



Republic  
of Rwanda



# Formal External Trade in Goods

Quarter 3, 2024



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## Acronyms and abbreviations

### ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

CEPGL :	Communauté Economique de Pays de Grands Lacs
COMESA:	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CPCs:	Customs Procedures Codes
DBMS:	Database Management System
EAC:	East African Community
ECOWAS:	Economic Community of West African States
EU:	European Union
IMTS:	International Merchandise Trade Statistics
NISR:	National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
RRA:	Rwanda Revenue Authority
SADC:	Southern African Development Community
US\$:	United States of America's Dollar

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## Summary

In the third quarter of 2024, Rwanda's total trade was US\$ 2,982.66 million, an increase of 41 percent over the third quarter of 2023. Domestic exports were estimated at US\$ 653.85 million; imports were estimated at US\$ 2,144.23 million and re-exports were estimated at US\$ 184.59 million.

In this quarter, total domestic exports increased by 77.86 percent when compared to the third quarter of 2023 (US\$ 653.85 million and US\$ 367.61 million respectively) and by 20.84 percent when compared to the second quarter of 2024. Total imports of Rwanda increased by 36.39 percent in the third quarter of 2024 when compared to the same quarter of 2023 and by 18.17 percent over the second quarter of 2024. Re-exports increased by 6.71 percent in the third quarter of 2024 over the same quarter of 2023 and by 12.55 percent compared to the second quarter of 2024.

The top five export destinations were the United Arab Emirates, the Democratic Republic of Congo, China, Luxembourg, and the United Kingdom.

In terms of re-exports, the top five destinations were the Democratic Republic of Congo, Ethiopia, the United Arab Emirates, Burundi and Uganda. Democratic Republic of Congo accounted for 94.60 percent of Rwanda's total re-exports. The most re-exported commodity group was "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" (US\$ 53.74 million) followed by "Food and live animals" (US\$ 52.22 million).

In terms of total imports (CIF); China, Tanzania, Kenya, India and Cameroon were the top five countries of origin of imports to Rwanda.

## Introduction

This Statistical Report on Formal External Trade in Goods covers the third quarter of 2024, the period running from July 2024 to September 2024. It is produced by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) through the Department of Economic Statistics (DES) under the External Trade Statistics Team.

One of the key mandates of the DES is to compile, analyze, and produce statistics and information on the external trade sector following international recommendations. This report is compiled by NISR from the data collected by the Rwanda Revenue Authority (RRA), the Customs Department, in its routine activities of management, monitoring, and facilitating cross-border trade. They are processed using EUROTRACE and MS Access database management systems (DBMS).

To collect and compile formal external trade statistics, NISR relies on the General Trade System under which the recorded aggregates include all goods entering or leaving the country's economic territory except for simple transit trade.

**Imports** include goods brought in directly for domestic consumption plus goods imported into customs-bonded warehouses.

**Exports** cover domestic exports defined as goods of national origin; that is, goods produced in the exporting country and the nationalized goods.

**Re-exports** which are exported in the same conditions as imported or after undergoing minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged and include re-exports from customs-bonded warehouses.

Partner country is the last known country of destination for exports and the country of origin for imports by the time of compilation.

**Valuation of imports and exports:** Imports are valued on a CIF (Cost, Insurance and Freight) basis while exports and re-exports are valued on a FoB (Free on Board) basis.

**Classification of commodities:** Data are categorized by partner country and the international standard classifications such as the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), all linked to the national Customs Procedure Codes (CPCs).

Furthermore, the compilation of External Trade Statistics abides by the recommendations of the International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010 (IMTS 2010) of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). Hence, the data for this report are compiled on IMTS 2010 basis (not to be confused with data compiled on Balance of Payments or National Accounts basis)

# 1. Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods

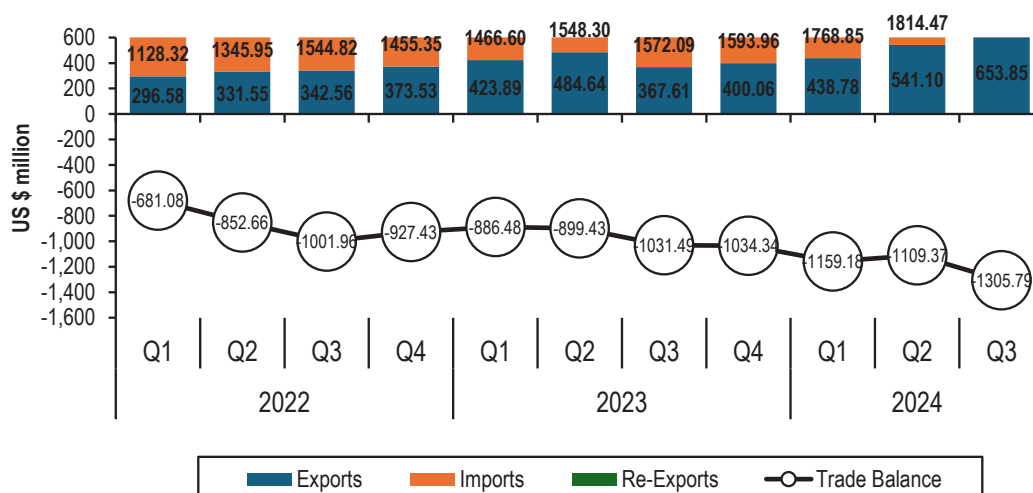
This section provides an overview of Rwanda's total trade in goods covering the period from the first quarter of 2022 to the third quarter of 2024.

In the third quarter of 2024, Rwanda's total trade was US\$ 2,982.66 million, an increase of 41 percent over the third quarter of 2023 and 18 percent increase over the second quarter of 2024.

Figure 1 below summarizes the balance of Rwanda's formal trade in goods. Year on year, the deficit on traded goods increased by 27 percent.

Imports of goods constitute 72 percent of total trade in goods, while domestic exports constituted 22 percent and re-exports constituted 6 percent. For more detailed figures, see Appendix 6.1.

**Figure 1: Value of Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods, 2022Q1-2024Q3**



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department



## 2. Domestic Exports

### Overview

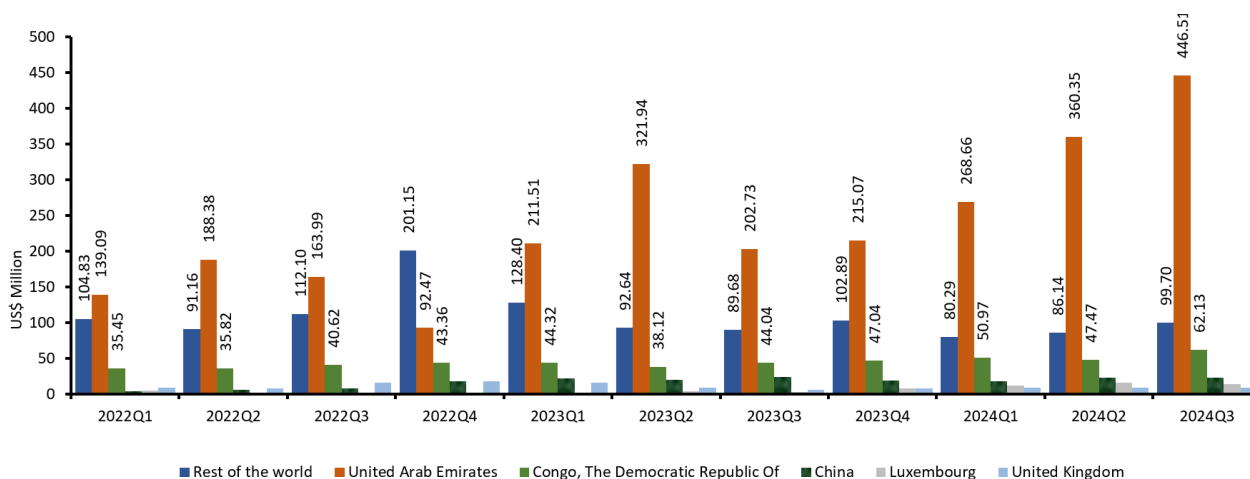
Compared to the second quarter of 2024, the third quarter of 2024 registered an increase in values of 20.84 percent, with total domestic exports amounting to US\$ 653.85 million. Year-over-year, domestic export values increased by 77.86 percent compared to the same quarter of 2023 (see Figure 1).

