Republic of Rwanda

NISR
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF STATISTICS OF RWANDA

UBUSHAKASHATSI KU BUHINZI

Igihembwe A

2025

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Iyi ncamake y'ubushakashatsi ku buhinzi itegurwa n'Ikigo cy'Igihugu cy' Ibarurishamibare mu Rwanda (NISR). Andi makuru yisumbuyeho kuri ubu bushakashatsi aboneka kuri NISR:

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Ikigo cy'igihugu cy' Ibarurishamibare mu Rwanda (NISR) Ubushakashatsi ku buhinzi, Igihembwe cy'ihinga cya 2025 A

INTANGIRIRO

Iyi ni incamake ya raporo y'ubushakashatsi ku buhinzi bukorwa buri gihembwe cy'ihinga mu Rwanda. Ubu bushakashatsi bwakozwe n'Ikigo cy'Igihugu cy'Ibarurishamibare mu Rwanda (NISR) gifatanije na Minisiteri y'ubuhinzi n'ubworozi (MINAGRI).

Ubushakashatsi ku buhinzi bukubiyemo amakuru y'Igihembwe cy'ihinga cya 2025 A. Ibihembwe by'ihinga by'ingenzi birimo Igihembwe A, gitangira muri Nzeri kugera muri Gashyantare umwaka ukuriyeho, Igihembwe B gitangira muri Werurwe kugeza muri Kamena, n'Igihembwe C gitangira muri Nyakanga kikarangira muri Nzeri. Muri ayo makuru harimo agendanye n'ubuso bwahinzweho, umusaruro wabonetse, ikoreshwa ry'inyongeramusaruro ndetse n'amakuru yerekeranye n'ibindi bikorwa bifasha mu kubungabunga ubutaka no kongera umusaruro.

Aho ubushakashatsi bwakorewe

Ubushakashatsi ku buhinzi bushingiye ku makuru y'ibanze ava mu bahinzi batoranwa hagendewe ku butaka buhingwaho ndetse n'urutonde rw'abahinzi banini. Mu gihembwe cy'ihinga cya 2025 A , ubushakashatsi ku buhinzi bukorwa buri gihembwe cy'ihinga bwakorewe mu dupande tw'ibarura 1.200 no mu bahinzi banini 382, bukorwa mu byiciro bibiri; icyiciro cya mbere cyo gutegura imirima no gutera ndetse n'icyiciro cya kabiri cyo gusarura.

Icyiciro cya mbere: Abakarani b'ibarura basuye udupande tw'ibarura n'abahinzi banini, bapima imirima yahinzwe mu rwego rwo kubona ubuso bwahinzwe mu gihembwe cy'ihinga. Muri iki cyiciro hakusanywa amakuru ku butaka bwahinzwe, ibihingwa byatewe, n'ingamba zakozwe mu kurwanya isuri mu mirima.

Icyiciro cya kabiri: Hagendewe ku makuru yakusanyijwe mu cyiciro cya mbere, abakarani b'ibarura basuye abahinzi bose bafite imirima irimo ibihingwa byatewe n'ibizatanga umusaruro muri icyo gihembwe cy'ihinga. Hakusanywa amakuru ku byakoreshejwe mu buhinzi kugira ngo haboneke umusaruro (Imbuto, Ifumbire, Imiti yo kurwanya udukoko, …), umusaruro wabonetse, ikoreshwa ryawo, n'ibindi bikorwa byakozwe mu buhinzi.

Ubu bushakashatsi butanga amakuru ku bihingwa bihingwa mu Rwanda ukuyemo ikawa n'icyayi. Amakuru ku cyayi n'ikawa atangwa n'Ikigo cy'Igihugu gishinzwe guteza imbere iyoherezwa mu mahanga ry'ibikomoka ku Buhinzi n'Ubworozi (NAEB), akusanywa mu bikorwa bisanzwe byo gukurikirana umusaruro w'ikawa n'icyayi.

