without cement (36.8%). At the sector level, sun dried bricks with cement are the mostly used materials in Gisenyi (60.9%) and Rubavu (58.0%), sun dried bricks without cement are the mostly used materials in Cyanzarwe (73.3) and Nyundo (62.2). Wood with mud without cement is the most frequently used material in Mudende (53.8%). The Table 4. 6 below displays details:

Table 4. 6 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu district by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by Sector

| Sector | Count | Percentage | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
	Total	Total	Wood with mud and cement	Wood with mud without cement	Sun dried bricks with cement	Sun dried bricks without cement	All non durable wall	Cement blocks	Concrete	Stones with cement	Stones without cement	Timber	Burnt bricks with cement	Burnt bricks without cement	Other type of wall materials	Not Stated
Rwanda	**3,312,743**	**100**	**7.5**	**18.1**	**36.3**	**30.7**	**0.1**	**0.6**	**0.1**	**0.4**	**0.2**	**0.7**	**3.0**	**1.0**	**0.3**	**1.0**
Western Province	671,506	100	1.8	14.3	26.7	47.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	3.6	2.8	1.4	0.4	0.5
Rubavu district	124,080	100	1.6	11.5	40.4	36.8	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	2.7	3.5	1.0	0.7	0.6
Rubavu urban	69,462	100	1.0	4.3	56.5	27.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	6.1	1.7	0.3	0.8
Rubavu rural	54,618	100	2.4	20.6	19.9	48.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	5.3	0.3	0.2	1.2	0.3
Bugeshi	7,853	100	8.2	48.1	8.3	4.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	23.6	0.6	0.3	5.3	0.1
Busasamana	9,158	100	4.2	46.9	13.2	25.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	5.8	0.4	0.1	1.6	0.5
Cyanzarwe	8,505	100	0.5	2.0	18.5	73.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.9	4.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Gisenyi	13,229	100	0.4	0.2	60.9	7.9	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.1	20.6	4.5	0.1	2.8
Kanama	8,496	100	0.4	5.0	41.0	51.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4
Kanzenze	5,299	100	0.8	13.0	42.2	36.9	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	4.4	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4
Mudende	7,460	100	5.5	53.8	16.1	12.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	4.9	0.5	0.7	2.1	1.0
Nyakiriba	9,525	100	0.2	0.5	54.3	40.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	2.4	1.0	0.0	0.7
Nyamyumba	10,892	100	0.8	1.3	41.9	54.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.2
Nyundo	9,468	100	1.0	1.6	32.7	62.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.0	0.2
Rubavu	18,486	100	0.5	1.4	58.0	34.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.2	0.9	0.3	0.4
Rugerero	15,709	100	0.7	1.4	51.7	41.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	2.5	1.2	0.2	0.2

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

The main materials used for walls of the housing units in Rubavu district are mostly sun-dried bricks, wood with mud and burnt bricks and their percentages vary substantially according to the area of residence. In urban areas, the predominant materials are sundried bricks with cement (56.5%) followed by sundried bricks without cement (27.8%) and burnt bricks (6.1%). In rural areas, wood with mud are predominant materials with sundried bricks without cement (48.4%) followed by wood with mud without cement (20.6%) and sundried bricks with cement (19.9%). The figure below provides details:

Figure 4. 4 Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu district by main material of walls of the housing unit and by area of residence

Main material of the wall-Urban

- Sun dried bricks with cement — 56.5
- Sun dried bricks without cement — 27.8
- Burnt bricks with cement — 6.1
- Wood with mud without cement — 4.3
- Burnt bricks without cement — 1.7
- Wood with mud and cement — 1.7
- Other type of wall materials — 1.0
- Not Stated — 0.8

Main material of the wall-Rural

- Sun dried bricks with cement — 19.9
- Sun dried bricks without cement — 48.4
- Burnt bricks with cement — 0.3
- Wood with mud without cement — 20.6
- Burnt bricks without cement — 7.8
- Wood with mud and cement — 2.4
- 0.2
- 0.3

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

4.2.3.3 Main materials of the floor

The results 5RPHC 2022 indicate that the main material of the floor of the housing units is earth (60.4%) in countrywide. In the Western province, the earth is the main material of the floor of the housing units (74.6%). In Rubavu district, the main material of the floor of the housing units is earth (57.8%) followed by cement (36.5%). At sector level, the cement as main material used for the floor is most found in Gisenyi (72.9%), Rubavu (54.8%) and Nyakiriba (49.6%) while the earth as main material used for the floor is predominant in other sectors with higher share found in Cyanzarwe (89.5 %), Busasamana (84.0%) and Bugeshi (82.4%). The Table 4.7 below displays details:

Table 4. 7 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu district by main material of the floor of the housing unit and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of privates households	Percentage										
		Total	Earth	Dung hardened	Concrete	Stones	Burnt bricks	Wooden floor	Ceramic/clays/Granite tiles	Cement	Other type of floor materials	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	60.4	3.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	3.3	31.2	0.1	0.1
Western province	671,506	100	74.6	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.9	22.4	0.0	0.0
Rubavu district	124,080	100	57.8	0.2	0.2	1.8	0.2	0.0	3.1	36.5	0.1	0.1
Rubavu urban	69,462	100	37.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	5.5	55.7	0.2	0.2
Rubavu rural	54,618	100	84.2	0.3	0.2	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	12.1	0.1	0.0
Bugeshi	7,853	100	82.4	0.1	0.1	5.1	-	0.3	0.1	11.9	0.0	0.1
Busasamana	9,158	100	84.0	0.1	0.1	5.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	10.2	0.0	-
Cyanzarwe	8,505	100	89.5	0.2	-	0.6		0.0	0.0	9.7	0.0	-
Gisenyi	13,229	100	6.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	19.3	72.9	0.2	0.5
Kanama	8,496	100	69.9	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2	-	0.2	28.5	0.2	0.0
Kanzenze	5,299	100	63.5	0.1	-	2.0	-	0.1	0.2	34.1	0.2	-
Mudende	7,460	100	78.2	0.3	0.7	8.6	0.0	0.1	0.1	11.9	0.0	0.0
Nyakiriba	9,525	100	46.6	0.9	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.0	1.2	49.6	0.1	0.1
Nyamyumba	10,892	100	68.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	29.8	0.0	0.1
Nyundo	9,468	100	73.8	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.7	-	1.1	23.8	0.2	0.1
Rubavu	18,486	100	40.3	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.0	3.1	54.8	0.2	0.1
Rugerero	15,709	100	48.7	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	2.2	47.6	0.2	0.1

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

By areas of residence, the results of census indicate the main materials used for floor of the housing units in Rubavu district are mostly cement, earth and ceramic/clay/granite tiles. In urban areas, the predominant materials are cement (55.7%) and earth (37.1%). In rural areas, the predominant materials are earth (84.2%) and cement (12.1%). The Figure 4. below provides details:

Figure 4. 5 Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu district by main material of floor of the housing unit and by area of residence.
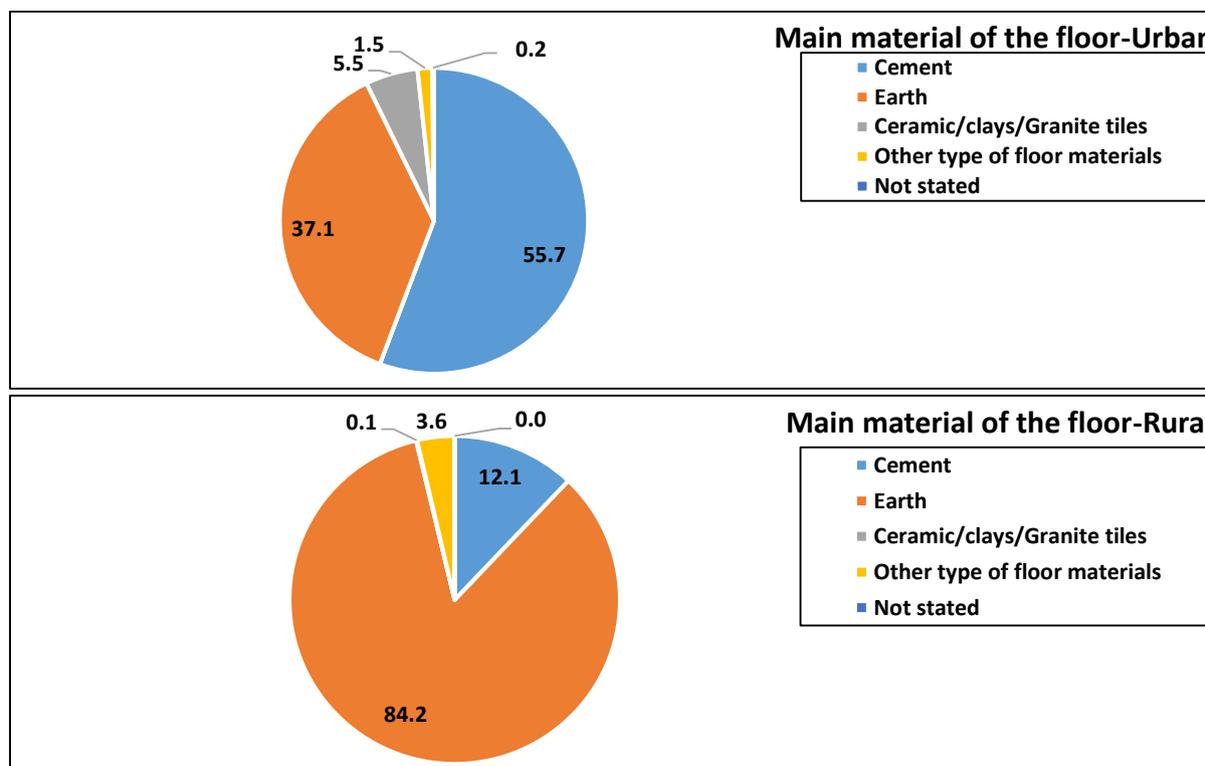
Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

4.3 Source of energy of the private households of Rubavu district

4.3.1 Grid line connectivity

At national level, the results of the 5th RPHC 2022 revealed that 52.5% of private households are connected to the grid while 47.5% are not connected. The percentage of private household connected to the grid line is 60.4% while it is 30.6% in Rubavu district. At the sector level, Sectors with high percentages of private households are connected to the grid line is Gisenyi (97.7%) and Rubavu (85.6%) while Bugeshi (36.3%) and Mudende (32.4%) have lower percentages of private households connected to the grid line are. The table below displays details:

Table 4. 8 Distribution (Count and %) of private households by connection to the Grid line in Rubavu District by Sector and area of residence

Sectors	Total number of Privates Households	Percentage			
		Total	Grid connected Households[1]	Not connected on grid Households	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	52.5	47.5	0.0
Western province	671,506	100	49.0	51.0	0.0
Rubavu district	124,080	100	60.4	30.6	0.0
Rubavu urban	69,462	100	92.7	7.2	0.0
Rubavu rural	54,618	100	49.9	50.1	0.0
Bugeshi	7,853	100	36.3	63.7	0.0
Busasamana	9,158	100	53.4	46.6	0.0
Cyanzarwe	8,505	100	62.3	37.7	0.0
Gisenyi	13,229	100	97.7	2.3	0.0
Kanama	8,496	100	53.2	46.8	0.0
Kanzenze	5,299	100	56.6	43.4	0.0
Mudende	7,460	100	32.4	67.6	0.0
Nyakiriba	9,525	100	76.8	23.2	0.0
Nyamyumba	10,892	100	80.2	19.8	0.0
Nyundo	9,468	100	54.4	45.6	0.0
Rubavu	18,486	100	85.6	14.4	0.0
Rugerero	15,709	100	83.9	16.1	0.0

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Regarding the areas of residence in Rubavu district, the percentage of private households connected to the national grid line is 92.7% in urban areas while it is 49.9% in rural areas as shown in the Figure 4. below:

Figure 4. 6 Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu district by connection to the national grid line and by area of residence
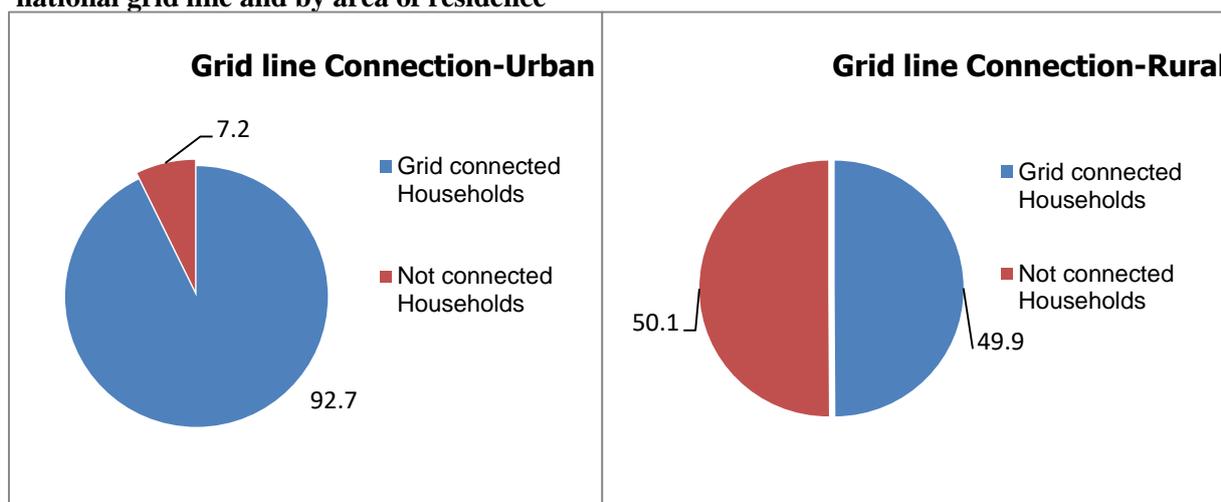
Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

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[1] Household connected to the National grid(REG) and other electric lines

4.3.2 Main source of energy for lighting in Rubavu district

In Rubavu district, the main source of energy for lighting used by households is electricity (71.4%). At the sector level, the percentage of households using electricity for lighting is high in Gisenyi (97.7%) and Rubavu (85.8%) the sector with low percentage of private households using electricity for lighting is Mudende (38.6%). The flashlight/phone flashlight takes the second spot in terms of lighting which is dominant source of lighting in Mudende (35.2%) and Bugeshi (32.5%). The **Error! Reference s ource not found.** below provides details:

Table 4. 9 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu district by main source of energy for lighting and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of privates households	Percentage										
		Total	Electricity	Kerosene/Paraffin in lamp/Lantern	Biogas	Candles	Firewood	Batteries/Bulb	Flashlight/Phone Flashlight	Rechargeable Batteries	Other source of energy for lighting	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100.0	61.0	1.6	0.0	2.9	4.2	1.1	28.4	0.1	0.5	0.0
Western province	671,506	100.0	56.7	0.6	0.0	3.2	9.8	0.8	26.7	0.2	1.5	0.0
Rubavu district	124,080	100.0	71.4	0.4	0.0	6.7	6.5	0.2	12.7	0.0	1.5	0.0
Rubavu urban	69,462	100.0	37.1	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.0	5.5	55.7	0.2	0.0
Rubavu rural	54,618	100.0	84.2	0.3	0.2	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	12.1	0.1	0.0
Bugeshi	7,853	100.0	42.4	0.3	0.0	10.7	11.6	0.5	32.5	0.1	1.6	0.0
Busasamana	9,158	100.0	53.3	0.1	0.0	8.8	13.1	1.2	21.7	0.1	0.9	0.0
Cyanzarwe	8,505	100.0	64.1	0.4	0.0	8.1	7.9	0.1	16.7	0.1	2.2	0.0
Gisenyi	13,229	100.0	97.7	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
Kanama	8,496	100.0	61.7	0.6	0.1	5.7	12.0	0.4	17.3	0.1	1.5	0.0
Kanzenze	5,299	100.0	61.8	0.4	0.1	8.0	5.0	0.2	21.7	0.1	1.9	0.0
Mudende	7,460	100.0	38.6	0.1	0.1	8.9	13.3	0.2	35.2	0.0	1.4	0.0
Nyakiriba	9,525	100.0	77.2	0.3	0.0	4.1	7.8	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.8	0.0
Nyamyumba	10,892	100.0	80.3	0.3	0.0	7.9	3.5	0.2	6.1	0.0	1.3	0.0
Nyundo	9,468	100.0	57.9	0.3	0.0	6.1	14.1	0.1	19.4	0.1	1.7	0.0
Rubavu	18,486	100.0	85.8	0.7	0.0	6.0	1.1	0.0	3.4	0.0	2.6	0.0
Rugerero	15,709	100.0	84.0	0.5	0.0	7.7	2.2	0.1	3.5	0.0	1.9	0.0