### Rwanda's Export Markets

#### Trade Partners

Rwanda's key destination markets of exports during the third quarter of 2024 were the United Arab Emirates (US\$ 446.51 million, 68.29% percent share), the Democratic Republic of Congo (US\$ 62.13 million, 9.50% percent share), China (US\$ 22.68 million, 3.47 percent share), Luxembourg (US\$ 13.77 million, 2.11 percent share) and the United Kingdom (US\$ 9.06 million, 1.39 percent share). These five countries accounted for US\$ 554.15 million values of exports, representing 84.75 percent share of the total value of domestic exports. Figure 2 summarizes these figures from quarter one of 2022 up to the third quarter of 2024. For the top twenty domestic exports' partners see appendix 6.5a.

Figure 2: Rwanda's key export partners, 2022Q1-2024Q3



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA / Customs Department

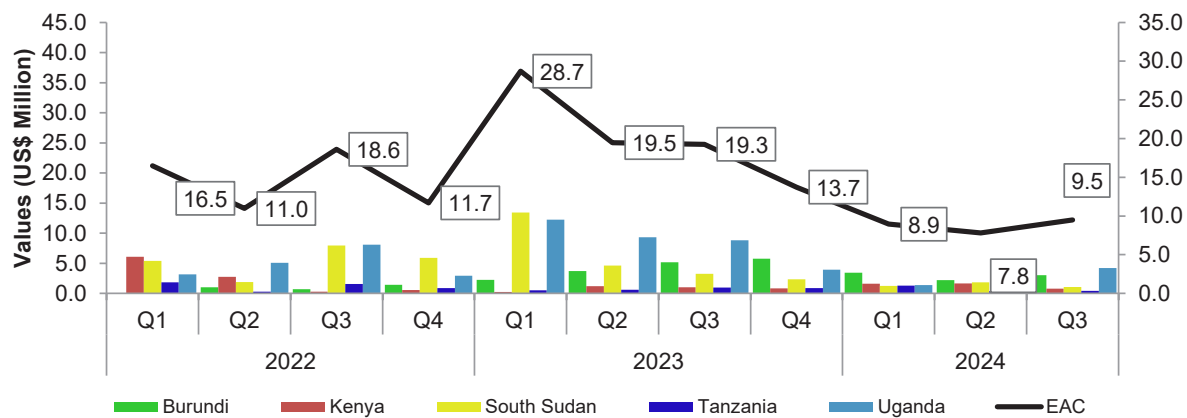
#### East African Community Partner States

In the third quarter of 2024, Rwanda's domestic exports to the East African Community Partner States were estimated at US\$ 9.49 million, around 1.63 percent of the total trade value to the EAC (see appendix 6.8b). Of these, about 44.25 percent were destined to Uganda (US\$ 4.20 million).

Domestic exports' values to the EAC Partner States decreased by 51 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2023.

In terms of exports to EAC partner states, Burundi stood in second place with domestic exports from Rwanda valued at US\$ 3.03 million.

**Figure 3: Exports to EAC Partner States, 2022Q1-2024Q3**



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department.

### 3. Imports

#### Overview

In the third quarter of 2024, the total value of imports was US\$ 2,144.23 million; an increase of 36.39 percent when compared to the third quarter of 2023 (US\$ 1,572.09 million) and an increase of 18.17 percent when compared to the second quarter of 2024 (US\$ 1,814.47 million) (see Figure 1 above and appendix 6.1).

In this quarter of 2024, the top five most imported commodities in terms of USD values ranked from top to bottom were “Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s”, “Machinery and transport equipment”, “Food and live animals”, “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material” and “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials” while the top five countries of origin are China, Tanzania, Kenya, India and Cameroon.

#### Origin of the imports of Rwanda

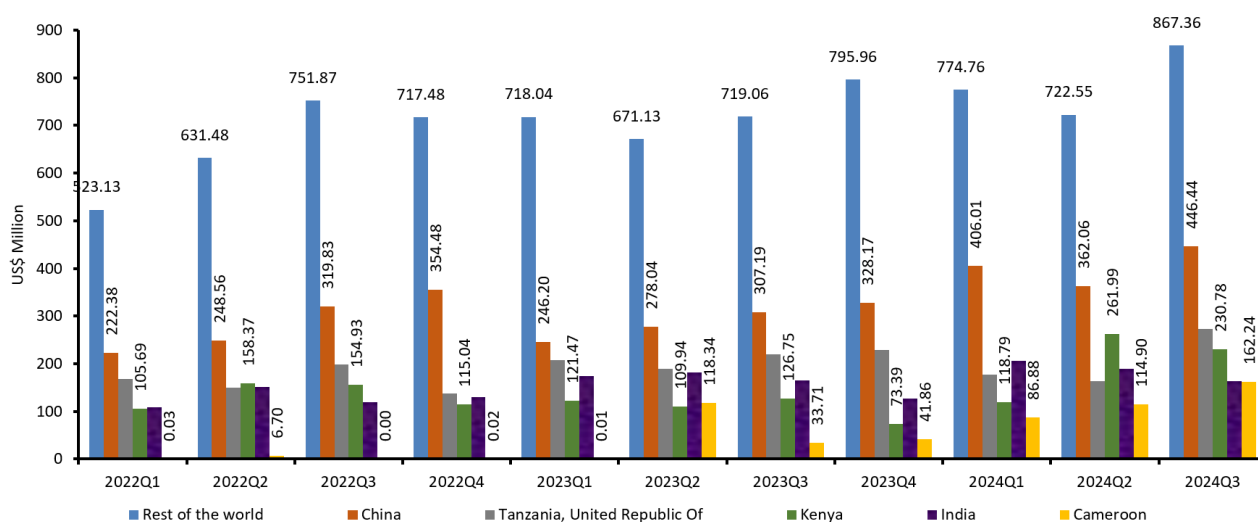
##### Trade Partners

The top five countries of origin of imports totaled US\$ 1,276.87 million of imports representing 59.55 % of the total value of imports, and they are distributed as follows: China (US\$ 446.44 million), Tanzania (US\$ 273.36 million), Kenya (US\$ 230.78 million), India (US\$ 164.05 million) and Cameroon (US\$ 162.24 million).

In terms of commodity groups, the top imported products were “Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s” (US\$ 479.15 million), “Machinery and transport equipment” (US\$ 369.53 million), “Food and live animals” (US\$ 313.85 million), “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material” (US\$ 301.12 million) and “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials” (US\$ 198.53 million).

A more extensive table showing the top twenty partner countries in terms of imports is provided in Appendix 6.6a.