Ibipimo by'ingenzi byavuye mu bushakashatsi

Ibipimo by'ingenzi by'ubushakashatsi ku buhinzi mu gihembwe cy'ihinga cya 2025 A bigaragaza uko ubuhinzi bwari buhagaze. Harimo Imikoreshereze y'ubutaka, ubuso bwahinzweho, ingano y'umusaruro wabonetse, ikoreshwa ry'inyongeramusaruro, n'ibindi bikorwa byakozwe mu buhinzi harimo kuhira imyaka, ibikorwa byo kurwanya isuri, n'ikoreshwa ry'imashini.

a. Imikoreshereze y'ubutaka

Ubuso bw'ubutaka bw'igihugu ni hegitari miliyoni 2.376. Mu gihembwe A, Ubutaka bwakoreshejwe mu buhinzi bwari hegitari miliyoni 1.399 bingana 59% by'ubutaka bwose.

Ibihingwa byerera igihembwe byari ku buso bungana na hegitari miliyoni 1.019, mu gihe ibihingwa bitinda mu murima byari kuri hegitari ibihumbi 492, naho inzuri zari kuri hegitari ibihumbi 96.

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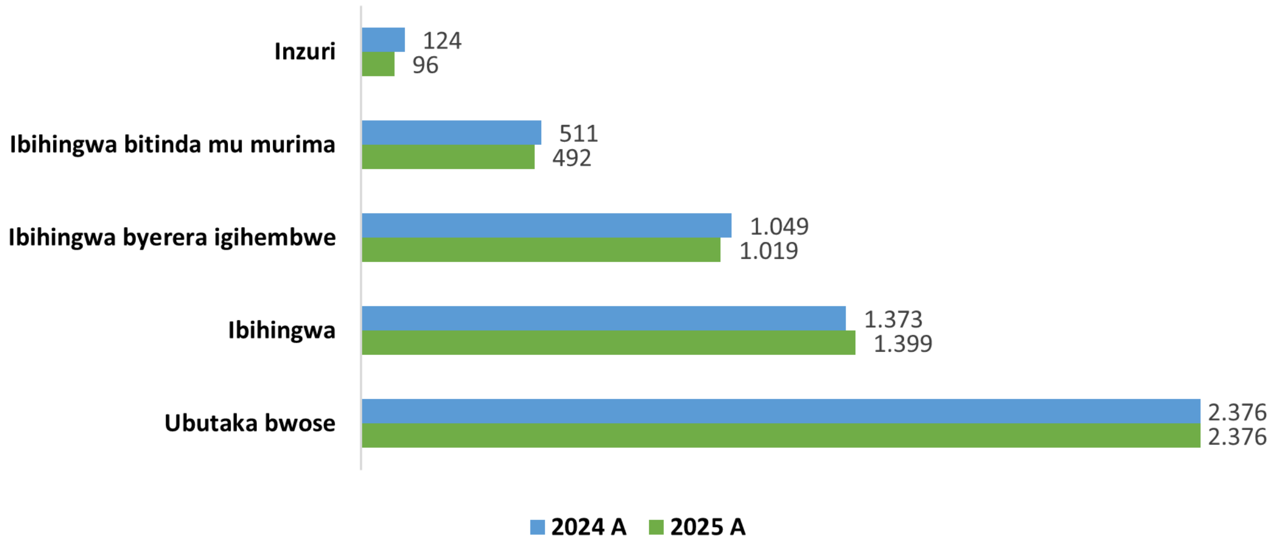
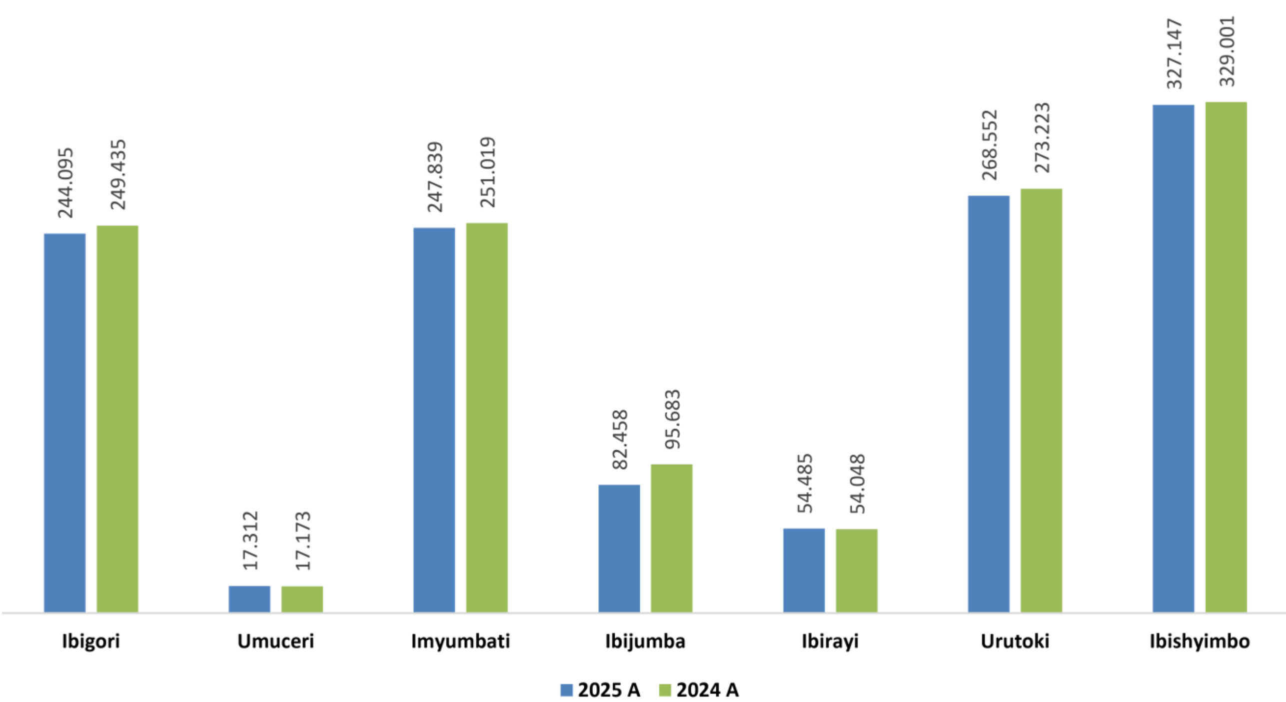
Ikoreshwa ry'ubutaka (.000 Ha)