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

According to the area of residence, the main source of energy for lighting is electricity (84.5%), followed by candles (5.8%) and flashlight/phone flashlight (5.6%). In rural areas, 54.7% of private households use electricity as main source of energy for lighting while 21.9% use flashlight and 12.3% use firewood. The provides details:

Figure 4. 7 Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu district by main source of energy for lighting and by area of residence
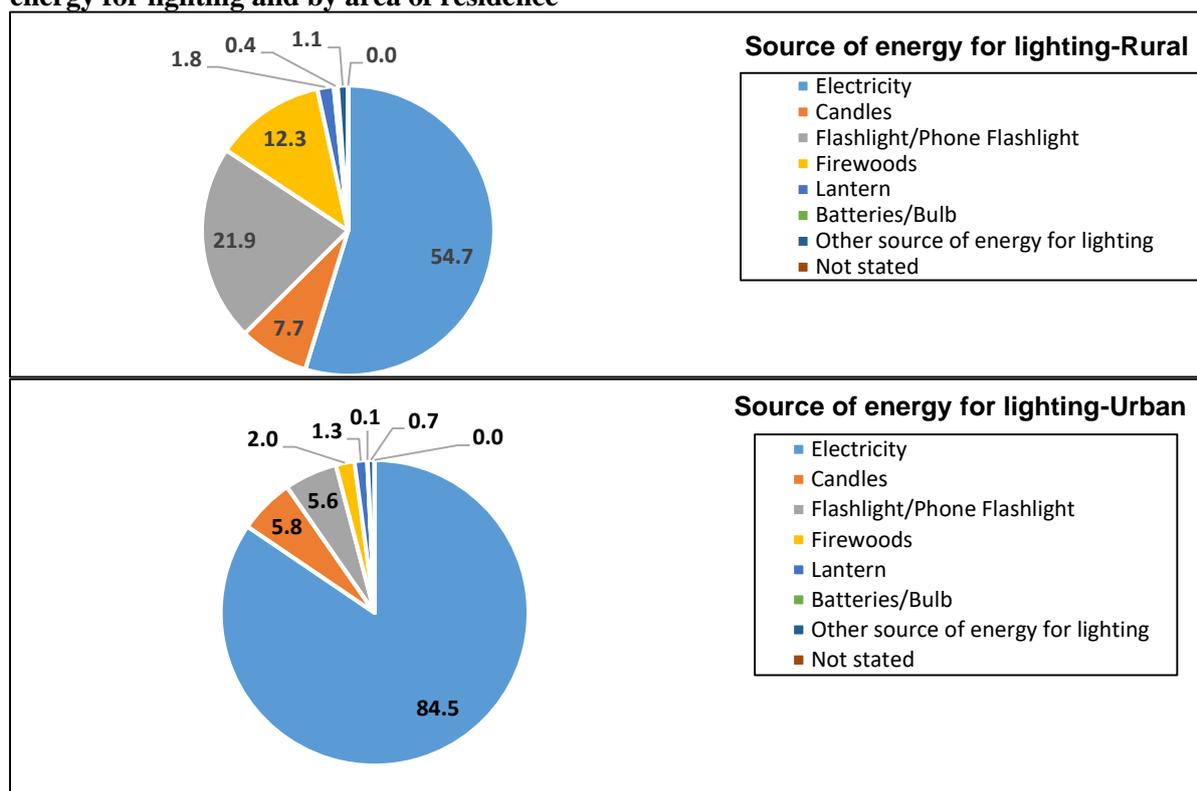
Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

4.3.3 Main sources of energy for cooking in Rubavu district

At the district level, the main sources of energy for cooking used by the private households are firewood (56.3%) followed by charcoal (38.9%) and gas (4.0%). At the sector level, firewood is the most used source of cooking energy by private households in Bugeshi (89.1%) and Mudende (88.4%) followed by Busasamana (85.9%) and Cyanzarwe (83.7%). Sectors with the high percentage of private households using charcoal as main source of cooking energy are Gisenyi (66.5%), Rubavu (68.6%) and Rugerero (58.2%). Sector with the highest percentages of private households using gas as main source of cooking energy is Gisenyi (26.8%) while other sectors are below 5%. The Table 4. 10 below illustrates details:

Table 4. 10 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu district by main source of energy for cooking and by Sector

| Sectors | Total number of privates households | Percentage | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
		Total	Firewood	Charcoal	Gas	Electricity	Kerosene/ Parafine	Biogas	Solar Power	Crop waste	Animal dung	Briquette	Peat	Sawdust	Other cooking fuel	No cooking option	Not Stated
Rwanda	**3,312,743**	**100.0**	**76.1**	**17.3**	**4.6**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.5**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**0.0**	**1.4**	**0.0**
Western Province	671,506	100.0	83.9	13.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Rubavu district	124,080	100.0	56.3	38.8	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Rubavu urban	69,462	100.0	31.1	60.6	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Rubavu rural	54,618	100.0	88.3	11.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Bugeshi	7,853	100.0	89.1	10.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Busasamana	9,158	100.0	85.9	13.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Cyanzarwe	8,505	100.0	83.7	15.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Gisenyi	13,229	100.0	4.3	66.5	26.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
Kanama	8,496	100.0	72.6	26.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Kanzenze	5,299	100.0	64.3	34.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Mudende	7,460	100.0	88.4	11.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
Nyakiriba	9,525	100.0	50.8	46.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Nyamyumba	10,892	100.0	71.0	26.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0

Sectors	Total number of privates households	Percentage														
		Total	Firewood	Charcoal	Gas	Electricity	Kerosene/ Parafine	Biogas	Solar Power	Crop waste	Animal dung	Briquette	Peat	Sawdust	Other cooking fuel	No cooking option	Not Stated
Nyundo	9,468	100.0	78.0	19.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Rubavu	18,486	100.0	27.6	68.6	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
Rugerero	15,709	100.0	38.8	58.2	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

By area of residence, private households use mostly firewood (88.3%) and charcoal (11.0%) in rural areas. In urban areas, private households use charcoal (60.6%) and firewood (31.1%). The Figure 4. 8 below indicates the extents of energy for cooking used in rural and urban areas:

Figure 4. 8 Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu district by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence
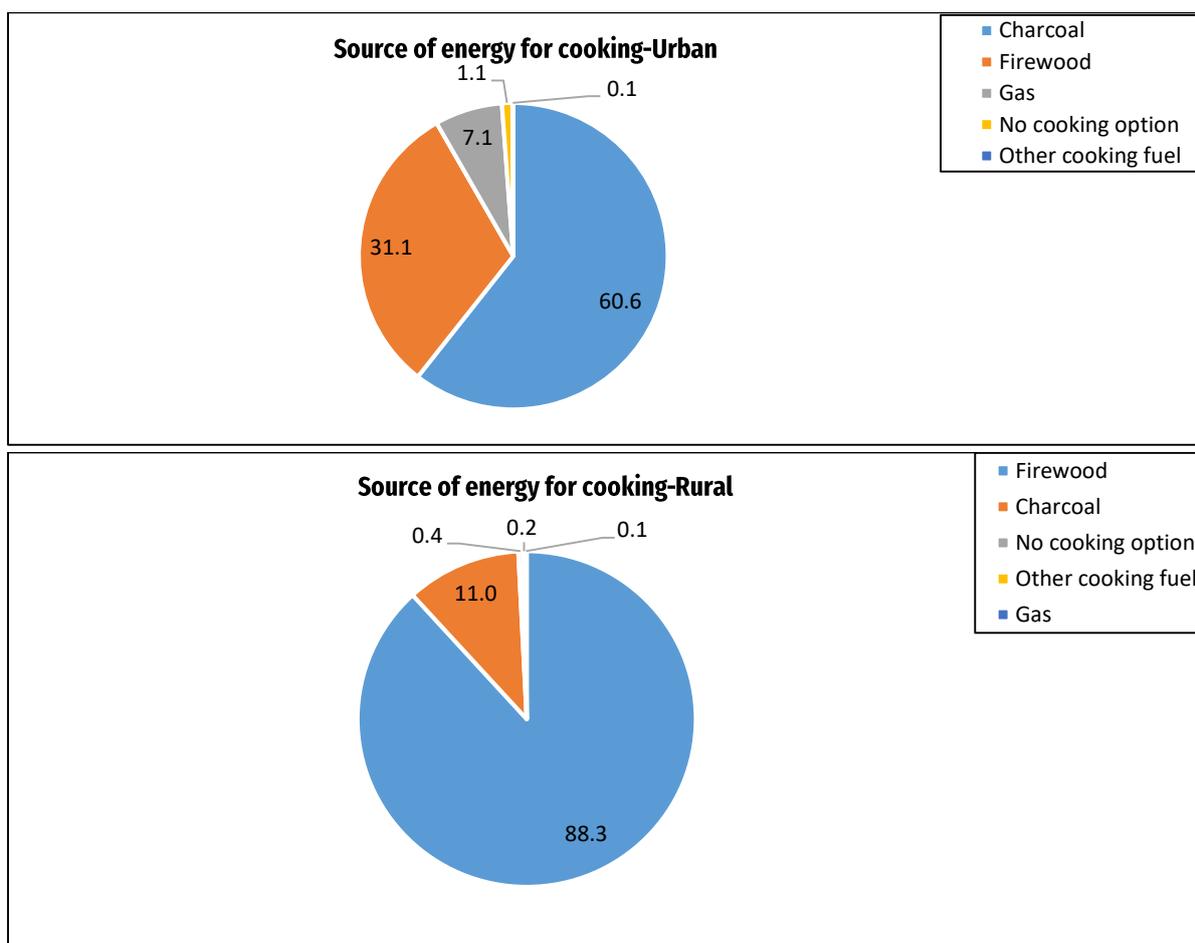
Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

4.3.4 Water and sanitation of the private households in Rubavu district

4.3.4.1 Main source of drinking water

The results of 5RPHC 2022 reveal that improved water sources is the most water sources in Rwanda that represent (82.3%). In Rubavu district, 93.5% of private households use improved drinking water sources. At the sector level, the percentage of the private households using drinking water from improved sources is highest in Busasamana (100.0%), and the lowest in Nyundo (75.7%). The Table 4. 11 below provides details:

Table 4. 11 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu District by main source of water and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of privates households	Percentage			
		Total	Improved drinking water source	Unimproved drinking water source	Not stated
Rwanda	**3,312,743**	**100**	**82.3**	**17.7**	0.0
Western Province	671,506	100	75.4	24.6	0.0
Rubavu district	124,080	100	93.5	6.5	0.0
Rubavu urban	69,462	100	97.8	2.2	0.0
Rubavu rural	54,618	100	88.1	11.9	0.0
Bugeshi	7,853	100	99.9	0.1	0.0
Busasamana	9,158	100	100.0	0.0	0.0
Cyanzarwe	8,505	100	98.4	1.6	0.0
Gisenyi	13,229	100	99.9	0.1	0.0
Kanama	8,496	100	78.2	21.8	0.0
Kanzenze	5,299	100	96.4	3.6	0.0
Mudende	7,460	100	99.9	0.1	0.0
Nyakiriba	9,525	100	90.7	9.3	0.0
Nyamyumba	10,892	100	83.3	16.7	0.0
Nyundo	9,468	100	75.7	24.2	0.0
Rubavu	18,486	100	99.9	0.1	0.0
Rugerero	15,709	100	94.7	5.3	0.0

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Note 1: Improved sources of drinking water include: mineral water, internal pipe born water, pipe born water in the compound, pipe born water from the neighbor HH, public tap out of the compound, Tube well/borehole, protected spring/well, rain water, tanker truck. Unimproved sources of drinking water include: unprotected spring/well, River/lakes/pond/surface water, other source and all not stated sources.

Figure 4. 9 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu District by main source of water and by Sector
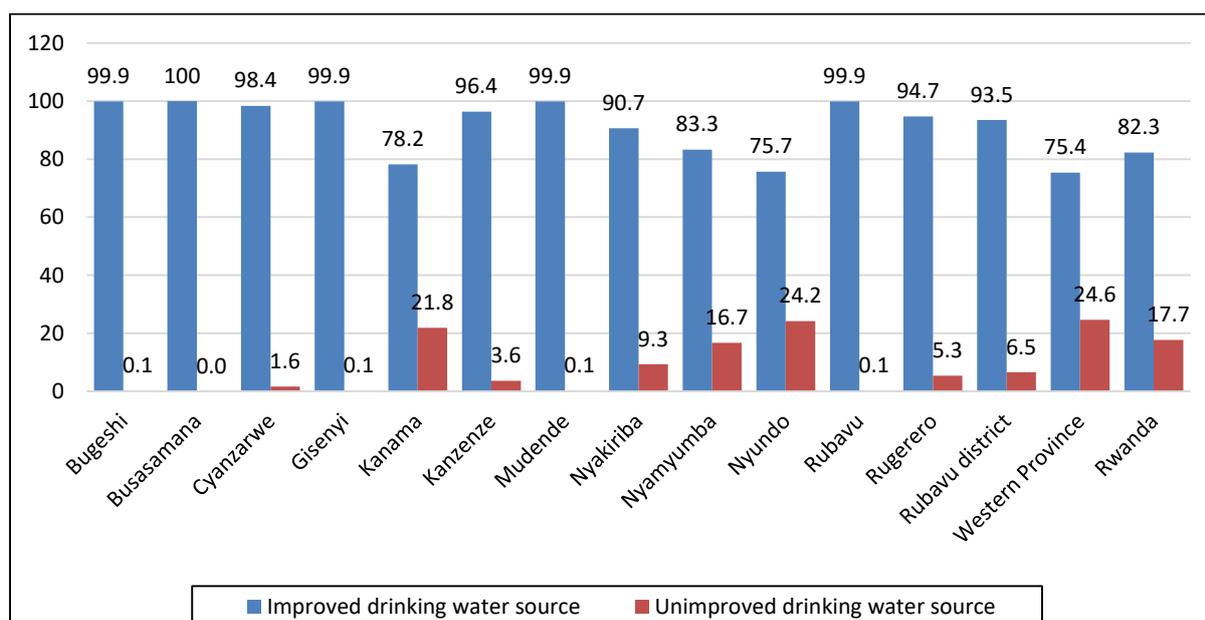
Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

In Rubavu district, both urban and rural areas, private households use mainly improved source of water (97.8% in urban and 88.1% in rural). The percentage of private households using unimproved source of water is higher in rural (11.9%) than in urban (2.2%). More details are displayed in figure below:

Figure 4. 10 Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu district by main source of water and by area of residence
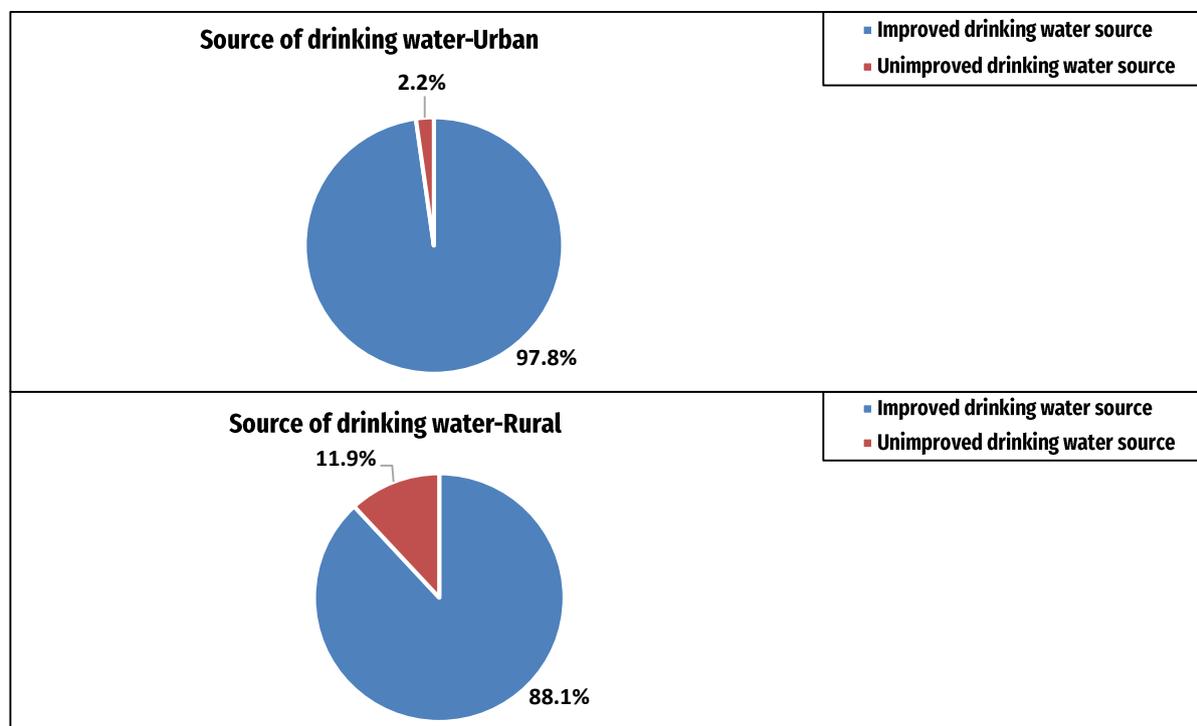
4.3.4.2 Main type of toilet facility

The results of census reveal that the main type of toilet facility used by the private households in Rwanda is pit latrine with constructed floor slab used by one household (68.8%), in Rubavu district main types of toilet facility used by the private households are pit latrine with constructed floor slab used by one household (53.5%) and pit latrine with constructed floor slab used by several households (26.1%). At the sector level, the percentage of pit latrine with constructed floor slab used by one household is high in Bugeshi (73.7%) and Mudende (64.7%) while it is low in Rubavu (48.0%) and Gisenyi (25.5%). Flush toilets are mainly not shared and the high percentages of households using this type are found in Gisenyi (26.5%). For shared pit latrines with constructed floor slab, Busasamana (14.8%) is the sectors with the high percentage of private households using this kind of toilet. The Table 4. 12 below indicates the types of toilets facilities.