Figure 4: Rwanda’s key imports partners, 2022Q1-2024Q3



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

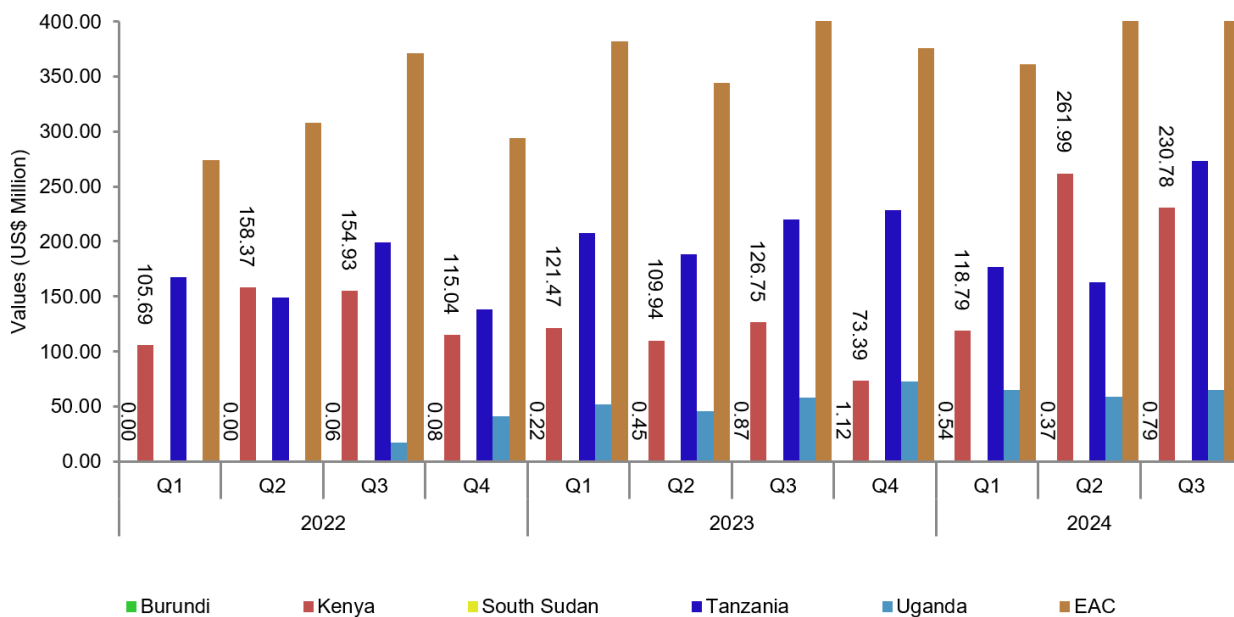
## East African Community Partner States

In the third quarter of 2024, Rwanda's imports from the EAC Partner States totaled US\$ 570.34 million; representing 97.79 percent of total trade to EAC (see Appendix 6.8a).

In this quarter, imports from Tanzania represent 47.93 percent of total imports from EAC partner states while imports from Kenya were at 40.46 percent.

In general, Rwanda's imports from the EAC Partner States increased by 40.27 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2023 (US\$ 406.61 million in the third quarter of 2023).

**Figure 5: Imports from EAC Partner States, 2022Q1-2024Q3**



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

## 4. Re-exports

### Overview

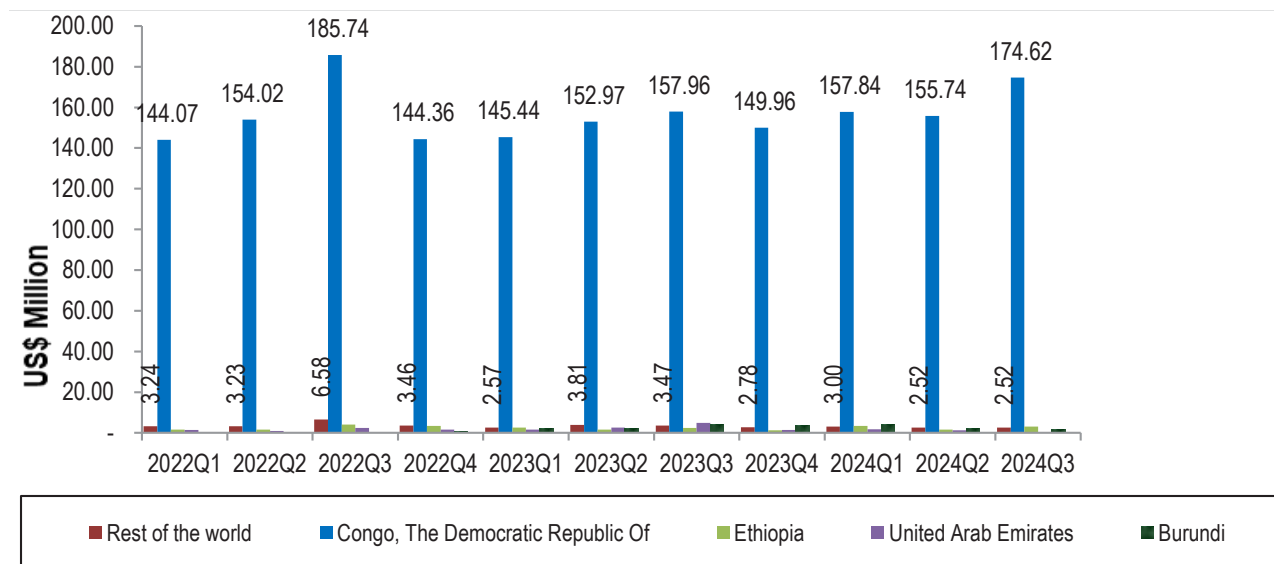
In the third quarter of 2024, Rwanda’s re-exports values were estimated at US\$ 184.59 million an increase of 6.71 percent over the same quarter of 2023 (US\$ 172.99 million).

The top three products re-exported by Rwanda in the third quarter of 2024, were Mineral fuels, lubricants, and related materials” which amounted to US\$ 53.74 million, “Food and live animals” estimated at US\$ 52.22 million and “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material” estimated at US\$ 21.98 million, and they accounted for around 69.32 percent of total Rwanda’s re-export values.

### Trade Partners

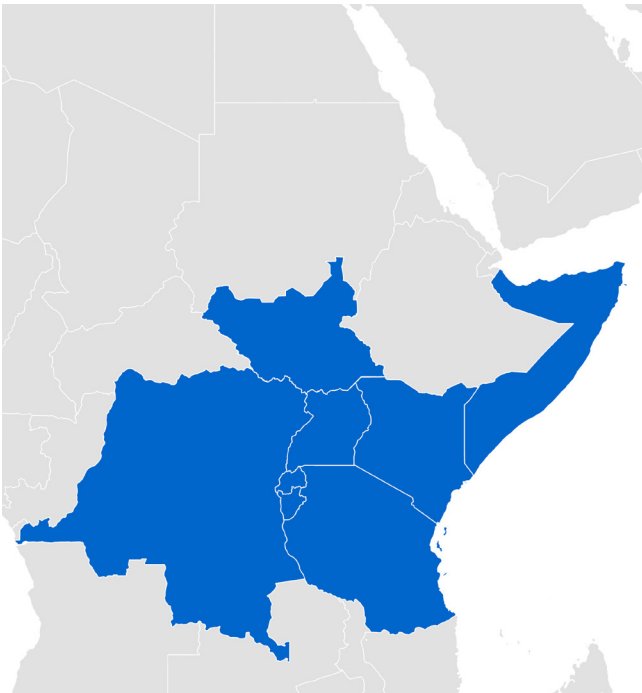
In the third quarter of 2024, out of the US\$ 184.59 million of the re-exports value of Rwanda, the African countries accounted for 98.25 percent of share. The Democratic Republic of Congo was the main destination, with re-export values of US\$ 174.62 million representing 94.60 percent of Rwanda’s total re-exports. Figure 6 below illustrates respective quarterly values per the top five destinations of Rwanda’s re-exports and the rest of the world.