b. Ubuso bwahinzwe

Mu gihembwe cy'ihinga cya 2025 A, ibishyimbo nibyo byahinzwe ku buso bunini ugereranyije n'ibindi bihingwa: hegitari 327.146. Ariko ubuso bwabyo bwaragabanyutse ugereranyije na hegitari 329.001 byari byahinzweho mu gihembwe cya 2024 A.

Ubuso bwahinzwe (Ha)



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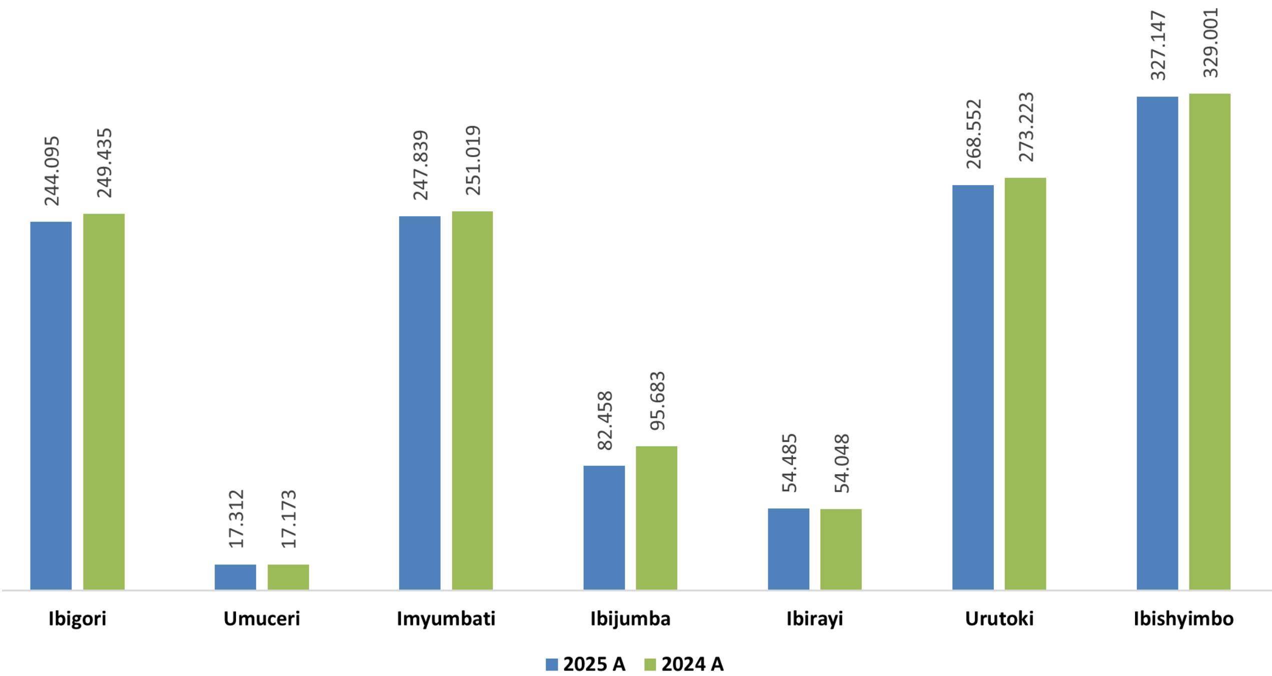
c. Ubuso bwasaruwe

Mu gihembwe cy'ihinga cya 2025 A, ibishyimbo nibyo byasaruwe ku buso bunini ugeranyije n'ibindi bihingwa: hegitari 327.090, mu gihe ibigori biza ku mwanya wa kabiri: hegitari 242.439.

Ubuso bwasaruwe (Ha)



d. Umusaruro w'igihembwe cya 2025 A

Ibihingwa	Umusaruro (muri toni)	
	Igihembwe cya 2025 A	Igihembwe cya 2024 A
Ibigori	481.246	507.985
Amasaka	54.994	47.452
Umuceri	69.680	69.098
Ingano	3.144	3.371
Imyumbati	542.874	518.044
Ibijumba	656.320	692.945
Ibirayi	475.785	460.830
Ibikoro & Amateke	82.307	91.306
Ibitoki bitekwa	590.252	587.981
Ibitoki by'imineke	125.014	133.317
Ibitoki byo kwengamo inzoga	562.968	573.386
Ibishyimbo	230.456	233.142
Amashaza	5.984	7.042
Ubunyobwa	4.678	5.328
Soya	15.657	19.171
Imboga	149.806	145.933
Imbuto	28.440	25.250

Imbonerahamwe iri hejuru yerekena umusaruro wabonetse mu Rwanda ku bihingwa by'ingenzi byahinzwe mu gihembwe cy'ihinga cya 2025 A n'icya 2024 A. Igaragaza ko ibigori byagize umusaruro ungana na toni 481.246, ibishyimbo byagize tone 230.456, umuceri wagize tone 69.680, ibijumba bigira umusaruro mwinshi ungana na tone 656.320, Imyumbati yagize tone 542.874, ibitoki bitekwa bigira toni 590.252.