Table 4. 12 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu district by main type of toilet facility and by Sector

Sector	Count	Percentage									
	Total	Total	Flush toilet used by one Household	Flush toilet used by several	Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by one	Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by several HHs	Pit Latrine without constructed floor slab used by one	Pit Latrine without constructed floor slab used by	Bush	Other type of toilet	Not stated
Rwanda	**3,312,743**	**100**	**3.0**	**0.4**	**68.8**	**19.9**	**5.7**	**1.1**	**0.4**	**0.3**	**0.4**
Western Province	671,506	100	1.6	0.4	72.8	15.8	6.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.4
Rubavu district	124,080	100	4.3	1.4	53.5	26.1	8.9	3.2	1.3	0.6	0.8
Rubavu urban	69,462	100	7.5	2.5	47.1	31.8	6.2	2.6	0.6	0.5	1.0
Rubavu rural	54,618	100	0.2	0.0	61.6	18.7	12.2	3.9	2.1	0.7	0.4

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Sector	Count	Percentage									
	Total	Total	Flush toilet used by one Household	Flush toilet used by several	Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by one HHs	Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by several HHs	Pit Latrine without constructed floor slab used by one	Pit Latrine without constructed floor slab used by	Bush	Other type of toilet	Not stated
Bugeshi	7,853	100	0.3	0.0	73.7	15.1	7.8	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.0
Busasamana	9,158	100	0.2	0.1	54.8	21.0	14.8	5.7	2.2	1.0	0.3
Cyanzarwe	8,505	100	0.0	0.0	47.9	29.0	12.9	5.9	2.6	1.3	0.4
Gisenyi	13,229	100	26.5	8.9	25.5	37.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.9
Kanama	8,496	100	0.4	0.2	61.6	23.4	9.6	2.6	1.2	0.2	0.8
Kanzenze	5,299	100	0.4	0.1	58.5	22.3	11.1	4.3	2.3	0.8	0.2
Mudende	7,460	100	0.8	0.1	64.7	16.4	11.2	3.5	2.4	0.7	0.4
Nyakiriba	9,525	100	2.3	0.5	56.5	27.5	8.5	2.8	0.7	0.3	1.0
Nyamyumba	10,892	100	1.6	0.3	62.7	22.9	7.6	3.0	1.0	0.6	0.2
Nyundo	9,468	100	1.6	0.3	64.0	18.3	10.5	2.9	0.9	0.4	1.1
Rubavu	18,486	100	2.4	1.1	48.0	33.3	9.1	3.5	1.2	0.6	0.7
Rugerero	15,709	100	4.4	1.6	49.9	28.3	8.4	3.5	1.1	0.7	2.0

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

The type of toilet facility used by the private households varies according to the area of residence in Rubavu district. In urban areas, the types of toilets most used are pit latrine with constructed floor slab used by one household (47.1%) and pit latrines with constructed floor slab used by several households (31.8%) followed by flush toilets used by one household (7.5%). In rural areas, the main types of toilets used are pit latrine with constructed floor slab used by one household (61.6%) and pit latrine with constructed floor slab used by several household (18.7%). The figure below indicates details:

Figure 4. 113 Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu district by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence
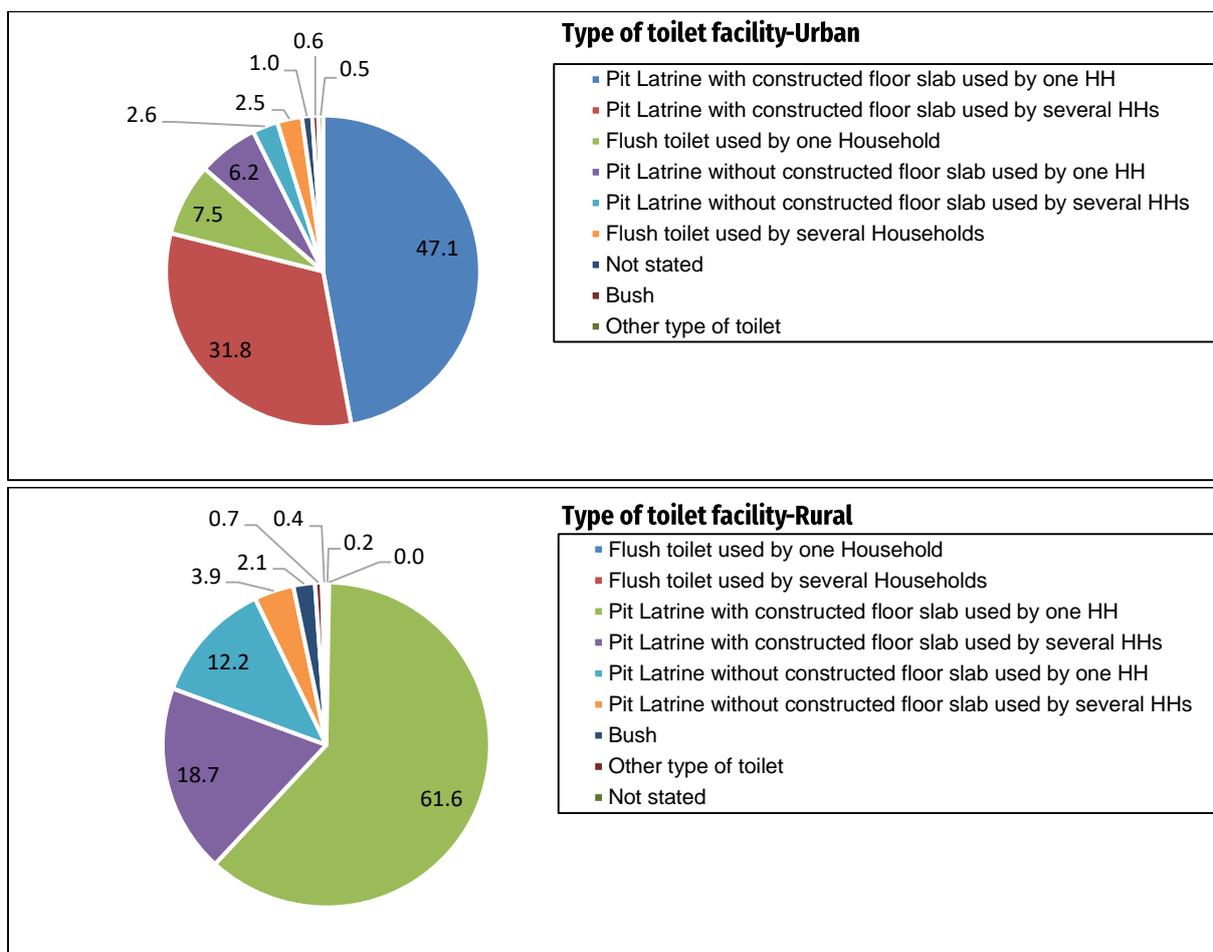
Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

4.3.4.3 Mode of waste disposal in Rubavu district

The results of the census reveal that, In Rubavu district, the high percentage of households (47.1%) evacuate their waste in the household's fields or bushes while 30.1% of private households evacuate their waste in the household compost dumping and 11.2% by the waste collection companies. At the Sector level, the high percentages of households evacuating their waste through the waste collection companies is in Gisenyi (77.5). The household's fields and bushes as main mode of waste disposal is the most used in almost sectors, this mode is high in Cyanzarwe (70.9%), Busasamana (64.0%) and Mudende (57.1%). The high percentages of households using household compost dumping are in Nyundo (47.0%) and Kanzenze (41.5%). The table below indicates details:

Table 4. 13 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu district by mode of waste disposal and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of privates households	Percentage								
		Total	Public compost dumping	Household compost dumping	Waste collection companies	Thrown in the household's fields or bushes	Burnt	In a River/Stream/Drain/Gutter/laes	Other mode of waste disposal	Not Stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	4.7	51.2	10.0	32.4	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0
Western Province	671,506	100	7.1	49.3	2.7	38.8	0.5	0.1	1.4	0.0
Rubavu	124,080	100	8.1	30.1	11.2	47.1	1.1	0.1	2.2	0.0
Rubavu urban	69,462	100	9.8	28.4	19.8	38.5	1.2	0.1	2.1	0.1
Rubavu rural	54,618	100	6.0	32.2	0.3	58.0	0.9	0.1	2.5	0.0
Bugeshi	7,853	100	7.5	33.0	0.1	54.1	0.6	0.1	4.6	0.0
Busasamana	9,158	100	5.6	23.9	0.6	64.0	1.7	0.3	4.0	0.0
Cyanzarwe	8,505	100	5.8	19.1	0.3	70.9	0.8	0.0	3.1	0.0
Gisenyi	13,229	100	2.6	9.7	77.5	8.9	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2
Kanama	8,496	100	12.7	36.4	1.9	45.2	1.0	0.3	2.5	0.0
Kanzenze	5,299	100	10.5	41.5	0.2	44.1	1.1	0.1	2.4	0.0
Mudende	7,460	100	4.9	36.0	0.1	57.1	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0
Nyakiriba	9,525	100	7.3	36.9	4.7	46.8	0.5	0.1	3.7	0.1
Nyamyumba	10,892	100	8.3	40.8	1.2	47.9	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.0
Nyundo	9,468	100	8.3	47.0	0.5	42.3	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.0
Rubavu	18,486	100	8.6	25.1	12.9	48.1	2.2	0.1	3.0	0.0
Rugerero	15,709	100	13.9	29.3	2.4	51.5	1.2	0.1	1.5	0.0

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

The results of the census indicate the main modes of waste disposal used by the households. The modes of waste disposal used do not vary by area of residence, the mode of waste disposal most used is the fields or the bushes in both urban (38.5) and rural (58.0), the household compost dumping comes to the second place in urban (28.4) as well as in rural (32.2). (49.6%) and others in their fields or in the bushes (45.7%). The figure below illustrates details:

Figure 4. 12 Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu district by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence

Mode of waste disposal-Urban

- 38.5
- 28.4
- 19.8
- 9.8
- 2.1
- 1.2
- 0.1
- 0.1

■ Thrown in the household's fields or bushes
■ Household compost dumping
■ Waste collection companies
■ Public compost dumping
■ Other mode of waste disposal
■ Burnt
■ In a River/Stream/Drain/Gutter/lacs
■ Not Stated

Mode of waste disposal-Rural

- 58.0
- 32.2
- 6.0
- 2.5
- 0.9
- 0.3
- 0.1
- 0.0

■ Thrown in the household's fields or bushes
■ Household compost dumping
■ Public compost dumping
■ Other mode of waste disposal
■ Burnt
■ Waste collection companies
■ In a River/Stream/Drain/Gutter/lacs
■ Not Stated

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

4.4 Assets possessed by private households

4.4.1 Communication assets possessed by private households in Rubavu district

At the district level, 81.2% of private households possess a radio, 79.3% a mobile phone, 25.4% a smartphone, 17.2% a TV and 4.3% a computer. The percentage of private households possessing a radio is high in Gisenyi (97.0%) and Rubavu (87.3%). It is low in Busasamana (66.4%). The percentage of private households possessing a television is high in Gisenyi (54.5%) and Rubavu (24.9%) while it is low in Mudende (4.1%) and Kanzenze (5.1%). Mobile phone is mostly possessed by private households of Gisenyi (93.0%), Rubavu (79.3%) and Rugerero (75.8%). The sectors with high percentage of households with smartphone are Gisenyi (95.4 and Rubavu (86.1%) while the percentage of households possessing this asset is low in Cyanzarwe and Busasamana (5.0% each). The computer is mostly possessed in Gisenyi (20.1%), other sectors are below 5.0%. The Table 4. 14 below provides details:

Table 4. 14 Percentage of private households and of Rubavu district possessing communication assets by Sector.

Sector	Number of Private Households	Percentage				
		Radio	Television	Mobile Phone	Smart Phone	Computer
Rwanda	3,312,743	81.5	12.3	78.1	20.8	4.2
Western Province	671,506	79.5	8.0	77.1	15.8	1.9
Rubavu district	124,080	81.2	17.2	79.3	25.4	4.3
Rubavu urban	69,462	88.6	26.7	87.3	38.8	7.2
Rubavu rural	54,618	71.8	5.0	69.2	8.3	0.7
Bugeshi	7,853	75.5	5.3	74.0	11.7	1.1
Busasamana	9,158	66.4	5.6	4.3	7.2	0.8
Cyanzarwe	8,505	69.3	5.9	66.9	7.7	0.6
Gisenyi	13,229	97.0	54.5	95.4	72.5	20.1
Kanama	8,496	76.8	7.1	74.2	16.4	1.7
Kanzenze	5,299	80.6	5.1	79.7	21.0	2.1
Mudende	7,460	73.4	4.1	71.6	8.0	0.4
Nyakiriba	9,525	83.1	15.9	81.7	30.1	4.6
Nyamyumba	10,892	81.8	13.1	79.5	19.4	1.7
Nyundo	9,468	77.6	9.0	74.7	15.8	2.2
Rubavu	18,486	87.3	24.9	86.1	30.5	3.9
Rugerero	15,709	85.3	19.6	83.5	28.4	4.2

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

4.4.2 Access to the Internet

The results of the 5th RPHC-2022 indicate that the percentages of households with at least one member using internet are 22.2% at national level while they are 16.6% in Western Province and 25.4% in Rubavu district. At sector level, the high percentage of households with at least one member using internet is high in Gisenyi(72.1%), Nyakiriba(30.1%) and Rugerero(29.9%). The sector with the lower percentages of households with at least one member using internet is Cyanzarwe(7.9%).

Table 4. 15 Percentage of private households of Rubavu district having access to the Internet by Sector.