Figure 6: Rwanda’s key re-export partners, 2022Q1-2024Q3



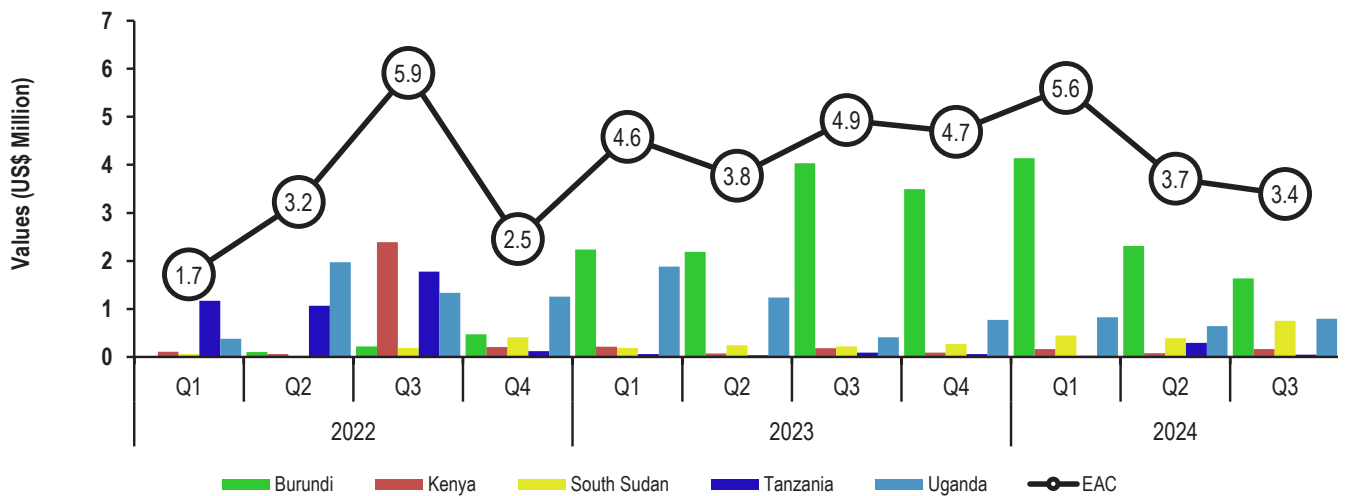
Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

## East African Community Partner States



Rwanda's re-exports to EAC Partner States decreased by 31 percent in value terms during the third quarter of 2024 compared to the same quarter of 2023 (US\$ 3.39 million and 4.93 US\$ million, respectively) and by 9 percent when compared to the second quarter of 2023 that was estimated at US\$ 3.71 million.

Figure 7: Re-Exports to EAC Partner States, 2022Q1-2024Q3



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

## 5. Trade with Selected Regional Economic Organizations

### Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa



In the third quarter of 2024, Rwanda's total trade with the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) member states was US\$ 616.09 million compared to US\$ 455.67 million registered in the same quarter of 2023 and US\$ 590.16 million registered in the second quarter of 2024.

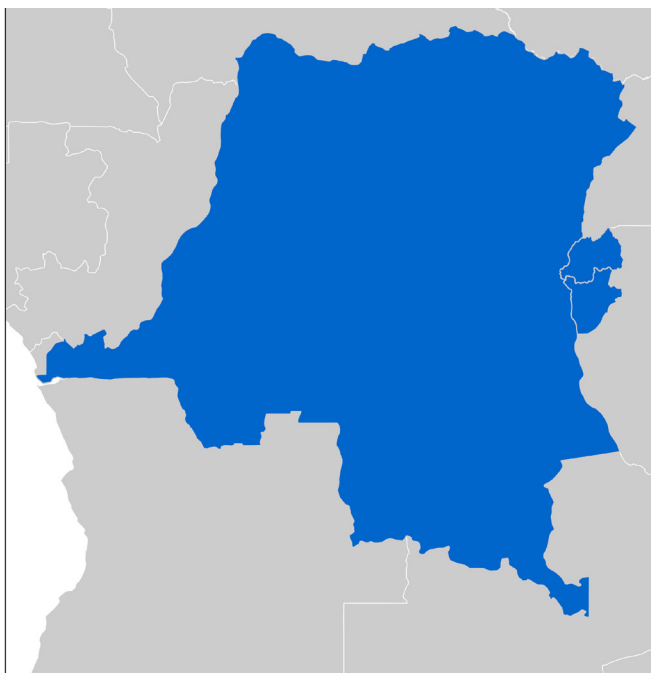
Exports to COMESA member states increased by 24 percent in 2024Q3 when compared to the same quarter of 2023 and by 29 percent compared to the second quarter of 2024.

Imports from COMESA member states increased by 58 percent in 2024Q3 when compared to the same quarter of 2023 but decreased by 3 percent when compared to the second quarter of 2024.

On the re-exports side, Rwanda registered revenues estimated at US\$ 180.55 million during the third quarter of 2024 from COMESA member states; an increase of 9 percent in value terms against the same quarter of 2023 and another of 12 percent when compared to the second quarter of 2024.

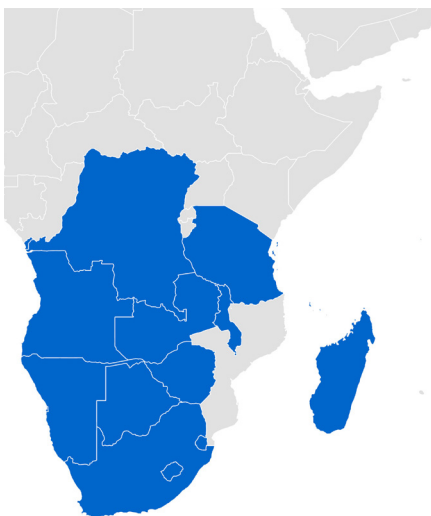
Thus, a deficit in the trade balance of US\$ 98.07 million has been registered during the period of 2024Q3 against a surplus of 2.33 million during the same quarter of 2023 and a deficit of US\$ 146.96 million registered in the second quarter of 2024.

## Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs



In the third quarter of 2024, total exports to Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL) Member States (Burundi and the Democratic Republic of Congo), including re-exports, totaled US\$ 241.41 million and imports were US\$ 19.41 million. Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with CEPGL Member States was US\$ 222 million compared to US\$ 202.30 million registered in the same quarter of 2023 and to US\$ 197.71 million in the second quarter of 2024.

## Southern African Development Community



In the third quarter of 2024, Rwanda's total trade with the Southern African Development Community (SADC) member states was US\$ 567.84 million compared to US\$ 490.49 million in the third quarter of 2023 and US\$ 409.81 million during the second quarter of 2024.

Year-on-year, domestic exports to SADC increased by 36 percent, from US\$ 47.52 million in the third quarter of 2023 to US\$ 64.85 million in the third quarter of 2024; imports decreased by 15 percent, from US\$ 284.29 million to US\$ 327.96 million. Over the same period, re-exports increased by 10 percent, from US\$ 158.69 million to US\$ 175.04 million.

Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with SADC totaled US\$ 88.08 million compared to a deficit of US\$ 78.09 million during the same quarter of 2023.

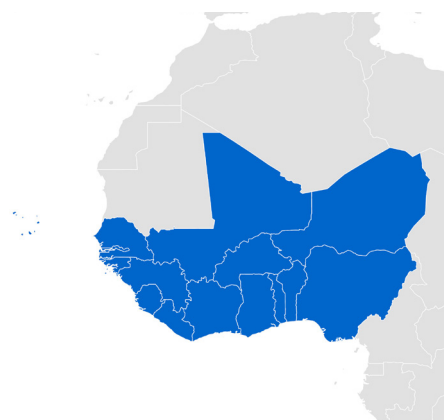


## European Union

In the third quarter of 2024, trade in goods with the European Union (EU) was US\$ 191.21 against US\$ 164.08 million registered in the same quarter of 2023 and US\$ 170.09 million in the second quarter of 2024 (United Kingdom exited EU on 31<sup>st</sup> January 2020).

Rwanda's trade with EU registered a trade deficit of US\$ 108.55 million in the third quarter of 2024 and of US\$ 129.38 million in the same quarter of 2023 while US\$ 103.53 million has been registered as a deficit in the second quarter of 2024.

## Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)



In the third quarter of 2024, total exports to the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), including re-exports, totalized US\$ 0.20 million and the imports were US\$ 81.54 million. Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with ECOWAS Member States widened to US\$ 81.34 million from a deficit of US\$ 7.88 million in the same quarter of 2023.

## Appendices

### Appendix 6.1.a Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2022Q1-2024Q3 (Value: US\$ Million)

Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3
Exports of goods	447.24	493.29	542.86	527.92	580.12	648.87	540.60	559.61	609.67	705.10	838.43
Domestic exports	296.58	331.55	342.56	373.53	423.89	484.64	367.61	400.06	438.78	541.10	653.85
Imports of goods	1128.32	1345.95	1544.82	1455.35	1466.60	1548.30	1572.09	1593.96	1768.85	1814.47	2144.23
Re-exports	150.66	161.74	200.30	154.39	156.23	164.23	172.99	159.55	170.89	164.00	184.59
A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)	447.24	493.29	542.86	527.92	580.12	648.87	540.60	559.61	609.67	705.10	838.43
B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)	1128.32	1345.95	1544.82	1455.35	1466.60	1548.30	1572.09	1593.96	1768.85	1814.47	2144.23
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	1575.56	1839.25	2087.68	1983.27	2046.72	2197.17	2112.69	2153.57	2378.52	2519.58	2982.66
Balance of Trade (A-B)	-681.08	-852.66	-1,001.96	-927.43	-886.48	-899.43	-1,031.49	-1,034.34	-1,159.18	-1,109.37	-1,305.79

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

### Appendix 6.1.b Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2022Q1-2024Q3 (Shares)

Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3
Exports of goods	28.39	26.82	26.00	26.62	28.34	29.53	25.59	25.99	25.63	27.99	28.11
Domestic exports	18.82	18.03	16.41	18.83	20.71	22.06	17.40	18.58	18.45	21.48	21.92
Imports of goods	71.61	73.18	74.00	73.38	71.66	70.47	74.41	74.01	74.37	72.01	71.89
Re-exports	9.56	8.79	9.59	7.78	7.63	7.47	8.19	7.41	7.18	6.51	6.19
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.2a. Exported goods, 2022Q1 – 2024Q3 (Value: US\$ Million)**

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	296.58	331.55	342.56	373.53	423.89	484.64	367.61	400.06	438.78	541.10	653.85
0	Food and live animals	74.53	69.36	95.71	135.65	128.10	74.26	76.10	103.81	81.89	77.41	86.23
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.10	0.05	0.54	0.30	0.21	0.34	0.26	0.33	2.07	0.08	0.08
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	50.92	58.07	49.84	54.95	59.68	58.86	54.96	51.19	56.54	56.38	67.91
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.23	0.17	0.24	0.22	0.74	0.60	1.14	1.65	0.64	0.25	0.61
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.90	0.56	2.47	2.46	0.72	2.41	2.87	1.11	2.89	4.56	12.04
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	3.19	4.59	2.86	4.19	4.40	3.58	3.74	4.51	4.44	4.87	4.88
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	25.86	28.07	34.16	26.68	29.52	28.76	28.61	24.92	27.53	35.36	30.74
7	Machinery and transport equipment	15.78	2.73	3.83	4.69	5.36	4.64	3.13	3.55	4.31	1.49	7.12
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.57	7.76	8.31	9.95	4.86	8.50	8.76	6.36	5.07	9.74	9.47
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	116.50	160.19	144.61	134.45	190.28	302.69	188.01	202.62	253.37	350.85	434.78

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Custom

**Appendix 6.2b. Exported goods, shares in percentage 2022Q1- 2024Q3**

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	25.13	20.92	27.94	36.31	30.22	15.32	20.70	25.95	18.66	14.31	13.19
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.03	0.02	0.16	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.47	0.01	0.01
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	17.17	17.52	14.55	14.71	14.08	12.15	14.95	12.79	12.89	10.42	10.39
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.17	0.12	0.31	0.41	0.15	0.05	0.09
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.30	0.17	0.72	0.66	0.17	0.50	0.78	0.28	0.66	0.84	1.84
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	1.08	1.39	0.83	1.12	1.04	0.74	1.02	1.13	1.01	0.90	0.75
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	8.72	8.47	9.97	7.14	6.96	5.93	7.78	6.23	6.27	6.53	4.70
7	Machinery and transport equipment	5.32	0.82	1.12	1.25	1.26	0.96	0.85	0.89	0.98	0.28	1.09
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.89	2.34	2.43	2.66	1.15	1.75	2.38	1.59	1.16	1.80	1.45
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	39.28	48.31	42.21	35.99	44.89	62.46	51.14	50.65	57.74	64.84	66.50

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.3a. Imported goods, 2022Q1- 2024Q3 (Value: US\$ Million)**

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	1,128.32	1,345.95	1,544.82	1,455.35	1,466.60	1,548.30	1,572.09	1,593.96	1,768.85	1,814.47	2,144.23
0	Food and live animals	147.11	200.62	201.26	273.09	264.27	229.09	254.15	308.67	316.01	315.34	313.85
1	Beverages and tobacco	18.74	33.29	46.65	24.19	27.69	25.19	28.58	29.19	44.05	39.46	37.83
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	33.37	44.34	30.66	31.57	39.17	32.66	42.47	40.08	40.79	35.86	53.39
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	155.78	186.97	272.45	204.88	190.75	161.56	157.55	179.39	180.66	198.20	198.53
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	55.12	51.29	59.73	62.37	63.15	53.20	52.87	63.56	61.95	56.37	64.49
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	120.95	153.29	161.25	153.00	138.12	136.43	149.28	145.14	156.65	164.12	185.00
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	210.89	219.16	227.21	251.53	196.77	206.62	252.15	241.31	222.99	218.61	301.12
7	Machinery and transport equipment	188.17	199.61	249.53	282.48	253.08	307.48	317.55	276.47	343.99	351.54	369.53
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	79.74	95.40	141.62	96.72	85.49	87.10	106.62	94.88	126.56	108.26	141.35
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	118.45	161.98	154.45	75.51	208.11	308.96	210.86	215.25	275.19	326.71	479.15

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.3b. Imported goods, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2024Q3**

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	13.04	14.91	13.03	18.76	18.02	14.80	16.17	19.37	17.87	17.38	14.64
1	Beverages and tobacco	1.66	2.47	3.02	1.66	1.89	1.63	1.82	1.83	2.49	2.17	1.76
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.96	3.29	1.98	2.17	2.67	2.11	2.70	2.51	2.31	1.98	2.49
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	13.81	13.89	17.64	14.08	13.01	10.43	10.02	11.25	10.21	10.92	9.26
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	4.89	3.81	3.87	4.29	4.31	3.44	3.36	3.99	3.50	3.11	3.01
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	10.72	11.39	10.44	10.51	9.42	8.81	9.50	9.11	8.86	9.04	8.63
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.69	16.28	14.71	17.28	13.42	13.34	16.04	15.14	12.61	12.05	14.04
7	Machinery and transport equipment	16.68	14.83	16.15	19.41	17.26	19.86	20.20	17.34	19.45	19.37	17.23
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.07	7.09	9.17	6.65	5.83	5.63	6.78	5.95	7.15	5.97	6.59
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	10.50	12.03	10.00	5.19	14.19	19.95	13.41	13.50	15.56	18.01	22.35

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.4a. Re-exported goods, 2022Q1- 2024Q3 (Value: US\$ Million)**