Sectors	Total number of privates households	Percentage		
		Total	HHs with at least one member using internet	HHs without at least one member using internet
Rwanda	**3,312,743**	**100**	**22.2**	**77.8**
Western province	671,506	100	16.6	83.4
Rubavu district	124,080	100	25.4	74.6
Rubavu Urban	69,462	100	38.6	61.4
Rubavu Rural	54,618	100	8.7	91.3
Bugeshi	7,853	100	11.8	88.2
Busasamana	9,158	100	7.9	92.1
Cyanzarwe	8,505	100	8.2	91.8
Gisenyi	13,229	100	72.1	27.9
Kanama	8,496	100	17.1	82.9
Kanzenze	5,299	100	19.3	80.7
Mudende	7,460	100	8.2	91.8
Nyakiriba	9,525	100	30.1	69.9
Nyamyumba	10,892	100	18.9	81.1
Nyundo	9,468	100	15.1	84.9
Rubavu	18,486	100	29.7	70.3
Rugerero	15,709	100	29.9	70.1

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

According to the area of residence in Rubavu district, the results of the census show that the access to the Internet varies greatly in accordance with the area of residence in Rubavu district. In urban areas, 38.6% of private households have at least one member accessing the Internet. In rural areas, private households whose at least member accessing the Internet are only 8.7%. The Figure 4. below provides details:

Figure 4. 13 Percentages of the private households of Rubavu district that having access to the Internet by area of residence.
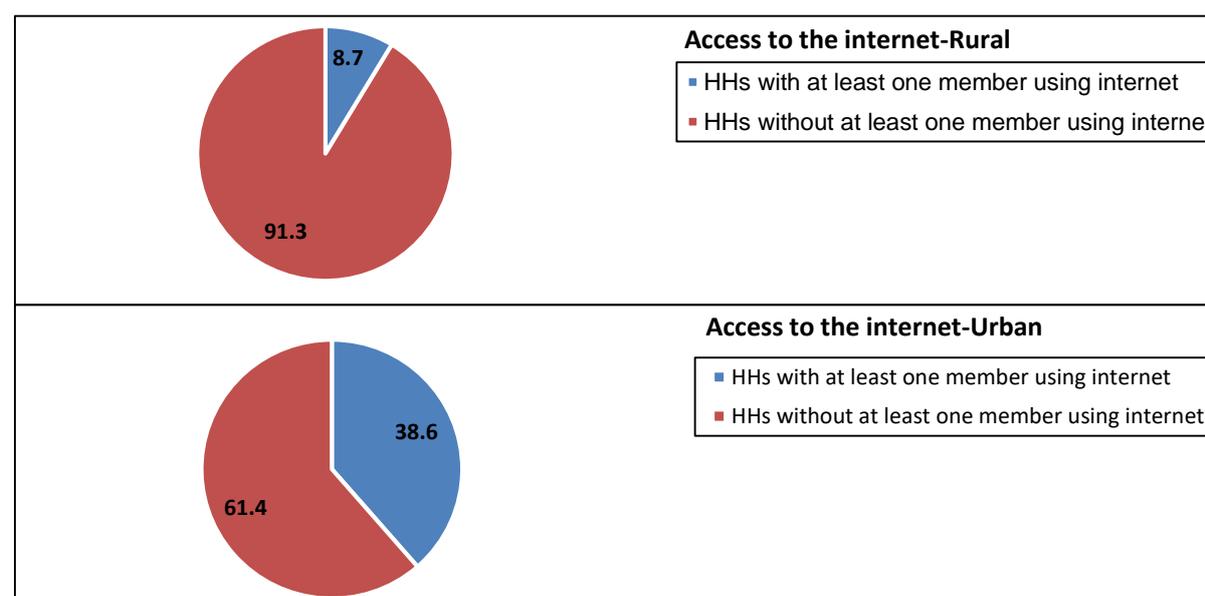
Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

CHAPTER 5: AGRICULTURE IN RUBAVU DISTRICT

The agriculture was the one of the areas of investigation of the 5th Rwanda Population and housing census conducted in 2022. The households engaged in Livestock husbandry; the number of private crop farming households cultivating different types of crops, by Sector, the number of private households raising different types of livestock, by Sector and type of household raised in district were captured in the census.

5.1 The households engaged in crop farming and livestock husbandly

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 revealed that Nationally, 2,280,854 of private households (68.9%) are engaged in agriculture, among them 62.6% are engaged in crop farming and 50.4% are engaged in Livestock husbandry. Rubavu district is the one of districts of the Western province where crop farming and animal husbandly are practiced. In Rubavu district, Agricultural households occupy (45.9%) with 34.0% of households engaged in crop farming and 29.9% Households engaged in Livestock husbandry. Rubavu district has sectors located in rural areas where the agriculture activities are applied, Cyanzarwe sector has a high proportion of Households engaged in crop farming 49.3%) and Bugeshi with households engaged in livestock husbandry (50.6%).

Table 5. 1 Distribution of household engaged in livestock husbandly in Rubavu district.

Sector	Total private households	Agricultural households		Households engaged in crop farming		Households engaged in Livestock husbandry	
	Counts	Counts	%	Counts	%	Counts	%
Rwanda	3,312,743	2,280,854	68.9	2,074,928	62.6	1,669,273	50.4
Western Province	671,506	503,360	75.0	451,603	67.3	373,648	55.6
Rubavu district	124,080	56,974	45.9	42,225	34.0	37,093	29.9
Bugeshi	7,853	5,223	66.5	3,729	47.5	3,975	50.6
Busasamana	9,158	5,732	62.6	4,670	51.0	3,246	35.4
Cyanzarwe	8,505	5,419	63.7	4,192	49.3	3,550	41.7
Gisenyi	13,229	1,574	11.9	753	5.7	1,144	8.6
Kanama	8,496	4,940	58.2	4,074	48.0	3,104	36.5
Kanzenze	5,299	2,729	51.5	1,959	37.0	1,745	32.9
Mudende	7,460	4,697	63.0	3,220	43.2	3,392	45.5
Nyakiriba	9,525	4,147	43.5	3,272	34.4	2,354	24.7
Nyamyumba	10,892	5,954	54.7	4,756	43.7	3,599	33.0
Nyundo	9,468	5,785	61.1	4,506	47.6	4,000	42.2
Rubavu	18,486	5,289	28.6	3,311	17.9	3,533	19.1
Rugerero	15,709	5,485	34.9	3,783	24.1	3,451	22.0

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

5.2 Distribution of private household engaged in crop farming of different types of crops, by Sector

The results of 5th Population and housing census 2022 indicate that the most cultivated crops by the private households of Rubavu district are fruits, maize, cassava, beans, sorghum, sweet potato, banana, and vegetables. Those households that apply agriculture activities are found in the rural areas of Rubavu districts in all sectors.

Table 5. 2 Number of private households cultivating different types of crops, by Sector.

Sector	Number of Households												
	Maize	Rice	Sorghum	Wheat	Bean	Soybean	Cassava	Sweet potato	Irish potato	Yams & Taro	Banana	Vegetables	Fruits
Rwanda	**1,168,846**	**48,752**	**390,289**	**50,606**	**1,658,842**	**224,595**	**1,010,374**	**919,286**	**299,515**	**255,215**	**506,195**	**311,054**	**1,358,294**
Western Province	244,310	4,175	12,557	13,602	323,797	48,127	223,938	204,959	71,573	61,831	98,188	69,080	267,794
Rubavu district	16,464		1,811		29,081	1,873	3,182	5,384	12,747	600	3,353	4,256	18,526
Bugeshi	1,945		2		1,369	2	3	7	2,229	5	47	428	1,788
Busasamana	1,391		51		3,384	0	7	64	2,347	7	47	717	1,212
Cyanzarwe	461		655		3,457	1	16	789	1,432	18	172	566	1,577
Gisenyi	220		20		380	36	73	80	215	18	158	84	369
Kanama	3,129		38		2,451	1	15	227	1,935	12	27	34	1,920
Kanzenze	775		11		1,048	2	6	11	1,464	5	2	138	573
Mudende	1,792		4		1,433	1	1	15	1,699	4	5	470	1,180
Nyakiriba	1,378		511		2,288	6	27	198	1,020	13	146	404	1,430
Nyamyumba	1,845		174		3,686	1,696	2,408	550	18	113	930	723	2,734
Nyundo	2,460		13		3,615	8	104	2,257	52	128	434	162	2,487
Rubavu	444		30		2,796	43	92	439	158	50	566	330	1,447
Rugerero	624		302		3,174	77	430	747	178	227	819	200	1,809

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

5.3 Distribution of private households engaged in raising different types of livestock, by Sector

Nationally and in the Western province, the results of the census indicate that most private households are considerably more engaged in raising cows, goats, and chicken than other livestock. It is in the same extent in Rubavu district. The sectors that have high proportion of private households that are engaged in livestock are: Bugeshi, Cyanzarwe, Kanama, Mudende, Nyakiriba and Nyundo sectors. The Table 5. 3 below displays details:

Table 5. 3 Number of private households raising different types of livestock, by Sector.

Sectors	Number of Households					
	Cows	Goats	Sheep	Pigs	Rabbits	Chickens
Rwanda	925,808	643,420	155,525	494,305	94,111	396,161
Western Province	221,800	90,514	51,095	122,986	15,815	68,109
Rubavu district	14,133	5,823	12,289	4,248	855	6,364
Bugeshi	2,042	131	2,287	62	13	278
Busasamana	791	233	2,143	225	28	166
Cyanzarwe	1,202	706	1,618	397	16	366
Gisenyi	451	153	35	112	20	465
Kanama	1,572	587	933	205	38	389
Kanzenze	915	146	651	55	10	147
Mudende	1,630	144	1,910	69	17	197
Nyakiriba	1,083	333	701	148	21	411
Nyamyumba	947	1,061	375	795	184	934
Nyundo	1,944	424	942	672	303	724
Rubavu	722	1,070	311	830	51	1,122
Rugerero	834	835	383	678	154	1,165

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

ANNEX A: SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES

Table A. 1 Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rubavu district by Single age and sex

Age	Count			Percentage		
	Both Sexes	**Male**	**Female**	**Both Sexes**	**Male**	**Female**
Total	546,683	267,299	279,384	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	15,203	7,730	7,473	2.8	2.9	2.7
1	13,913	6,841	7,072	2.5	2.6	2.5
2	14,823	7,438	7,385	2.7	2.8	2.6
3	16,020	7,903	8,117	2.9	3.0	2.9
4	16,548	8,240	8,308	3.0	3.1	3.0
5	16,376	8,366	8,010	3.0	3.1	2.9
6	16,368	8,138	8,230	3.0	3.0	2.9
7	15,408	7,568	7,840	2.8	2.8	2.8
8	15,228	7,506	7,722	2.8	2.8	2.8
9	13,335	6,658	6,677	2.4	2.5	2.4
10	13,875	6,940	6,935	2.5	2.6	2.5
11	12,543	6,133	6,410	2.3	2.3	2.3
12	13,459	6,672	6,787	2.5	2.5	2.4
13	13,122	6,590	6,532	2.4	2.5	2.3
14	13,678	6,710	6,968	2.5	2.5	2.5
15	13,479	6,651	6,828	2.5	2.5	2.4
16	13,668	6,697	6,971	2.5	2.5	2.5
17	12,510	6,125	6,385	2.3	2.3	2.3
18	12,590	6,264	6,326	2.3	2.3	2.3
19	11,632	5,583	6,049	2.1	2.1	2.2
20	12,435	6,119	6,316	2.3	2.3	2.3
21	8,890	4,221	4,669	1.6	1.6	1.7
22	12,939	6,380	6,559	2.4	2.4	2.3
23	7,378	3,584	3,794	1.3	1.3	1.4
24	7,445	3,622	3,823	1.4	1.4	1.4
25	9,097	4,498	4,599	1.7	1.7	1.6
26	8,911	4,382	4,529	1.6	1.6	1.6
27	8,414	4,297	4,117	1.5	1.6	1.5
28	10,411	5,256	5,155	1.9	2.0	1.8
29	7,365	3,724	3,641	1.3	1.4	1.3
30	9,945	4,993	4,952	1.8	1.9	1.8
31	7,712	3,745	3,967	1.4	1.4	1.4
32	9,171	4,676	4,495	1.7	1.7	1.6
33	7,844	3,799	4,045	1.4	1.4	1.4
34	7,870	3,916	3,954	1.4	1.5	1.4
35	7,892	3,937	3,955	1.4	1.5	1.4
36	7,383	3,715	3,668	1.4	1.4	1.3
37	6,847	3,486	3,361	1.3	1.3	1.2
38	6,954	3,561	3,393	1.3	1.3	1.2
39	6,170	3,019	3,151	1.1	1.1	1.1
40	8,081	3,985	4,096	1.5	1.5	1.5
41	4,356	2,122	2,234	0.8	0.8	0.8
42	6,050	2,833	3,217	1.1	1.1	1.2
43	4,096	1,892	2,204	0.7	0.7	0.8
44	4,033	1,772	2,261	0.7	0.7	0.8
45	4,005	1,822	2,183	0.7	0.7	0.8
46	3,121	1,392	1,729	0.6	0.5	0.6
47	3,132	1,459	1,673	0.6	0.5	0.6
48	3,091	1,422	1,669	0.6	0.5	0.6
49	2,843	1,300	1,543	0.5	0.5	0.6
50	3,327	1,501	1,826	0.6	0.6	0.7
51	2,023	959	1,064	0.4	0.4	0.4
52	2,833	1,353	1,480	0.5	0.5	0.5

Age	Count			Percentage		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
53	2,091	1,017	1,074	0.4	0.4	0.4
54	2,281	1,083	1,198	0.4	0.4	0.4
55	2,164	1,044	1,120	0.4	0.4	0.4
56	1,910	906	1,004	0.3	0.3	0.4
57	1,985	930	1,055	0.4	0.3	0.4
58	2,217	1,014	1,203	0.4	0.4	0.4
59	1,873	870	1,003	0.3	0.3	0.4
60	2,787	1,228	1,559	0.5	0.5	0.6
61	1,526	702	824	0.3	0.3	0.3
62	2,186	1,005	1,181	0.4	0.4	0.4
63	1,915	848	1,067	0.4	0.3	0.4
64	1,680	791	889	0.3	0.3	0.3
65	1,574	696	878	0.3	0.3	0.3
66	1,387	620	767	0.3	0.2	0.3
67	1,382	603	779	0.3	0.2	0.3
68	1,225	521	704	0.2	0.2	0.3
69	1,038	442	596	0.2	0.2	0.2
70	1,420	570	850	0.3	0.2	0.3
71	691	274	417	0.1	0.1	0.1
72	981	402	579	0.2	0.2	0.2
73	663	253	410	0.1	0.1	0.1
74	617	250	367	0.1	0.1	0.1
75	589	223	366	0.1	0.1	0.1
76	475	159	316	0.1	0.1	0.1
77	519	163	356	0.1	0.1	0.1
78	400	130	270	0.1	0.0	0.1
79	259	92	167	0.0	0.0	0.1
80	547	173	374	0.1	0.1	0.1
81	227	73	154	0.0	0.0	0.1
82	436	146	290	0.1	0.1	0.1
83	179	63	116	0.0	0.0	0.0
84	202	78	124	0.0	0.0	0.0
85	212	64	148	0.0	0.0	0.1
86	192	54	138	0.0	0.0	0.0
87	154	50	104	0.0	0.0	0.0
88	113	42	71	0.0	0.0	0.0
89	92	31	61	0.0	0.0	0.0
90	143	40	103	0.0	0.0	0.0
91	68	21	47	0.0	0.0	0.0
92	142	36	106	0.0	0.0	0.0
93	36	13	23	0.0	0.0	0.0
94	36	12	24	0.0	0.0	0.0
95	32	6	26	0.0	0.0	0.0
96	26	7	19	0.0	0.0	0.0
97	29	13	16	0.0	0.0	0.0
98	15	4	11	0.0	0.0	0.0
99	29	11	18	0.0	0.0	0.0
100	28	9	19	0.0	0.0	0.0
101	15	5	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
102	18	4	14	0.0	0.0	0.0
103	5	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
104	5	3	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
105	11	4	7	0.0	0.0	0.0
106	4	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
107	1	-	1	0.0	-	0.0
108	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
110	2	-	2	0.0	-	0.0
112	2	-	2	0.0	-	0.0
114	1	-	1	0.0	-	0.0
120	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table A. 2 Distribution of the population size of Rubavu district by age and by sector

Bugeshi sector

Age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	33,892	16,256	17,636	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	4,145	2,035	2,110	12.2	12.5	12.0
5-9	4,335	2,180	2,155	12.8	13.4	12.2
10-14	4,306	2,134	2,172	12.7	13.1	12.3
15-19	4,527	2,233	2,294	13.4	13.7	13.0
20-24	3,207	1,552	1,655	9.5	9.5	9.4
25-29	2,780	1,436	1,344	8.2	8.8	7.6
30-34	2,538	1,265	1,273	7.5	7.8	7.2
35-39	2,212	1,103	1,109	6.5	6.8	6.3
40-44	1,583	700	883	4.7	4.3	5.0
45-49	1,051	418	633	3.1	2.6	3.6
50-54	703	283	420	2.1	1.7	2.4
55-59	632	237	395	1.9	1.5	2.2
60-64	652	247	405	1.9	1.5	2.3
65-69	454	164	290	1.3	1.0	1.6
70-74	296	107	189	0.9	0.7	1.1
75-79	232	72	160	0.7	0.4	0.9
80-84	129	47	82	0.4	0.3	0.5
85+	110	43	67	0.3	0.3	0.4

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Busasamana Sector

Age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	40,542	19,399	21,143	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	6,026	3,012	3,014	14.9	15.5	14.3
5-9	6,138	3,038	3,100	15.1	15.7	14.7
10-14	5,215	2,554	2,661	12.9	13.2	12.6
15-19	4,761	2,370	2,391	11.7	12.2	11.3
20-24	3,647	1,785	1,862	9.0	9.2	8.8
25-29	3,036	1,543	1,493	7.5	8.0	7.1
30-34	2,852	1,373	1,479	7.0	7.1	7.0
35-39	2,225	1,095	1,130	5.5	5.6	5.3
40-44	1,859	760	1,099	4.6	3.9	5.2
45-49	1,019	379	640	2.5	2.0	3.0
50-54	886	340	546	2.2	1.8	2.6
55-59	764	351	413	1.9	1.8	2.0
60-64	782	308	474	1.9	1.6	2.2
65-69	587	239	348	1.4	1.2	1.6
70-74	355	136	219	0.9	0.7	1.0
75-79	162	52	110	0.4	0.3	0.5
80-84	129	36	93	0.3	0.2	0.4
85+	99	28	71	0.2	0.1	0.3

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Cyanzarwe Sectors

Age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	38,977	18,662	20,315	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	5,837	2,879	2,958	15.0	15.4	14.6
5-9	6,278	3,166	3,112	16.1	17.0	15.3
10-14	5,585	2,820	2,765	14.3	15.1	13.6
15-19	4,647	2,305	2,342	11.9	12.4	11.5
20-24	2,873	1,431	1,442	7.4	7.7	7.1
25-29	2,591	1,267	1,324	6.6	6.8	6.5
30-34	2,573	1,165	1,408	6.6	6.2	6.9
35-39	2,283	1,061	1,222	5.9	5.7	6.0
40-44	1,861	823	1,038	4.8	4.4	5.1
45-49	1,065	441	624	2.7	2.4	3.1
50-54	828	320	508	2.1	1.7	2.5
55-59	712	295	417	1.8	1.6	2.1
60-64	714	295	419	1.8	1.6	2.1
65-69	470	176	294	1.2	0.9	1.4
70-74	331	109	222	0.8	0.6	1.1
75-79	136	49	87	0.3	0.3	0.4
80-84	118	37	81	0.3	0.2	0.4
85+	75	23	52	0.2	0.1	0.3

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Gisenyi sector

Age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	51,594	25,456	26,138	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	5,663	2,849	2,814	11.0	11.2	10.8
5-9	5,056	2,531	2,525	9.8	9.9	9.7
10-14	4,552	2,217	2,335	8.8	8.7	8.9
15-19	6,226	2,825	3,401	12.1	11.1	13.0
20-24	6,579	3,110	3,469	12.8	12.2	13.3
25-29	5,762	2,961	2,801	11.2	11.6	10.7
30-34	4,846	2,487	2,359	9.4	9.8	9.0
35-39	3,393	1,807	1,586	6.6	7.1	6.1
40-44	2,471	1,302	1,169	4.8	5.1	4.5
45-49	1,831	908	923	3.5	3.6	3.5
50-54	1,487	754	733	2.9	3.0	2.8
55-59	1,119	588	531	2.2	2.3	2.0
60-64	1,007	490	517	2.0	1.9	2.0
65-69	551	241	310	1.1	0.9	1.2
70-74	417	171	246	0.8	0.7	0.9
75-79	256	94	162	0.5	0.4	0.6
80-84	166	52	114	0.3	0.2	0.4
85+	212	69	143	0.4	0.3	0.5

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Kanama Sector

Age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	37,584	17,738	19,846	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	5,414	2,723	2,691	14.4	15.4	13.6
5-9	5,505	2,642	2,863	14.6	14.9	14.4
10-14	5,126	2,461	2,665	13.6	13.9	13.4
15-19	4,404	2,191	2,213	11.7	12.4	11.2
20-24	3,125	1,483	1,642	8.3	8.4	8.3
25-29	2,743	1,258	1,485	7.3	7.1	7.5
30-34	2,750	1,288	1,462	7.3	7.3	7.4
35-39	2,424	1,128	1,296	6.4	6.4	6.5
40-44	1,810	798	1,012	4.8	4.5	5.1
45-49	1,038	472	566	2.8	2.7	2.9
50-54	876	387	489	2.3	2.2	2.5
55-59	703	278	425	1.9	1.6	2.1
60-64	601	254	347	1.6	1.4	1.7
65-69	446	171	275	1.2	1.0	1.4
70-74	277	100	177	0.7	0.6	0.9
75-79	157	45	112	0.4	0.3	0.6
80-84	113	37	76	0.3	0.2	0.4
85+	72	22	50	0.2	0.1	0.3

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Kanzenze Sector

Age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	23,127	10,821	12,306	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,198	1,627	1,571	13.8	15.0	12.8
5-9	3,294	1,627	1,667	14.2	15.0	13.5
10-14	3,095	1,515	1,580	13.4	14.0	12.8
15-19	2,840	1,422	1,418	12.3	13.1	11.5
20-24	2,009	930	1,079	8.7	8.6	8.8
25-29	1,741	810	931	7.5	7.5	7.6
30-34	1,624	749	875	7.0	6.9	7.1
35-39	1,351	596	755	5.8	5.5	6.1
40-44	980	404	576	4.2	3.7	4.7
45-49	666	263	403	2.9	2.4	3.3
50-54	534	219	315	2.3	2.0	2.6
55-59	430	166	264	1.9	1.5	2.1
60-64	525	200	325	2.3	1.8	2.6
65-69	317	122	195	1.4	1.1	1.6
70-74	204	78	126	0.9	0.7	1.0
75-79	114	30	84	0.5	0.3	0.7
80-84	95	38	57	0.4	0.4	0.5
85+	110	25	85	0.5	0.2	0.7

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Mudende Sector

Age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	32,077	15,253	16,824	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	4,485	2,243	2,242	14.0	14.7	13.3
5-9	4,485	2,237	2,248	14.0	14.7	13.4
10-14	4,137	2,046	2,091	12.9	13.4	12.4
15-19	3,970	1,955	2,015	12.4	12.8	12.0
20-24	2,735	1,270	1,465	8.5	8.3	8.7
25-29	2,464	1,214	1,250	7.7	8.0	7.4
30-34	2,508	1,225	1,283	7.8	8.0	7.6
35-39	2,119	1,014	1,105	6.6	6.6	6.6
40-44	1,406	623	783	4.4	4.1	4.7
45-49	818	318	500	2.6	2.1	3.0
50-54	684	255	429	2.1	1.7	2.5
55-59	633	249	384	2.0	1.6	2.3
60-64	645	248	397	2.0	1.6	2.4
65-69	401	162	239	1.3	1.1	1.4
70-74	266	83	183	0.8	0.5	1.1
75-79	116	47	69	0.4	0.3	0.4
80-84	99	30	69	0.3	0.2	0.4
85+	32,077	15,253	16,824	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Nyakiriba sector

Age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	50,834	28,756	22,078	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	6,424	3,238	3,186	12.6	11.3	14.4
5-9	6,162	3,064	3,098	12.1	10.7	14.0
10-14	5,294	2,620	2,674	10.4	9.1	12.1
15-19	5,216	2,640	2,576	10.3	9.2	11.7
20-24	4,880	3,010	1,870	9.6	10.5	8.5
25-29	4,794	3,038	1,756	9.4	10.6	8.0
30-34	4,567	2,770	1,797	9.0	9.6	8.1
35-39	3,725	2,355	1,370	7.3	8.2	6.2
40-44	2,784	1,574	1,210	5.5	5.5	5.5
45-49	1,687	989	698	3.3	3.4	3.2
50-54	1,396	937	459	2.7	3.3	2.1
55-59	1,159	793	366	2.3	2.8	1.7
60-64	1,072	751	321	2.1	2.6	1.5
65-69	712	458	254	1.4	1.6	1.2
70-74	474	280	194	0.9	1.0	0.9
75-79	209	103	106	0.4	0.4	0.5
80-84	152	79	73	0.3	0.3	0.3
85+	127	57	70	0.2	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Nyamyumba Sector

Age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	48,718	23,728	24,990	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	6,820	3,371	3,449	14.0	14.2	13.8
5-9	7,327	3,656	3,671	15.0	15.4	14.7
10-14	6,105	3,092	3,013	12.5	13.0	12.1
15-19	5,770	2,894	2,876	11.8	12.2	11.5
20-24	4,202	2,048	2,154	8.6	8.6	8.6
25-29	3,635	1,821	1,814	7.5	7.7	7.3
30-34	3,350	1,665	1,685	6.9	7.0	6.7
35-39	3,014	1,428	1,586	6.2	6.0	6.3
40-44	2,386	1,094	1,292	4.9	4.6	5.2
45-49	1,474	659	815	3.0	2.8	3.3
50-54	1,143	532	611	2.3	2.2	2.4
55-59	950	434	516	1.9	1.8	2.1
60-64	976	435	541	2.0	1.8	2.2
65-69	660	278	382	1.4	1.2	1.5
70-74	434	180	254	0.9	0.8	1.0
75-79	206	60	146	0.4	0.3	0.6
80-84	126	39	87	0.3	0.2	0.3
85+	140	42	98	0.3	0.2	0.4

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Nyundo Sector

Age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	42,305	20,062	22,243	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	6,259	3,038	3,221	14.8	15.1	14.5
5-9	6,139	3,081	3,058	14.5	15.4	13.7
10-14	5,312	2,637	2,675	12.6	13.1	12.0
15-19	4,812	2,331	2,481	11.4	11.6	11.2
20-24	3,522	1,604	1,918	8.3	8.0	8.6
25-29	2,967	1,352	1,615	7.0	6.7	7.3
30-34	2,970	1,412	1,558	7.0	7.0	7.0
35-39	2,551	1,196	1,355	6.0	6.0	6.1
40-44	2,109	956	1,153	5.0	4.8	5.2
45-49	1,303	546	757	3.1	2.7	3.4
50-54	1,068	482	586	2.5	2.4	2.6
55-59	883	387	496	2.1	1.9	2.2
60-64	962	440	522	2.3	2.2	2.3
65-69	603	296	307	1.4	1.5	1.4
70-74	378	149	229	0.9	0.7	1.0
75-79	218	80	138	0.5	0.4	0.6
80-84	147	48	99	0.3	0.2	0.4
85+	102	27	75	0.2	0.1	0.3

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Rubavu Sector

Age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	80,107	38,764	41,343	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	12,312	6,100	6,212	15.4	15.7	15.0
5-9	11,966	5,958	6,008	14.9	15.4	14.5
10-14	9,745	4,905	4,840	12.2	12.7	11.7
15-19	9,224	4,489	4,735	11.5	11.6	11.5
20-24	6,817	3,144	3,673	8.5	8.1	8.9
25-29	6,434	3,037	3,397	8.0	7.8	8.2
30-34	6,485	3,098	3,387	8.1	8.0	8.2
35-39	5,364	2,665	2,699	6.7	6.9	6.5
40-44	3,899	1,891	2,008	4.9	4.9	4.9
45-49	2,258	1,070	1,188	2.8	2.8	2.9
50-54	1,544	737	807	1.9	1.9	2.0
55-59	1,102	492	610	1.4	1.3	1.5
60-64	1,152	510	642	1.4	1.3	1.6
65-69	760	313	447	0.9	0.8	1.1
70-74	484	183	301	0.6	0.5	0.7
75-79	233	74	159	0.3	0.2	0.4
80-84	178	55	123	0.2	0.1	0.3
85+	150	43	107	0.2	0.1	0.3

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Rugerero sector

Age group	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	66,926	32,404	34,522	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	9,924	5,037	4,887	14.8	15.5	14.2
5-9	10,030	5,056	4,974	15.0	15.6	14.4
10-14	8,205	4,044	4,161	12.3	12.5	12.1
15-19	7,482	3,665	3,817	11.2	11.3	11.1
20-24	5,491	2,559	2,932	8.2	7.9	8.5
25-29	5,251	2,420	2,831	7.8	7.5	8.2
30-34	5,479	2,632	2,847	8.2	8.1	8.2
35-39	4,585	2,270	2,315	6.9	7.0	6.7
40-44	3,468	1,679	1,789	5.2	5.2	5.2
45-49	1,982	932	1,050	3.0	2.9	3.0
50-54	1,406	667	739	2.1	2.1	2.1
55-59	1,062	494	568	1.6	1.5	1.6
60-64	1,006	396	610	1.5	1.2	1.8
65-69	645	262	383	1.0	0.8	1.1
70-74	456	173	283	0.7	0.5	0.8
75-79	203	61	142	0.3	0.2	0.4
80-84	139	35	104	0.2	0.1	0.3
85+	112	22	90	0.2	0.1	0.3

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 2 Distribution number of the resident population of Rubavu district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Male]

Sector	Total	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
				Frequency				
Rwanda	4,419,991	1,406,723	740,036	31,453	5,307	39,889	2,156,030	40,553
Western Province	922,183	326,782	127,005	8,124	718	5,004	446,263	8,287
Rubavu district	177,838	45,717	40,719	1,569	149	1,067	87,010	1,607
Bugeshi	11,287	2,394	3,121	190	9	58	5,446	69
Busasamana	12,347	3,025	3,586	106	5	50	5,463	112
Cyanzarwe	11,527	2,800	2,999	128	5	71	5,430	94
Gisenyi	19,210	5,263	2,035	38	41	124	11,528	181
Kanama	11,349	2,561	3,078	199	7	74	5,344	86
Kanzenze	7,022	1,476	1,831	62	1	22	3,569	61
Mudende	10,000	2,228	2,956	123	3	41	4,580	69
Nyakiriba	21,396	6,295	4,853	157	12	106	9,701	272
Nyamyumba	15,478	4,167	2,910	163	18	67	7,985	168
Nyundo	12,855	3,854	2,796	66	8	70	5,924	137
Rubavu	24,698	6,097	5,792	216	25	218	12,146	204
Rugerero	20,669	5,557	4,762	121	15	166	9,894	154
				Percent				
Rwanda	100.0	31.8	16.7	0.7	0.1	0.9	48.8	0.9
Western Province	100.0	35.4	13.8	0.9	0.1	0.5	48.4	0.9
Rubavu district	100.0	25.7	22.9	0.9	0.1	0.6	48.9	0.9
Bugeshi	100.0	21.2	27.7	1.7	0.1	0.5	48.3	0.6
Busasamana	100.0	24.5	29.0	0.9	0.0	0.4	44.2	0.9
Cyanzarwe	100.0	24.3	26.0	1.1	0.0	0.6	47.1	0.8
Gisenyi	100.0	27.4	10.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	60.0	0.9
Kanama	100.0	22.6	27.1	1.8	0.1	0.7	47.1	0.8
Kanzenze	100.0	21.0	26.1	0.9	0.0	0.3	50.8	0.9
Mudende	100.0	22.3	29.6	1.2	0.0	0.4	45.8	0.7
Nyakiriba	100.0	29.4	22.7	0.7	0.1	0.5	45.3	1.3
Nyamyumba	100.0	26.9	18.8	1.1	0.1	0.4	51.6	1.1
Nyundo	100.0	30.0	21.8	0.5	0.1	0.5	46.1	1.1
Rubavu	100.0	24.7	23.5	0.9	0.1	0.9	49.2	0.8
Rugerero	100.0	26.9	23.0	0.6	0.1	0.8	47.9	0.7

Table A. 4 Distribution number of the resident population of Rubavu district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [female]