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	150.66	161.74	200.30	154.39	156.23	164.23	172.99	159.55	170.89	164.00	184.59
0	Food and live animals	39.60	45.35	62.53	57.56	52.97	54.88	52.22	56.11	58.82	50.64	52.22
1	Beverages and tobacco	9.27	5.61	5.93	6.26	11.55	8.53	9.20	8.45	8.59	9.72	10.46
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.48	5.48	7.54	4.77	4.41	14.24	5.19	4.50	3.50	4.11	4.95
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	44.15	55.45	63.89	34.17	35.33	32.37	39.01	38.74	38.29	41.71	53.74
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	16.12	12.84	17.02	14.25	15.61	13.64	17.03	15.76	12.20	14.47	8.99
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	4.51	5.43	4.62	6.28	7.41	7.39	7.99	7.83	11.32	11.31	12.18
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.02	14.99	16.32	15.37	14.42	17.71	21.22	14.35	14.40	15.25	21.98
7	Machinery and transport equipment	14.23	10.68	15.28	9.70	8.78	9.09	11.86	7.86	13.61	8.62	10.25
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5.27	5.92	7.16	6.03	5.74	6.39	9.26	5.92	9.95	8.01	9.80
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.4b. Re-exported goods, shares in percentage 2022Q1- 2024Q3**

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	26.28	28.04	31.22	37.28	33.91	33.42	30.19	35.17	34.42	30.88	28.29
1	Beverages and tobacco	6.15	3.47	2.96	4.06	7.39	5.20	5.32	5.30	5.03	5.93	5.66
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.64	3.39	3.77	3.09	2.82	8.67	3.00	2.82	2.05	2.51	2.68
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	29.31	34.29	31.89	22.13	22.61	19.71	22.55	24.28	22.41	25.43	29.12
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	10.70	7.94	8.50	9.23	9.99	8.30	9.84	9.88	7.14	8.82	4.87
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	2.99	3.36	2.30	4.06	4.74	4.50	4.62	4.91	6.62	6.90	6.60
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	7.98	9.27	8.15	9.95	9.23	10.78	12.26	9.00	8.43	9.30	11.91
7	Machinery and transport equipment	9.45	6.60	7.63	6.28	5.62	5.53	6.86	4.93	7.97	5.26	5.55
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.50	3.66	3.57	3.90	3.67	3.89	5.35	3.71	5.82	4.89	5.31
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.5a. Top twenty domestic exports partners, 2022Q1-2024Q3 (Value: US\$ Million)**

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	296.58	331.55	342.56	373.53	423.89	484.64	367.61	400.06	438.78	541.10	653.85
United Arab Emirates	139.09	188.38	163.99	92.47	211.51	321.94	202.73	215.07	268.66	360.35	446.51
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	35.45	35.82	40.62	43.36	44.32	38.12	44.04	47.04	50.97	47.47	62.13
China	4.16	6.20	7.95	17.80	21.69	19.76	23.41	19.10	17.64	23.25	22.68
Luxembourg	4.73	2.26	2.30	1.20	2.11	3.62	2.38	8.01	12.07	15.48	13.77
United Kingdom	8.33	7.73	15.61	17.55	15.86	8.56	5.37	7.95	9.15	8.40	9.06
Hong Kong	6.45	11.63	10.61	10.72	10.60	13.17	10.44	9.85	5.53	4.73	8.53
Netherlands	4.23	1.02	3.59	6.76	8.81	3.75	2.77	3.31	4.06	4.92	6.99
United States	3.46	4.00	5.32	7.56	2.12	2.45	5.47	8.78	3.22	5.42	6.51
Thailand	0.76	0.02	0.15	0.64	0.04	0.36	0.85	0.36	1.94	2.45	6.37
Pakistan	11.50	10.72	8.72	7.20	9.82	4.55	6.42	5.27	7.76	8.11	5.89
Singapore	9.65	10.80	8.08	4.33	1.67	1.31	2.54	2.79	2.21	4.50	5.42
Germany	2.88	2.11	1.98	5.45	5.29	2.43	3.11	3.49	1.61	1.57	5.36
Belgium	3.07	1.43	5.40	7.23	3.98	4.07	2.19	2.22	1.95	1.49	4.72
Uganda	3.14	5.07	8.09	2.94	12.24	9.34	8.84	3.94	1.39	1.80	4.20
Ethiopia	0.00	1.91	12.84	11.24	0.00	1.58	0.04	0.00	0.01	1.24	3.31
Congo	3.15	4.31	6.09	6.17	6.78	7.03	5.66	5.88	5.52	5.41	3.21
Burundi	0.02	1.00	0.70	1.41	2.27	3.72	5.18	5.75	3.42	2.18	3.03
India	2.83	2.74	3.82	61.65	4.13	3.68	2.49	3.84	5.12	6.17	2.78
Sweden	0.00	0.54	0.02	3.99	4.00	0.01	0.42	2.08	0.08	2.67	2.45
Egypt	5.29	4.00	2.84	2.80	4.08	3.10	1.72	3.24	2.93	4.33	2.37

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.5b. Top twenty domestic exports partners, shares in percentage, 2022Q1-2024Q3**

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
United Arab Emirates	46.90	56.82	47.87	24.76	49.90	66.43	55.15	53.76	61.23	66.60	68.29
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	11.95	10.80	11.86	11.61	10.46	7.87	11.98	11.76	11.62	8.77	9.50
China	1.40	1.87	2.32	4.76	5.12	4.08	6.37	4.77	4.02	4.30	3.47
Luxembourg	1.59	0.68	0.67	0.32	0.50	0.75	0.65	2.00	2.75	2.86	2.11
United Kingdom	2.81	2.33	4.56	4.70	3.74	1.77	1.46	1.99	2.09	1.55	1.39
Hong Kong	2.17	3.51	3.10	2.87	2.50	2.72	2.84	2.46	1.26	0.87	1.30
Netherlands	1.43	0.31	1.05	1.81	2.08	0.77	0.75	0.83	0.92	0.91	1.07
United States	1.17	1.21	1.55	2.02	0.50	0.51	1.49	2.19	0.73	1.00	1.00
Thailand	0.26	0.01	0.04	0.17	0.01	0.08	0.23	0.09	0.44	0.45	0.97
Pakistan	3.88	3.23	2.54	1.93	2.32	0.94	1.75	1.32	1.77	1.50	0.90
Singapore	3.25	3.26	2.36	1.16	0.39	0.27	0.69	0.70	0.50	0.83	0.83
Germany	0.97	0.64	0.58	1.46	1.25	0.50	0.85	0.87	0.37	0.29	0.82
Belgium	1.03	0.43	1.58	1.94	0.94	0.84	0.60	0.56	0.45	0.27	0.72
Uganda	1.06	1.53	2.36	0.79	2.89	1.93	2.40	0.98	0.32	0.33	0.64
Ethiopia	0.00	0.58	3.75	3.01	0.00	0.33	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.23	0.51
Congo	1.06	1.30	1.78	1.65	1.60	1.45	1.54	1.47	1.26	1.00	0.49
Burundi	0.01	0.30	0.21	0.38	0.53	0.77	1.41	1.44	0.78	0.40	0.46
India	0.95	0.83	1.12	16.50	0.98	0.76	0.68	0.96	1.17	1.14	0.42
Sweden	0.00	0.16	0.01	1.07	0.94	0.00	0.12	0.52	0.02	0.49	0.37
Egypt	1.78	1.21	0.83	0.75	0.96	0.64	0.47	0.81	0.67	0.80	0.36

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.6a. Top twenty imports by country of origin, 2022Q1-2024Q3 (Value: US\$ Million)**