Sector	Total	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
count								
Rwanda	4,816,698	1,472,987	817,747	66,691	13,293	114,502	1,946,827	384,651
Western Province	1,049,227	345,255	144,736	20,018	2,290	19,117	432,120	85,691
Rubavu district	189,205	45,888	43,269	3,903	416	4,044	77,764	13,921
Bugeshi	12,553	2,391	3,509	479	9	297	4,936	932
Busasamana	13,981	3,081	4,003	323	13	262	5,099	1,200
Cyanzarwe	13,162	2,998	3,492	308	13	319	4,910	1,122
Gisenyi	19,894	5,338	2,277	86	87	313	10,550	1,243
Kanama	13,228	2,762	3,471	454	25	305	5,233	978
Kanzenze	8,418	1,797	2,190	200	11	119	3,373	728
Mudende	11,512	2,350	3,293	337	12	271	4,288	961
Nyakiriba	14,733	4,382	2,783	371	44	264	5,905	984
Nyamyumba	16,736	4,328	3,299	338	42	286	7,250	1,193
Nyundo	14,849	4,029	3,079	178	31	294	6,059	1,179
Rubavu	27,179	6,508	6,490	537	67	774	11,038	1,765
Rugerero	22,960	5,924	5,383	292	62	540	9,123	1,636
Percentage								
Rwanda	100.0	30.6	17.0	1.4	0.3	2.4	40.4	8.0
Western Province	100.0	32.9	13.8	1.9	0.2	1.8	41.2	8.2
Rubavu district	100.0	24.3	22.9	2.1	0.2	2.1	41.1	7.4
Bugeshi	100.0	19.0	28.0	3.8	0.1	2.4	39.3	7.4
Busasamana	100.0	22.0	28.6	2.3	0.1	1.9	36.5	8.6
Cyanzarwe	100.0	22.8	26.5	2.3	0.1	2.4	37.3	8.5
Gisenyi	100.0	26.8	11.4	0.4	0.4	1.6	53.0	6.2
Kanama	100.0	20.9	26.2	3.4	0.2	2.3	39.6	7.4
Kanzenze	100.0	21.3	26.0	2.4	0.1	1.4	40.1	8.6
Mudende	100.0	20.4	28.6	2.9	0.1	2.4	37.2	8.3
Nyakiriba	100.0	29.7	18.9	2.5	0.3	1.8	40.1	6.7
Nyamyumba	100.0	25.9	19.7	2.0	0.3	1.7	43.3	7.1
Nyundo	100.0	27.1	20.7	1.2	0.2	2.0	40.8	7.9
Rubavu	100.0	23.9	23.9	2.0	0.2	2.8	40.6	6.5
Rugerero	100.0	25.8	23.4	1.3	0.3	2.4	39.7	7.1

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 3 Distribution (count and %) of the pre-primary school-age(3-5years) population of Rubavu district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)

Sector	Count				Percent			
	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attended	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attended
Rwanda	536,957	-	279,278	257,676	100	-	52.0	48.0
Western Province	123,604	-	60,531	63,071	100	-	49.0	51.0
Rubavu district	24,509	-	8,105	16,404	100	-	33.1	66.9
Bugeshi	1,339	-	352	987	100	-	26.3	73.7
Busasamana	1,871	-	367	1,504	100	-	19.6	80.4
Cyanzarwe	1,931	-	467	1,464	100	-	24.2	75.8
Gisenyi	1,718	-	1,033	685	100	-	60.1	39.9
Kanama	1,756	-	411	1,345	100	-	23.4	76.6
Kanzenze	1,044	-	360	684	100	-	34.5	65.5
Mudende	1,456	-	443	1,013	100	-	30.4	69.6
Nyakiriba	2,063	-	790	1,273	100	-	38.3	61.7
Nyamyumba	2,204	-	678	1,526	100	-	30.8	69.2
Nyundo	1,915	-	838	1,077	100	-	43.8	56.2
Rubavu	3,989	-	1,195	2,794	100	-	30.0	70.0
Rugerero	3,223	-	1,171	2,052	100	-	36.3	63.7

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 4 Distribution (count and %) of the pre-primary school-age(3-5years) population of Rubavu district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sector	Count				Percentage			
	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attended	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attended
Rwanda	534,182	-	293,916	240,265	100	-	55.0	45.0
Western Province	123,405	-	64,076	59,329	100	-	51.9	48.1
Rubavu district	24,435	-	8,606	15,829	100	-	35.2	64.8
Bugeshi	1,319	-	340	979	100	-	25.8	74.2
Busasamana	1,891	-	405	1,486	100	-	21.4	78.6
Cyanzarwe	1,999	-	506	1,493	100	-	25.3	74.7
Gisenyi	1,658	-	970	688	100	-	58.5	41.5
Kanama	1,755	-	411	1,344	100	-	23.4	76.6
Kanzenze	1,009	-	394	615	100	-	39.0	61.0
Mudende	1,451	-	521	930	100	-	35.9	64.1
Nyakiriba	2,056	-	874	1,182	100	-	42.5	57.5
Nyamyumba	2,318	-	769	1,549	100	-	33.2	66.8
Nyundo	1,997	-	924	1,073	100	-	46.3	53.7
Rubavu	3,898	-	1,258	2,640	100	-	32.3	67.7
Rugerero	3,084	-	1,234	1,850	100	-	40.0	60.0

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the primary school-age (6-11 years) population of Rubavu district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (male)

Sector	Count				Percentage			
	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended
Rwanda	970,363	857,576	17,416	95,367	100	88.4	1.8	9.8
Western Province	229,627	199,691	4,147	25,788	100	87.0	1.8	11.2
Rubavu district	42,943	33,286	877	8,780	100	77.5	2.0	20.4
Bugeshi	2,461	1,879	43	539	100	76.4	1.7	21.9
Busasamana	3,383	2,194	63	1,126	100	64.9	1.9	33.3
Cyanzarwe	3,549	2,334	110	1,105	100	65.8	3.1	31.1
Gisenyi	2,854	2,674	58	122	100	93.7	2.0	4.3
Kanama	3,093	2,197	67	829	100	71.0	2.2	26.8
Kanzenze	1,816	1,418	56	342	100	78.1	3.1	18.8
Mudende	2,533	1,819	50	664	100	71.8	2.0	26.2
Nyakiriba	3,465	2,783	40	642	100	80.3	1.2	18.5
Nyamyumba	4,104	3,323	53	728	100	81.0	1.3	17.7
Nyundo	3,504	2,745	91	668	100	78.3	2.6	19.1
Rubavu	6,591	5,233	152	1,206	100	79.4	2.3	18.3
Rugerero	5,590	4,687	94	809	100	83.8	1.7	14.5

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 6 Distribution (count and %) of the primary school-age (6-11 years) population of Rubavu district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sector	Count				Percentage			
	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended
Rwanda	967,399	874,002	12,965	80,427	100	90.3	1.3	8.3
Western Province	230,258	204,420	3,172	22,663	100	88.8	1.4	9.8
Rubavu district	43,814	34,812	787	8,214	100	79.5	1.8	18.7
Bugeshi	2,576	2,039	44	493	100	79.2	1.7	19.1
Busasamana	3,493	2,372	79	1,042	100	67.9	2.3	29.8
Cyanzarwe	3,529	2,423	90	1,016	100	68.7	2.6	28.8
Gisenyi	2,890	2,731	62	97	100	94.5	2.1	3.4
Kanama	3,357	2,460	43	853	100	73.3	1.3	25.4
Kanzenze	1,961	1,542	64	355	100	78.6	3.3	18.1
Mudende	2,615	1,981	58	576	100	75.8	2.2	22.0
Nyakiriba	3,502	2,870	43	589	100	82.0	1.2	16.8
Nyamyumba	4,041	3,326	32	683	100	82.3	0.8	16.9
Nyundo	3,560	2,911	68	581	100	81.8	1.9	16.3
Rubavu	6,684	5,372	132	1,180	100	80.4	2.0	17.7
Rugerero	5,606	4,785	72	749	100	85.4	1.3	13.4

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 7 Distribution (count and %) of the secondary school-age (12-17) population of Rubavu district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (male)

Sector	Count				Percentage			
	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended
Rwanda	940,635	667,386	237,619	35,618	100	71.0	25.3	3.8
Western Province	215,605	153,341	52,669	9,590	100	71.1	24.4	4.4
Rubavu district	39,445	26,790	9,628	3,026	100	67.9	24.4	7.7
Bugeshi	2,759	1,731	780	248	100	62.7	28.3	9.0
Busasamana	3,056	1,635	935	486	100	53.5	30.6	15.9
Cyanzarwe	3,226	1,838	943	445	100	57.0	29.2	13.8
Gisenyi	2,980	2,551	375	54	100	85.6	12.6	1.8
Kanama	2,837	1,742	736	358	100	61.4	25.9	12.6
Kanzenze	1,857	1,234	505	118	100	66.5	27.2	6.4
Mudende	2,514	1,474	708	332	100	58.6	28.2	13.2
Nyakiriba	3,038	2,146	644	248	100	70.6	21.2	8.2
Nyamyumba	3,708	2,874	743	91	100	77.5	20.0	2.5
Nyundo	3,023	1,826	1,052	145	100	60.4	34.8	4.8
Rubavu	5,710	4,141	1,258	311	100	72.5	22.0	5.4
Rugerero	4,737	3,598	949	190	100	76.0	20.0	4.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table A 10: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Rubavu district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended
Rwanda	946,261	712,213	209,235	24,809	100	75.3	22.1	2.6
Western Province	215,000	161,199	46,690	7,110	100	75.0	21.7	3.3
Rubavu district	40,471	27,312	10,622	2,537	100	67.5	26.2	6.3
Bugeshi	2,792	1,824	769	199	100	65.3	27.5	7.1
Busasamana	3,131	1,604	1,075	452	100	51.2	34.3	14.4
Cyanzarwe	3,175	1,831	1,009	335	100	57.7	31.8	10.6
Gisenyi	3,343	2,634	631	78	100	78.8	18.9	2.3
Kanama	3,012	1,888	824	300	100	62.7	27.4	10.0
Kanzenze	1,792	1,198	484	110	100	66.9	27.0	6.1
Mudende	2,505	1,507	756	242	100	60.2	30.2	9.7
Nyakiriba	3,209	2,247	765	197	100	70.0	23.8	6.1
Nyamyumba	3,702	2,851	790	61	100	77.0	21.3	1.6
Nyundo	3,102	1,967	1,035	100	100	63.4	33.4	3.2
Rubavu	5,840	4,153	1,420	267	100	71.1	24.3	4.6
Rugerero	4,868	3,608	1,064	196	100	74.1	21.9	4.0

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 11 Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rubavu district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector [Male]

Sector	Total	Primary	INGOBOKA/ Vocational	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	University	Not stated
			Count				
Rwanda	5,806,954	880,393	155,968	3,543,088	51,720	520,274	408,754
Western Province	1,243,885	214,272	28,291	779,266	7,876	103,212	77,773
Rubavu district	242,998	49,956	5,509	130,537	1,076	23,016	21,407
Bugeshi	15,009	3,127	268	8,207	47	1,559	1,453
Busasamana	17,483	5,055	247	9,732	39	1,165	1,016
Cyanzarwe	16,829	4,855	350	9,788	81	951	666
Gisenyi	23,716	1,558	927	7,774	155	3,306	5,070
Kanama	16,107	4,184	311	8,818	43	1,289	1,014
Kanzenze	9,787	2,198	244	5,248	24	1,065	777
Mudende	13,783	3,798	235	7,744	32	1,030	713
Nyakiriba	26,740	5,890	546	14,424	102	2,363	2,151
Nyamyumba	21,557	3,933	413	12,668	127	2,220	1,739
Nyundo	17,734	3,414	304	11,136	125	1,210	1,005
Rubavu	35,138	6,826	949	18,770	140	3,861	3,203
Rugerero	29,115	5,118	715	16,228	161	2,997	2,600
			Percentage				
Rwanda	100.0	15.2	2.7	61.0	0.9	9.0	7.0
Western Province	100.0	17.2	2.3	62.6	0.6	8.3	6.3
Rubavu district	100.0	20.6	2.3	53.7	0.4	9.5	8.8
Bugeshi	100.0	20.8	1.8	54.7	0.3	10.4	9.7
Busasamana	100.0	28.9	1.4	55.7	0.2	6.7	5.8
Cyanzarwe	100.0	28.8	2.1	58.2	0.5	5.7	4.0
Gisenyi	100.0	6.6	3.9	32.8	0.7	13.9	21.4
Kanama	100.0	26.0	1.9	54.7	0.3	8.0	6.3
Kanzenze	100.0	22.5	2.5	53.6	0.2	10.9	7.9
Mudende	100.0	27.6	1.7	56.2	0.2	7.5	5.2
Nyakiriba	100.0	22.0	2.0	53.9	0.4	8.8	8.0
Nyamyumba	100.0	18.2	1.9	58.8	0.6	10.3	8.1
Nyundo	100.0	19.3	1.7	62.8	0.7	6.8	5.7
Rubavu	100.0	19.4	2.7	53.4	0.4	11.0	9.1
Rugerero	100.0	17.6	2.5	55.7	0.6	10.3	8.9

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 12 Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rubavu district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector [Female]

Sector	Total	Primary	INGOBOKA/ Vocational	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	University	Not stated
				Count			
Rwanda	6,192,737	1,123,937	162,564	3,596,437	44,637	634,075	441,580
Western Province	1,369,576	292,746	29,547	806,396	7,149	125,221	84,609
Rubavu district	254,936	64,020	5,636	132,529	932	23,951	19,514
Bugeshi	16,356	4,526	230	8,640	22	1,706	1,074
Busasamana	19,230	6,877	262	10,428	40	970	552
Cyanzarwe	18,508	6,450	383	10,146	68	990	418
Gisenyi	24,378	2,356	839	8,525	126	3,495	5,083
Kanama	18,253	5,945	299	9,470	43	1,307	898
Kanzenze	11,291	3,287	252	5,432	25	1,139	968
Mudende	15,358	5,007	277	8,105	28	1,179	612
Nyakiriba	20,090	4,539	600	10,098	71	1,979	2,092
Nyamyumba	22,845	5,248	466	13,312	118	2,180	1,279
Nyundo	19,800	4,521	316	11,928	105	1,499	1,024
Rubavu	37,598	8,805	989	19,447	112	4,183	2,995
Rugerero	31,229	6,459	723	16,998	174	3,324	2,519
				Percentage			
Rwanda	100.0	18.1	2.6	58.1	0.7	10.2	7.1
Western Province	100.0	21.4	2.2	58.9	0.5	9.1	6.2
Rubavu district	100.0	25.1	2.2	52.0	0.4	9.4	7.7
Bugeshi	100.0	27.7	1.4	52.8	0.1	10.4	6.6
Busasamana	100.0	35.8	1.4	54.2	0.2	5.0	2.9
Cyanzarwe	100.0	34.8	2.1	54.8	0.4	5.3	2.3
Gisenyi	100.0	9.7	3.4	35.0	0.5	14.3	20.9
Kanama	100.0	32.6	1.6	51.9	0.2	7.2	4.9
Kanzenze	100.0	29.1	2.2	48.1	0.2	10.1	8.6
Mudende	100.0	32.6	1.8	52.8	0.2	7.7	4.0
Nyakiriba	100.0	22.6	3.0	50.3	0.4	9.9	10.4
Nyamyumba	100.0	23.0	2.0	58.3	0.5	9.5	5.6
Nyundo	100.0	22.8	1.6	60.2	0.5	7.6	5.2
Rubavu	100.0	23.4	2.6	51.7	0.3	11.1	8.0
Rugerero	100.0	20.7	2.3	54.4	0.6	10.6	8.1

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 8 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Rubavu District age 15 years and above by highest level of education attainment by sector(male)

Sector	Total (Count)	Percentage								
		Total	No Education	Pre-primary	Some primary	Completed Primary	Some secondary	Completed secondary	Post-Secondary and above	Not stated
RWANDA	3,947,937	100.0	12.9	0.1	35.7	29.7	7.5	8.5	4.8	0.7
Western Province	813,019	100.0	14.9	0.1	38.3	28.7	7.0	7.2	3.1	0.7
Rubavu District	157,866	100.0	14.7	0.1	32.8	25.7	9.4	10.7	5.8	0.9
Bugeshi	9,907	100.0	14.9	0.0	35.8	26.3	10.5	9.6	2.3	0.5
Busasamana	10,795	100.0	20.1	0.0	39.4	24.5	6.8	6.6	1.6	1.1
Cyanzarwe	9,797	100.0	21.1	0.6	43.4	22.5	5.7	5.5	1.0	0.3
Gisenyi	17,859	100.0	4.1	0.0	11.1	20.9	15.4	25.4	22.3	0.7
Kanama	9,912	100.0	18.5	0.1	33.3	27.8	7.6	8.1	3.6	1.0
Kanzenze	6,052	100.0	18.3	0.0	37.2	24.0	9.6	7.9	2.6	0.3
Mudende	8,727	100.0	22.5	0.0	40.9	21.8	6.5	5.8	1.9	0.6
Nyakiriba	19,834	100.0	19.4	0.0	32.9	24.9	8.1	9.1	5.2	0.4
Nyamyumba	13,609	100.0	12.1		38.2	28.5	9.2	9.3	2.4	0.4
Nyundo	11,306	100.0	14.2	0.0	39.3	28.7	6.0	7.4	3.9	0.4
Rubavu	21,801	100.0	12.2	0.0	31.3	27.7	10.7	11.0	5.1	2.0
Rugerero	18,267	100.0	11.8	0.0	30.7	28.1	10.7	10.9	5.9	1.9

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 9 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Rubavu District age 15 years and above by highest level of education attainment by sector(female)

Sector	Total(Count)	Percentage								
		Total	No Education	Pre-primary	Some primary	Completed Primary	Some secondary	Completed secondary	Post-Secondary and above	Not stated
RWANDA	4,341,645	100.0	18.2	0.1	32.2	29.8	7.9	7.8	3.4	0.6
Western Province	939,836	100.0	22.1	0.1	34.3	27.6	7.1	6.4	1.9	0.6
Rubavu District	168,918	100.0	22.9	0.1	31.5	23.6	8.7	8.6	3.8	0.8
Bugeshi	11,199	100.0	26.4	0.0	34.3	24.3	8.9	5.2	0.8	0.2
Busasamana	12,368	100.0	33.3	0.0	38.3	19.7	3.9	3.2	0.5	1.0
Cyanzarwe	11,480	100.0	32.8	0.6	40.2	18.9	4.5	2.4	0.4	0.2
Gisenyi	18,464	100.0	8.4	0.0	12.7	22.0	15.9	23.8	16.7	0.5
Kanama	11,627	100.0	30.9	0.0	31.2	22.8	6.6	5.7	2.0	0.9
Kanzenze	7,488	100.0	30.2	-	31.5	19.8	9.1	7.8	1.5	0.2
Mudende	10,243	100.0	33.1	0.0	35.8	19.8	5.9	4.0	0.8	0.5
Nyakiriba	13,120	100.0	20.5	0.0	28.7	24.0	10.2	12.1	4.3	0.2
Nyamyumba	14,857	100.0	20.1	-	38.7	26.6	7.4	5.7	1.2	0.4
Nyundo	13,289	100.0	21.3	0.0	37.4	26.3	6.6	5.7	2.5	0.3
Rubavu	24,283	100.0	20.0	0.0	30.0	25.8	9.8	9.0	3.4	1.9
Rugerero	20,500	100.0	18.3	0.0	30.2	26.7	9.6	9.2	4.0	1.9

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 10 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Rubavu District age 15 years and above by highest level of education attainment by sector (Both sexes)

Sector	Total	Percentage								
		Total	No Education	Pre-primary	Some primary	Completed Primary	Some secondary	Completed secondary	Post-Secondary and above	Not stated
RWANDA	8,289,582	100.0	15.7	0.1	33.9	29.8	7.7	8.1	4.1	0.6
Western Province	1,752,855	100.0	18.7	0.1	36.2	28.1	7.1	6.8	2.4	0.7
Rubavu District	326,784	100.0	19.0	0.1	32.1	24.6	9.0	9.6	4.8	0.9
Bugeshi	21,106	100.0	21.0	0.0	35.0	25.2	9.7	7.3	1.5	0.3
Busasamana	23,163	100.0	27.2	0.0	38.8	21.9	5.3	4.8	1.0	1.0
Cyanzarwe	21,277	100.0	27.4	0.6	41.7	20.6	5.1	3.8	0.7	0.2
Gisenyi	36,323	100.0	6.3	0.0	11.9	21.5	15.6	24.6	19.5	0.6
Kanama	21,539	100.0	25.2	0.0	32.1	25.1	7.1	6.8	2.7	1.0
Kanzenze	13,540	100.0	24.9	0.0	34.1	21.6	9.3	7.9	2.0	0.2
Mudende	18,970	100.0	28.2	0.0	38.2	20.7	6.2	4.8	1.3	0.6
Nyakiriba	32,954	100.0	19.8	0.0	31.2	24.5	8.9	10.3	4.8	0.3
Nyamyumba	28,466	100.0	16.3		38.4	27.5	8.2	7.5	1.7	0.4
Nyundo	24,595	100.0	18.0	0.0	38.3	27.4	6.3	6.5	3.1	0.4
Rubavu	46,084	100.0	16.3	0.0	30.6	26.7	10.2	10.0	4.2	2.0
Rugerero	38,767	100.0	15.3	0.0	30.5	27.4	10.1	10.0	4.9	1.9

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 11 Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Rubavu district aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (male)

Sector	Frequency				Percent			
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended
RWANDA	1,767,063	1,267,455	399,524	99,744	100.0	71.7	22.6	5.6
Western Province	368,921	256,531	86,673	25,681	100.0	69.5	23.5	7.0
Rubavu District	75,745	51,014	17,417	7,299	100.0	67.3	23.0	9.6
Bugeshi	5,048	3,535	1,052	461	100.0	70.0	20.8	9.1
Busasamana	5,483	3,775	821	887	100.0	68.8	15.0	16.2
Cyanzarwe	4,763	3,171	851	741	100.0	66.6	17.9	15.6
Gisenyi	9,005	5,539	3,251	211	100.0	61.5	36.1	2.3
Kanama	4,765	3,101	1,019	643	100.0	65.1	21.4	13.5
Kanzenze	3,026	1,873	813	340	100.0	61.9	26.9	11.2
Mudende	4,324	2,835	789	699	100.0	65.6	18.2	16.2
Nyakiriba	8,861	6,027	1,526	1,307	100.0	68.0	17.2	14.8
Nyamyumba	6,534	4,447	1,754	333	100.0	68.1	26.8	5.1
Nyundo	5,103	3,828	895	380	100.0	75.0	17.5	7.4
Rubavu	10,374	7,057	2,552	760	100.0	68.0	24.6	7.3
Rugerero	8,459	5,826	2,094	537	100.0	68.9	24.8	6.3

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 17 Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Rubavu district age 16-30 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (female)

Sector	Frequency				Percent			
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended
RWANDA	1,828,607	1,331,675	411,484	85,342	100.0	72.8	22.5	4.7
Western Province	388,828	275,195	89,223	24,394	100.0	70.8	22.9	6.3
Rubavu District	77,885	54,234	16,293	7,352	100.0	69.6	20.9	9.4
Bugeshi	5,095	3,497	1,063	534	100.0	68.6	20.9	10.5
Busasamana	5,545	3,876	607	1,062	100.0	69.9	10.9	19.2
Cyanzarwe	4,909	3,459	679	771	100.0	70.5	13.8	15.7
Gisenyi	9,651	5,942	3,398	309	100.0	61.6	35.2	3.2
Kanama	5,191	3,499	919	772	100.0	67.4	17.7	14.9
Kanzenze	3,352	2,188	817	347	100.0	65.3	24.4	10.4
Mudende	4,624	3,159	764	701	100.0	68.3	16.5	15.2
Nyakiriba	6,086	4,243	1,348	495	100.0	69.7	22.1	8.1
Nyamyumba	6,607	4,853	1,388	366	100.0	73.5	21.0	5.5
Nyundo	5,825	4,507	908	410	100.0	77.4	15.6	7.0
Rubavu	11,565	8,261	2,377	926	100.0	71.4	20.6	8.0
Rugerero	9,435	6,750	2,025	659	100.0	71.5	21.5	7.0

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 18 Distribution (Count and %) of private households of Rubavu District by type of main drinking water source and Sector

Sector	Count Total (count)	Total (%)	Internal pipe-born water	Pipe-born water in the compound	Pipe-born water from Neighbour	Public tap out of the compound	Tube Well/Borehole	Protected Spring/Well	Rainwater	Tanker Truck	Unprotected Spring/Well	River/Lake/Pond/Stream/Surface water	Other type of water source	Not Stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	1.0	13.1	3.1	29.1	2.3	23.1	1.4	0.1	15.2	11.4	0.2	0.0
Western Province	671,506	100.0	0.8	9.4	1.9	29.1	0.4	22.5	3.1	0.0	23.6	9.2	0.1	0.0
Rubavu	124,080	100.0	1.0	18.9	1.6	56.2	0.0	6.1	6.7	0.0	6.6	2.7	0.2	0.0
Bugeshi	7,853	100.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	28.2	0.0		71.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Busasamana	9,158	100.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	94.8	0.1	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Cyanzarwe	8,505	100.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	94.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.3	3.2	0.0	0.0
Gisenyi	13,229	100.0	5.6	80.9	1.8	10.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kanama	8,496	100.0	0.3	7.1	0.8	45.9	0.1	15.6	2.6	0.0	21.7	5.8	0.1	0.0
Kanzenze	5,299	100.0	0.1	4.2	3.6	82.7	0.1	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.9	4.8	0.1	0.0
Mudende	7,460	100.0	0.7	0.8	2.7	75.2	0.0	0.0	18.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.3	0.0
Nyakiriba	9,525	100.0	0.4	22.2	0.9	60.7	0.0	1.4	1.3	0.0	5.9	7.2	0.1	0.0
Nyamyumba	10,892	100.0	1.0	12.6	2.8	34.3	0.1	21.6	0.4	0.0	19.4	6.9	0.8	0.0
Nyundo	9,468	100.0	0.3	8.2	1.3	22.8	0.0	35.4	1.1	0.0	28.3	2.5	0.1	0.0
Rubavu	18,486	100.0	0.6	19.9	1.9	75.6	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Rugerero	15,709	100.0	0.8	24.3	1.8	63.4	0.0	1.5	0.9	0.0	4.5	2.7	0.1	0.0

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 19 Distribution (Count and %) of private households with members using improved toilet facility in Rubavu District by Sector

Sector	Count Total (count)	Percentage Total (%)	HHs using unshared improved Toilet	HHs using other types of toilet facilities	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100.0	71.8	27.8	0.4
Western Province	671,506	100	74.4	25.2	0.4
Rubavu district	124,080	100	57.8	41.4	0.8
Bugeshi	7,853	100	74.1	25.9	0.0
Busasamana	9,158	100	55.0	44.7	0.3
Cyanzarwe	8,505	100	47.9	51.7	0.4
Gisenyi	13,229	100	52.0	47.1	0.9
Kanama	8,496	100	62.0	37.2	0.8
Kanzenze	5,299	100	58.9	40.9	0.2
Mudende	7,460	100	65.4	34.2	0.4
Nyakiriba	9,525	100	58.8	40.3	1.0
Nyamyumba	10,892	100	64.3	35.5	0.2
Nyundo	9,468	100	65.6	33.3	1.1
Rubavu	18,486	100	50.4	48.9	0.7
Rugerero	15,709	100	54.3	43.6	2.0

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Table A. 12 Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions target groups in Rubavu District by sex

Bugeshi Sector

Age	Counts			Population Share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	16,256	17,636	33,892	48.0	52.0	100
<1	412	411	823	1.2	1.2	2.4
<5	2,035	2,110	4,145	6.0	6.2	12.2
1-4	1,623	1,699	3,322	4.8	5.0	9.8
3-5	1,339	1,319	2,658	4.0	3.9	7.8
3-6	1,794	1,757	3,551	5.3	5.2	10.5
0-14	6,349	6,437	12,786	18.7	19.0	37.7
0-15	6,819	6,925	13,744	20.1	20.4	40.6
0-17	7,728	7,875	15,603	22.8	23.2	46.0
6-11	2,461	2,576	5,037	7.3	7.6	14.9
7-12	2,482	2,579	5,061	7.3	7.6	14.9
12-17	2,759	2,792	5,551	8.1	8.2	16.4
13-18	2,768	2,793	5,561	8.2	8.2	16.4
14-35	7,190	7,285	14,475	21.2	21.5	42.7
16-30	5,048	5,095	10,143	14.9	15.0	29.9
15-24	3,785	3,949	7,734	11.2	11.7	22.8
15-49(female)		9,191			27.1	
15-64	9,474	10,411	19,885	28.0	30.7	58.7
16-64	9,004	9,923	18,927	26.6	29.3	55.8
16-59	8,757	9,518	18,275	25.8	28.1	53.9
14+	10,357	11,681	22,038	30.6	34.5	65.0
16+	9,437	10,711	20,148	27.8	31.6	59.4
18+	8,528	9,761	18,289	25.2	28.8	54.0
21+	7,284	8,499	15,783	21.5	25.1	46.6
60+	680	1,193	1,873	2.0	3.5	5.5
65+	433	788	1,221	1.3	2.3	3.6

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Busasamana Sector

Age	Counts			Population Share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	19,399	21,143	40,542	47.8	52.2	100.0
<1	676	633	1,309	1.7	1.6	3.2
<5	3,012	3,014	6,026	7.4	7.4	14.9
1-4	2,336	2,381	4,717	5.8	5.9	11.6
3-5	1,871	1,891	3,762	4.6	4.7	9.3
3-6	2,581	2,569	5,150	6.4	6.3	12.7
0-14	8,604	8,775	17,379	21.2	21.6	42.9
0-15	9,144	9,297	18,441	22.6	22.9	45.5
0-17	10,108	10,293	20,401	24.9	25.4	50.3
6-11	3,383	3,493	6,876	8.3	8.6	17.0
7-12	3,186	3,370	6,556	7.9	8.3	16.2
12-17	3,056	3,131	6,187	7.5	7.7	15.3
13-18	3,015	3,044	6,059	7.4	7.5	14.9
14-35	7,845	8,040	15,885	19.4	19.8	39.2
16-30	5,483	5,545	11,028	13.5	13.7	27.2
15-24	4,155	4,253	8,408	10.2	10.5	20.7
15-49(female)		10,094			24.9	
15-64	10,304	11,527	21,831	25.4	28.4	53.8
16-64	9,764	11,005	20,769	24.1	27.1	51.2
16-59	9,456	10,531	19,987	23.3	26.0	49.3
14+	11,319	12,898	24,217	27.9	31.8	59.7
16+	10,255	11,846	22,101	25.3	29.2	54.5
18+	9,291	10,850	20,141	22.9	26.8	49.7
21+	7,967	9,434	17,401	19.7	23.3	42.9
60+	799	1,315	2,114	2.0	3.2	5.2
65+	491	841	1,332	1.2	2.1	3.3

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Cyanzarwe Sector

Age	Counts			Population Share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	18,662	20,315	38,977	47.9	52.1	100.0
<1	567	524	1,091	1.5	1.3	2.8
<5	2,879	2,958	5,837	7.4	7.6	15.0
1-4	2,312	2,434	4,746	5.9	6.2	12.2
3-5	1,931	1,999	3,930	5.0	5.1	10.1
3-6	2,624	2,654	5,278	6.7	6.8	13.5
0-14	8,865	8,835	17,700	22.7	22.7	45.4
0-15	9,390	9,354	18,744	24.1	24.0	48.1
0-17	10,361	10,328	20,689	26.6	26.5	53.1
6-11	3,549	3,529	7,078	9.1	9.1	18.2
7-12	3,430	3,442	6,872	8.8	8.8	17.6
12-17	3,226	3,175	6,401	8.3	8.1	16.4
13-18	3,092	3,041	6,133	7.9	7.8	15.7
14-35	6,992	7,352	14,344	17.9	18.9	36.8
16-30	4,763	4,909	9,672	12.2	12.6	24.8
15-24	3,736	3,784	7,520	9.6	9.7	19.3
15-49(female)		9,400			24.1	
15-64	9,403	10,744	20,147	24.1	27.6	51.7
16-64	8,878	10,225	19,103	22.8	26.2	49.0
16-59	8,583	9,806	18,389	22.0	25.2	47.2
14+	10,377	12,040	22,417	26.6	30.9	57.5
16+	9,272	10,961	20,233	23.8	28.1	51.9
18+	8,301	9,987	18,288	21.3	25.6	46.9
21+	7,056	8,739	15,795	18.1	22.4	40.5
60+	689	1,155	1,844	1.8	3.0	4.7
65+	394	736	1,130	1.0	1.9	2.9