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	1128.32	1345.95	1544.82	1455.35	1466.60	1548.30	1572.09	1593.96	1768.85	1814.47	2144.23
China	222.38	248.56	319.83	354.48	246.20	278.04	307.19	328.17	406.01	362.06	446.44
Tanzania, United Republic Of	167.95	149.01	198.90	138.10	207.46	188.58	219.84	228.26	176.86	163.25	273.36
Kenya	105.69	158.37	154.93	115.04	121.47	109.94	126.75	73.39	118.79	261.99	230.78
India	109.13	151.84	119.29	130.22	173.42	182.27	165.54	126.32	205.55	189.74	164.05
Cameroon	0.03	6.70	0.00	0.02	0.01	118.34	33.71	41.86	86.88	114.90	162.24
United Arab Emirates	82.25	111.86	144.25	102.48	87.26	70.79	89.07	87.87	107.43	114.63	103.81
Burkina Faso	0.00	16.40	20.03	0.00	19.13	49.95	3.24	0.00	32.24	0.00	79.01
Uganda	0.08	0.14	17.14	40.93	52.16	45.41	58.14	72.90	65.13	58.50	65.39
Turkey	39.73	23.99	19.54	23.90	32.51	34.87	69.90	56.14	28.81	29.02	63.84
Malaysia	14.15	16.62	19.76	14.83	22.36	21.77	25.42	23.33	26.57	21.83	36.68
Belgium	19.02	23.25	28.23	22.65	22.84	18.27	27.29	19.54	19.08	23.71	34.45
Japan	23.34	20.29	22.52	19.80	22.51	22.74	24.75	26.28	25.22	27.97	31.40
Egypt	11.91	23.82	18.17	18.12	20.53	18.26	12.30	18.85	15.48	23.98	26.23
United States	25.16	30.21	18.84	22.86	19.48	20.76	22.93	18.53	24.06	24.16	26.17
Saudi Arabia	33.18	22.80	41.92	68.40	41.76	69.99	53.42	33.54	14.28	7.13	24.82
Germany	15.70	14.71	19.22	21.90	33.25	27.65	36.43	19.20	19.21	36.47	24.77
Pakistan	10.33	13.40	8.36	21.04	12.89	4.14	4.35	17.80	41.63	23.26	23.86
France	10.86	12.85	16.09	11.92	13.98	23.00	13.63	16.94	11.49	10.77	23.23
Brazil	1.02	1.55	2.06	5.40	3.64	0.54	7.34	30.65	33.32	32.06	22.75
South Africa	21.95	56.71	35.78	31.58	25.76	25.30	35.98	80.35	54.62	16.43	20.61

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs



**Appendix 6.6b. Top twenty imports by country of origin, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2024Q3**

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
China	19.71	18.47	20.70	24.36	16.79	17.96	19.54	20.59	22.95	19.95	20.82
Tanzania, United Republic Of	14.89	11.07	12.88	9.49	14.15	12.18	13.98	14.32	10.00	9.00	12.75
Kenya	9.37	11.77	10.03	7.90	8.28	7.10	8.06	4.60	6.72	14.44	10.76
India	9.67	11.28	7.72	8.95	11.82	11.77	10.53	7.93	11.62	10.46	7.65
Cameroon	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.64	2.14	2.63	4.91	6.33	7.57
United Arab Emirates	7.29	8.31	9.34	7.04	5.95	4.57	5.67	5.51	6.07	6.32	4.84
Burkina Faso	0.00	1.22	1.30	0.00	1.30	3.23	0.21	0.00	1.82	0.00	3.68
Uganda	0.01	0.01	1.11	2.81	3.56	2.93	3.70	4.57	3.68	3.22	3.05
Turkey	3.52	1.78	1.26	1.64	2.22	2.25	4.45	3.52	1.63	1.60	2.98
Malaysia	1.25	1.24	1.28	1.02	1.52	1.41	1.62	1.46	1.50	1.20	1.71
Belgium	1.69	1.73	1.83	1.56	1.56	1.18	1.74	1.23	1.08	1.31	1.61
Japan	2.07	1.51	1.46	1.36	1.54	1.47	1.57	1.65	1.43	1.54	1.46
Egypt	1.06	1.77	1.18	1.24	1.40	1.18	0.78	1.18	0.88	1.32	1.22
United States	2.23	2.24	1.22	1.57	1.33	1.34	1.46	1.16	1.36	1.33	1.22
Saudi Arabia	2.94	1.69	2.71	4.70	2.85	4.52	3.40	2.10	0.81	0.39	1.16
Germany	1.39	1.09	1.24	1.50	2.27	1.79	2.32	1.20	1.09	2.01	1.16
Pakistan	0.92	1.00	0.54	1.45	0.88	0.27	0.28	1.12	2.35	1.28	1.11
France	0.96	0.95	1.04	0.82	0.95	1.49	0.87	1.06	0.65	0.59	1.08
Brazil	0.09	0.12	0.13	0.37	0.25	0.03	0.47	1.92	1.88	1.77	1.06
South Africa	1.95	4.21	2.32	2.17	1.76	1.63	2.29	5.04	3.09	0.91	0.96

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Custom

**Appendix 6.7a. Top twenty re-exports partners, 2022Q1-2024Q3 (Value: US\$ Million)**

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	150.66	161.74	200.30	154.39	156.23	164.23	172.99	159.55	170.89	164.00	184.59
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	144.07	154.02	185.74	144.36	145.44	152.97	157.96	149.96	157.84	155.74	174.62
Ethiopia	1.63	1.59	3.99	3.33	2.50	1.55	2.32	1.24	3.44	1.54	3.03
United Arab Emirates	1.33	0.82	2.43	1.52	1.60	2.48	4.80	1.31	1.65	1.25	1.98
Burundi	0.00	0.10	0.22	0.47	2.24	2.19	4.04	3.50	4.14	2.31	1.63
Uganda	0.38	1.97	1.33	1.25	1.88	1.23	0.41	0.77	0.83	0.64	0.80
South Sudan	0.06	0.03	0.19	0.41	0.19	0.24	0.22	0.27	0.45	0.39	0.75
Zambia	0.37	0.08	0.09	0.63	0.63	0.43	0.63	0.00	0.53	0.35	0.28
Turkey	0.28	0.24	0.38	0.32	0.36	0.34	0.21	0.20	0.41	0.20	0.25
Germany	0.02	0.04	0.11	0.07	0.11	0.04	0.16	0.21	0.06	0.08	0.23
Kenya	0.11	0.06	2.39	0.21	0.21	0.07	0.18	0.09	0.16	0.08	0.16
Belgium	0.09	0.28	0.20	0.18	0.14	0.07	0.21	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.16
United States	0.54	0.48	0.29	0.40	0.23	0.09	0.09	0.19	0.13	0.14	0.12
Greece	0.12	0.27	0.33	0.18	0.07	0.14	0.33	0.17	0.22	0.07	0.11
China	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.06
India	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06
Singapore	0.00	0.01	0.12	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.08	0.00	0.13	0.06	0.05
Tanzania, United Republic Of	1.17	1.07	1.78	0.12	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.03	0.29	0.05
Ireland	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.07	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.04
South Africa	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.08	0.25	0.04
Mozambique	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.7b. Top twenty re-exports partners, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2024Q3**

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	95.63	95.23	92.73	93.50	93.09	93.14	91.31	93.99	92.36	94.96	94.60
Ethiopia	1.08	0.98	1.99	2.16	1.60	0.94	1.34	0.78	2.01	0.94	1.64
United Arab Emirates	0.88	0.51	1.21	0.98	1.02	1.51	2.77	0.82	0.96	0.76	1.08
Burundi	0.00	0.06	0.11	0.30	1.43	1.33	2.33	2.19	2.42	1.41	0.88
Uganda	0.25	1.22	0.67	0.81	1.20	0.75	0.24	0.48	0.48	0.39	0.43
South Sudan	0.04	0.02	0.10	0.26	0.12	0.15	0.12	0.17	0.26	0.24	0.41
Zambia	0.24	0.05	0.05	0.41	0.41	0.26	0.37	0.00	0.31	0.21	0.15
Turkey	0.18	0.15	0.19	0.21	0.23	0.20	0.12	0.13	0.24	0.12	0.13
Germany	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.09	0.13	0.03	0.05	0.13
Kenya	0.07	0.04	1.19	0.14	0.14	0.04	0.11	0.06	0.10	0.05	0.09
Belgium	0.06	0.17	0.10	0.12	0.09	0.04	0.12	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.08
United States	0.36	0.30	0.14	0.26	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.12	0.07	0.08	0.07
Greece	0.08	0.17	0.16	0.12	0.04	0.09	0.19	0.11	0.13	0.04	0.06
China	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03
India	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03
Singapore	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.07	0.04	0.03
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.78	0.66	0.89	0.08	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.18	0.03
Ireland	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02
South Africa	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.15	0.02
Mozambique	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.8a. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, 2022Q1-2024Q3 (Value: US\$ Million)**

Economic Block	Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3
	Export	16.47	10.96	18.61	11.69	28.71	19.48	19.26	13.73	8.94	7.81	9.49
EAC	Import	273.87	307.65	371.03	294.17	382.30	344.38	406.61	375.76	361.32	484.40	570.34
	Re-export	1.72	3.23	5.91	2.46	4.58	3.77	4.93	4.69	5.60	3.71	3.39
CEPGL	Export	35.47	36.82	41.32	44.77	46.58	41.84	49.22	52.79	54.39	49.66	65.16
	Import	10.26	11.89	7.94	7.50	4.39	6.28	8.92	12.10	14.47	10.00	19.41
	Re-export	144.07	154.12	185.96	144.83	147.68	155.15	162.00	153.46	161.98	158.05	176.25
COMESA	Export	52.10	54.38	68.10	64.41	65.75	58.51	63.42	62.09	64.31	60.94	78.46
	Import	153.14	218.30	222.38	220.50	236.17	195.19	226.67	194.39	238.66	368.56	357.08
	Re-export	146.56	157.84	193.83	150.26	152.91	158.46	165.58	155.61	167.06	160.65	180.55
COMMON WEALTH	Export	48.66	44.74	49.23	99.25	47.99	31.99	32.85	30.35	32.81	33.81	32.91
	Import	485.70	611.45	597.11	556.73	685.72	728.92	711.75	698.81	816.82	878.23	1020.20
	Re-export	2.39	3.33	5.97	2.40	2.92	2.48	1.39	1.73	1.78	1.93	1.50
ECOWAS	Export	0.85	1.91	0.10	0.97	0.35	0.60	0.32	0.49	0.20	0.09	0.18
	Import	1.68	18.57	35.14	7.08	25.90	53.28	8.20	6.45	34.92	0.96	81.54
	Re-export	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02
SADC	Export	38.58	38.27	43.70	45.02	46.54	39.81	47.52	49.03	55.48	48.91	64.85
	Import	226.54	242.12	267.83	216.10	288.03	235.47	284.29	336.74	268.85	204.27	327.96
	Re-export	145.61	155.17	187.67	145.12	146.14	153.46	158.69	150.09	158.48	156.63	175.04
EU	Export	20.42	11.78	20.51	40.23	32.86	19.54	16.58	28.44	27.73	32.82	40.76
	Import	83.49	96.01	134.13	127.35	129.09	129.13	146.73	106.72	126.41	136.81	149.88
	Re-export	0.24	0.61	0.67	0.55	0.52	0.65	0.77	0.56	0.36	0.46	0.57

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.8b. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2024Q3**

Economic Block	Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3
	Export	5.55	3.31	5.43	3.13	6.77	4.02	5.24	3.43	2.04	1.44	1.45
EAC	Import	24.27	22.86	24.02	20.21	26.07	22.24	25.86	23.57	20.43	26.70	26.60
	Re-export	1.14	1.99	2.95	1.59	2.93	2.30	2.85	2.94	3.28	2.26	1.84
CEPGL	Export	11.96	11.10	12.06	11.99	10.99	8.63	13.39	13.19	12.40	9.18	9.97
	Import	0.91	0.88	0.51	0.52	0.30	0.41	0.57	0.76	0.82	0.55	0.91
	Re-export	95.63	95.29	92.84	93.81	94.53	94.47	93.65	96.18	94.79	96.37	95.48
COMESA	Export	17.57	16.40	19.88	17.24	15.51	12.07	17.25	15.52	14.66	11.26	12.00
	Import	13.57	16.22	14.40	15.15	16.10	12.61	14.42	12.20	13.49	20.31	16.65
	Re-export	97.28	97.59	96.77	97.33	97.87	96.48	95.72	97.53	97.76	97.96	97.81
COMMON WEALTH	Export	16.41	13.49	14.37	26.57	11.32	6.60	8.94	7.59	7.48	6.25	5.03
	Import	43.05	45.43	38.65	38.25	46.76	47.08	45.27	43.84	46.18	48.40	47.58
	Re-export	1.58	2.06	2.98	1.56	1.87	1.51	0.80	1.09	1.04	1.18	0.81
ECOWAS	Export	0.28	0.58	0.03	0.26	0.08	0.12	0.09	0.12	0.05	0.02	0.03
	Import	0.15	1.38	2.27	0.49	1.77	3.44	0.52	0.40	1.97	0.05	3.80
	Re-export	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
SADC	Export	13.01	11.54	12.76	12.05	10.98	8.21	12.93	12.26	12.65	9.04	9.92
	Import	20.08	17.99	17.34	14.85	19.64	15.21	18.08	21.13	15.20	11.26	15.30
	Re-export	96.65	95.94	93.69	93.99	93.54	93.44	91.73	94.07	92.74	95.50	94.83
EU	Export	6.88	3.55	5.99	10.77	7.75	4.03	4.51	7.11	6.32	6.07	6.23
	Import	7.40	7.13	8.68	8.75	8.80	8.34	9.33	6.70	7.15	7.54	6.99
	Re-export	0.16	0.38	0.33	0.35	0.33	0.40	0.45	0.35	0.21	0.28	0.31

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.9. Trade by Mode of Transport, Values in US\$ million and shares in percentage 2022Q1-2024Q3**

Imports

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3
Air	224.21	273.58	242.59	173.07	304.78	421.55	329.48	317.22	389.23	468.05	494.15
Land	904.11	1072.37	1302.23	1282.28	1161.82	1126.75	1242.61	1276.74	1379.62	1346.42	1650.08
<b>Total</b>	<b>1128.32</b>	<b>1345.95</b>	<b>1544.82</b>	<b>1455.35</b>	<b>1466.60</b>	<b>1548.30</b>	<b>1572.09</b>	<b>1593.96</b>	<b>1768.85</b>	<b>1,814.47</b>	<b>2,144.23</b>

Share in %

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3
Air	20%	20%	16%	12%	21%	27%	21%	20%	22%	26%	23%
Land	80%	80%	84%	88%	79%	73%	79%	80%	78%	74%	77%

Exports

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3
Air	128.56	170.85	151.00	144.30	203.59	309.25	195.05	210.97	264.99	361.87	540.78
Land	167.03	158.70	188.56	225.23	219.30	173.39	169.56	185.09	172.79	179.23	113.07
<b>Total</b>	<b>295.58</b>	<b>329.55</b>	<b>339.56</b>	<b>369.53</b>	<b>422.89</b>	<b>482.64</b>	<b>364.61</b>	<b>396.06</b>	<b>437.78</b>	<b>541.10</b>	<b>653.85</b>

Share in %

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3
Air	43%	52%	44%	39%	48%	64%	53%	53%	61%	67%	83%
Land	57%	48%	56%	61%	52%	36%	47%	47%	39%	33%	17%

Re-exports

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3
Air	4.14	5.70	8.83	6.13	4.99	5.79	8.10	3.73	6.61	3.49	3.39
Land	146.52	156.04	191.47	148.25	151.24	158.44	164.88	155.82	164.28	160.51	181.20
<b>Total</b>	<b>150.66</b>	<b>161.74</b>	<b>200.30</b>	<b>154.39</b>	<b>156.23</b>	<b>164.23</b>	<b>172.99</b>	<b>159.55</b>	<b>170.89</b>	<b>164.00</b>	<b>184.59</b>

Share in %

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3
Air	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	2%	2%
Land	97%	96%	96%	96%	97%	96%	95%	98%	96%	98%	98%