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Gisenyi Sector

Age	Counts			Population Share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	25,456	26,138	51,594	49.3	50.7	100.0
<1	624	560	1,184	1.2	1.1	2.3
<5	2,849	2,814	5,663	5.5	5.5	11.0
1-4	2,225	2,254	4,479	4.3	4.4	8.7
3-5	1,718	1,658	3,376	3.3	3.2	6.5
3-6	2,253	2,176	4,429	4.4	4.2	8.6
0-14	7,597	7,674	15,271	14.7	14.9	29.6
0-15	8,114	8,274	16,388	15.7	16.0	31.8
0-17	9,226	9,587	18,813	17.9	18.6	36.5
6-11	2,854	2,890	5,744	5.5	5.6	11.1
7-12	2,752	2,803	5,555	5.3	5.4	10.8
12-17	2,980	3,343	6,323	5.8	6.5	12.3
13-18	3,129	3,667	6,796	6.1	7.1	13.2
14-35	12,242	12,957	25,199	23.7	25.1	48.8
16-30	9,005	9,651	18,656	17.5	18.7	36.2
15-24	5,935	6,870	12,805	11.5	13.3	24.8
15-49(female)		15,708			30.4	
15-64	17,232	17,489	34,721	33.4	33.9	67.3
16-64	16,715	16,889	33,604	32.4	32.7	65.1
16-59	16,225	16,372	32,597	31.4	31.7	63.2
14+	18,309	19,002	37,311	35.5	36.8	72.3
16+	17,342	17,864	35,206	33.6	34.6	68.2
18+	16,230	16,551	32,781	31.5	32.1	63.5
21+	14,356	14,270	28,626	27.8	27.7	55.5
60+	1,117	1,492	2,609	2.2	2.9	5.1
65+	627	975	1,602	1.2	1.9	3.1

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Kanama Sector

Age	Counts			Population Share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	17,738	19,846	37,584	47.2	52.8	100.0
<1	516	498	1,014	1.4	1.3	2.7
<5	2,723	2,691	5,414	7.2	7.2	14.4
1-4	2,207	2,193	4,400	5.9	5.8	11.7
3-5	1,756	1,755	3,511	4.7	4.7	9.3
3-6	2,296	2,377	4,673	6.1	6.3	12.4
0-14	7,826	8,219	16,045	20.8	21.9	42.7
0-15	8,310	8,708	17,018	22.1	23.2	45.3
0-17	9,226	9,630	18,856	24.5	25.6	50.2
6-11	3,093	3,357	6,450	8.2	8.9	17.2
7-12	3,056	3,281	6,337	8.1	8.7	16.9
12-17	2,837	3,012	5,849	7.5	8.0	15.6
13-18	2,755	2,916	5,671	7.3	7.8	15.1
14-35	6,938	7,632	14,570	18.5	20.3	38.8
16-30	4,765	5,191	9,956	12.7	13.8	26.5
15-24	3,674	3,855	7,529	9.8	10.3	20.0
15-49(female)		9,676			25.7	
15-64	9,537	10,937	20,474	25.4	29.1	54.5
16-64	9,053	10,448	19,501	24.1	27.8	51.9
16-59	8,799	10,101	18,900	23.4	26.9	50.3
14+	10,361	12,167	22,528	27.6	32.4	59.9
16+	9,428	11,138	20,566	25.1	29.6	54.7
18+	8,512	10,216	18,728	22.6	27.2	49.8
21+	7,316	8,990	16,306	19.5	23.9	43.4
60+	629	1,037	1,666	1.7	2.8	4.4
65+	375	690	1,065	1.0	1.8	2.8

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Kanzenze Sector

Age	Counts			Population Share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	10,821	12,306	23,127	46.8	53.2	100.0
<1	334	346	680	1.4	1.5	2.9
<5	1,627	1,571	3,198	7.0	6.8	13.8
1-4	1,293	1,225	2,518	5.6	5.3	10.9
3-5	1,044	1,009	2,053	4.5	4.4	8.9
3-6	1,379	1,362	2,741	6.0	5.9	11.9
0-14	4,769	4,818	9,587	20.6	20.8	41.5
0-15	5,082	5,106	10,188	22.0	22.1	44.1
0-17	5,656	5,680	11,336	24.5	24.6	49.0
6-11	1,816	1,961	3,777	7.9	8.5	16.3
7-12	1,804	1,925	3,729	7.8	8.3	16.1
12-17	1,857	1,792	3,649	8.0	7.7	15.8
13-18	1,836	1,767	3,603	7.9	7.6	15.6
14-35	4,387	4,766	9,153	19.0	20.6	39.6
16-30	3,026	3,352	6,378	13.1	14.5	27.6
15-24	2,352	2,497	4,849	10.2	10.8	21.0
15-49(female)		6,037			26.1	
15-64	5,759	6,941	12,700	24.9	30.0	54.9
16-64	5,446	6,653	12,099	23.5	28.8	52.3
16-59	5,246	6,328	11,574	22.7	27.4	50.0
14+	6,402	7,794	14,196	27.7	33.7	61.4
16+	5,739	7,200	12,939	24.8	31.1	55.9
18+	5,165	6,626	11,791	22.3	28.7	51.0
21+	4,371	5,804	10,175	18.9	25.1	44.0
60+	493	872	1,365	2.1	3.8	5.9
65+	293	547	840	1.3	2.4	3.6

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Mudende Sector

Age	Counts			Population Share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	15,253	16,824	32,077	47.6	52.4	100.0
<1	441	453	894	1.4	1.4	2.8
<5	2,243	2,242	4,485	7.0	7.0	14.0
1-4	1,802	1,789	3,591	5.6	5.6	11.2
3-5	1,456	1,451	2,907	4.5	4.5	9.1
3-6	1,906	1,945	3,851	5.9	6.1	12.0
0-14	6,526	6,581	13,107	20.3	20.5	40.9
0-15	6,910	6,976	13,886	21.5	21.7	43.3
0-17	7,767	7,817	15,584	24.2	24.4	48.6
6-11	2,533	2,615	5,148	7.9	8.2	16.0
7-12	2,495	2,541	5,036	7.8	7.9	15.7
12-17	2,514	2,505	5,019	7.8	7.8	15.6
13-18	2,504	2,498	5,002	7.8	7.8	15.6
14-35	6,314	6,708	13,022	19.7	20.9	40.6
16-30	4,324	4,624	8,948	13.5	14.4	27.9
15-24	3,225	3,480	6,705	10.1	10.8	20.9
15-49(female)		8,401			26.2	
15-64	8,371	9,611	17,982	26.1	30.0	56.1
16-64	7,987	9,216	17,203	24.9	28.7	53.6
16-59	7,739	8,819	16,558	24.1	27.5	51.6
14+	9,156	10,687	19,843	28.5	33.3	61.9
16+	8,343	9,848	18,191	26.0	30.7	56.7
18+	7,486	9,007	16,493	23.3	28.1	51.4
21+	6,411	7,821	14,232	20.0	24.4	44.4
60+	604	1,029	1,633	1.9	3.2	5.1
65+	356	632	988	1.1	2.0	3.1

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Nyakiriba Sector

Age	Counts			Population Share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	28,756	22,078	50,834	56.6	43.4	100.0
<1	625	599	1,224	1.2	1.2	2.4
<5	3,238	3,186	6,424	6.4	6.3	12.6
1-4	2,613	2,587	5,200	5.1	5.1	10.2
3-5	2,063	2,056	4,119	4.1	4.0	8.1
3-6	2,705	2,719	5,424	5.3	5.3	10.7
0-14	8,922	8,958	17,880	17.6	17.6	35.2
0-15	9,391	9,502	18,893	18.5	18.7	37.2
0-17	10,398	10,554	20,952	20.5	20.8	41.2
6-11	3,465	3,502	6,967	6.8	6.9	13.7
7-12	3,350	3,388	6,738	6.6	6.7	13.3
12-17	3,038	3,209	6,247	6.0	6.3	12.3
13-18	3,092	3,140	6,232	6.1	6.2	12.3
14-35	12,562	8,877	21,439	24.7	17.5	42.2
16-30	8,861	6,086	14,947	17.4	12.0	29.4
15-24	5,650	4,446	10,096	11.1	8.7	19.9
15-49(female)		11,277			22.2	
15-64	18,857	12,423	31,280	37.1	24.4	61.5
16-64	18,388	11,879	30,267	36.2	23.4	59.5
16-59	17,637	11,558	29,195	34.7	22.7	57.4
14+	20,368	13,686	34,054	40.1	26.9	67.0
16+	19,365	12,576	31,941	38.1	24.7	62.8
18+	18,358	11,524	29,882	36.1	22.7	58.8
21+	16,508	10,081	26,589	32.5	19.8	52.3
60+	1,728	1,018	2,746	3.4	2.0	5.4
65+	977	697	1,674	1.9	1.4	3.3

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Nyamyumba Sector

Age	Counts			Population Share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	23,728	24,990	48,718	48.7	51.3	100.0
<1	672	638	1,310	1.4	1.3	2.7
<5	3,371	3,449	6,820	6.9	7.1	14.0
1-4	2,699	2,811	5,510	5.5	5.8	11.3
3-5	2,204	2,318	4,522	4.5	4.8	9.3
3-6	2,986	3,107	6,093	6.1	6.4	12.5
0-14	10,119	10,133	20,252	20.8	20.8	41.6
0-15	10,734	10,754	21,488	22.0	22.1	44.1
0-17	11,958	11,956	23,914	24.5	24.5	49.1
6-11	4,104	4,041	8,145	8.4	8.3	16.7
7-12	3,930	3,882	7,812	8.1	8.0	16.0
12-17	3,708	3,702	7,410	7.6	7.6	15.2
13-18	3,651	3,588	7,239	7.5	7.4	14.9
14-35	9,372	9,510	18,882	19.2	19.5	38.8
16-30	6,534	6,607	13,141	13.4	13.6	27.0
15-24	4,942	5,030	9,972	10.1	10.3	20.5
15-49(female)		12,222			25.1	
15-64	13,010	13,890	26,900	26.7	28.5	55.2
16-64	12,395	13,269	25,664	25.4	27.2	52.7
16-59	11,960	12,728	24,688	24.5	26.1	50.7
14+	14,257	15,485	29,742	29.3	31.8	61.0
16+	12,994	14,236	27,230	26.7	29.2	55.9
18+	11,770	13,034	24,804	24.2	26.8	50.9
21+	10,176	11,419	21,595	20.9	23.4	44.3
60+	1,034	1,508	2,542	2.1	3.1	5.2
65+	599	967	1,566	1.2	2.0	3.2

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Nyundo Sector

Age	Counts			Population Share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	20,062	22,243	42,305	47.4	52.6	100.0
<1	624	630	1,254	1.5	1.5	3.0
<5	3,038	3,221	6,259	7.2	7.6	14.8
1-4	2,414	2,591	5,005	5.7	6.1	11.8
3-5	1,915	1,997	3,912	4.5	4.7	9.2
3-6	2,543	2,678	5,221	6.0	6.3	12.3
0-14	8,756	8,954	17,710	20.7	21.2	41.9
0-15	9,277	9,480	18,757	21.9	22.4	44.3
0-17	10,230	10,496	20,726	24.2	24.8	49.0
6-11	3,504	3,560	7,064	8.3	8.4	16.7
7-12	3,382	3,383	6,765	8.0	8.0	16.0
12-17	3,023	3,102	6,125	7.1	7.3	14.5
13-18	2,957	3,067	6,024	7.0	7.2	14.2
14-35	7,444	8,390	15,834	17.6	19.8	37.4
16-30	5,103	5,825	10,928	12.1	13.8	25.8
15-24	3,935	4,399	8,334	9.3	10.4	19.7
15-49(female)		10,837			25.6	
15-64	10,706	12,441	23,147	25.3	29.4	54.7
16-64	10,185	11,915	22,100	24.1	28.2	52.2
16-59	9,745	11,393	21,138	23.0	26.9	50.0
14+	11,816	13,808	25,624	27.9	32.6	60.6
16+	10,785	12,763	23,548	25.5	30.2	55.7
18+	9,832	11,747	21,579	23.2	27.8	51.0
21+	8,547	10,343	18,890	20.2	24.4	44.7
60+	1,040	1,370	2,410	2.5	3.2	5.7
65+	600	848	1,448	1.4	2.0	3.4

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Rubavu Sector

Age	Counts			Population Share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	38,764	41,343	80,107	48.4	51.6	100.0
<1	1,248	1,229	2,477	1.6	1.5	3.1
<5	6,100	6,212	12,312	7.6	7.8	15.4
1-4	4,852	4,983	9,835	6.1	6.2	12.3
3-5	3,989	3,898	7,887	5.0	4.9	9.8
3-6	5,243	5,143	10,386	6.5	6.4	13.0
0-14	16,963	17,060	34,023	21.2	21.3	42.5
0-15	17,952	18,079	36,031	22.4	22.6	45.0
0-17	19,776	20,004	39,780	24.7	25.0	49.7
6-11	6,591	6,684	13,275	8.2	8.3	16.6
7-12	6,306	6,420	12,726	7.9	8.0	15.9
12-17	5,710	5,840	11,550	7.1	7.3	14.4
13-18	5,648	5,744	11,392	7.1	7.2	14.2
14-35	15,318	16,785	32,103	19.1	21.0	40.1
16-30	10,374	11,565	21,939	13.0	14.4	27.4
15-24	7,633	8,408	16,041	9.5	10.5	20.0
15-49(female)		21,087			26.3	
15-64	21,133	23,146	44,279	26.4	28.9	55.3
16-64	20,144	22,127	42,271	25.1	27.6	52.8
16-59	19,634	21,485	41,119	24.5	26.8	51.3
14+	22,774	25,299	48,073	28.4	31.6	60.0
16+	20,812	23,264	44,076	26.0	29.0	55.0
18+	18,988	21,339	40,327	23.7	26.6	50.3
21+	16,498	18,682	35,180	20.6	23.3	43.9
60+	1,178	1,779	2,957	1.5	2.2	3.7
65+	668	1,137	1,805	0.8	1.4	2.3

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)

Rugerero Sector

Age	Counts			Population Share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	32,404	34,522	66,926	48.4	51.6	100.0
<1	991	952	1,943	1.5	1.4	2.9
<5	5,037	4,887	9,924	7.5	7.3	14.8
1-4	4,046	3,935	7,981	6.0	5.9	11.9
3-5	3,223	3,084	6,307	4.8	4.6	9.4
3-6	4,337	4,178	8,515	6.5	6.2	12.7
0-14	14,137	14,022	28,159	21.1	21.0	42.1
0-15	14,961	14,839	29,800	22.4	22.2	44.5
0-17	16,472	16,430	32,902	24.6	24.5	49.2
6-11	5,590	5,606	11,196	8.4	8.4	16.7
7-12	5,304	5,357	10,661	7.9	8.0	15.9
12-17	4,737	4,868	9,605	7.1	7.3	14.4
13-18	4,590	4,745	9,335	6.9	7.1	13.9
14-35	12,575	13,795	26,370	18.8	20.6	39.4
16-30	8,459	9,435	17,894	12.6	14.1	26.7
15-24	6,224	6,749	12,973	9.3	10.1	19.4
15-49(female)		17,581			26.3	
15-64	17,714	19,498	37,212	26.5	29.1	55.6
16-64	16,890	18,681	35,571	25.2	27.9	53.1
16-59	16,494	18,071	34,565	24.6	27.0	51.6
14+	19,080	21,339	40,419	28.5	31.9	60.4
16+	17,443	19,683	37,126	26.1	29.4	55.5
18+	15,932	18,092	34,024	23.8	27.0	50.8
21+	13,937	15,961	29,898	20.8	23.8	44.7
60+	949	1,612	2,561	1.4	2.4	3.8
65+	553	1,002	1,555	0.8	1.5	2.3

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census,2022(NISR)