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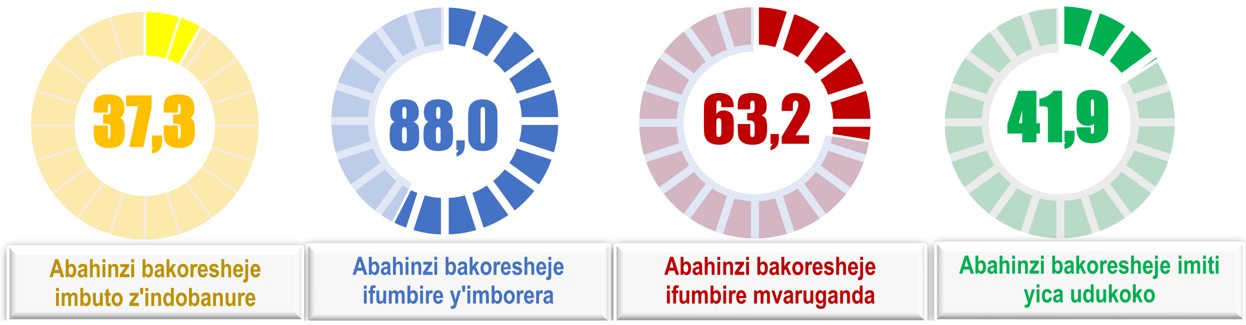
e. Ikoreshwa ry'inyongeramusaruro

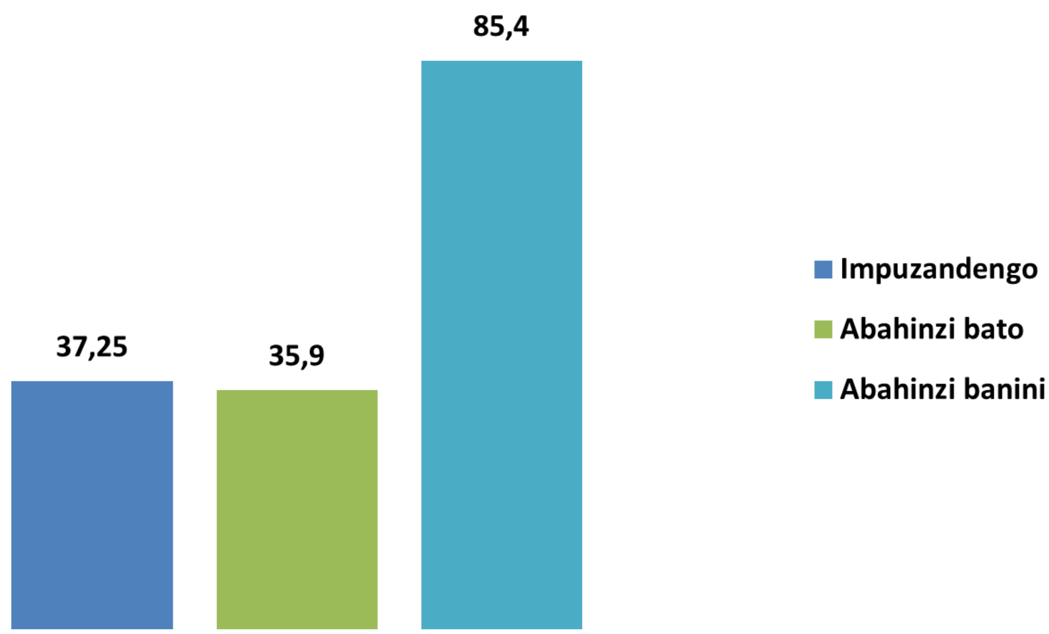
Ibyavuye mu bushakashatsi bijyanye no gukoresha inyongeramusaruro mu buhinzi (imbuto, ifumbire, n'imiti yo kurwanya udukoko, ibyonnyi n'indwara) byatanzwe hashingiwe ku kigero (%) cy'abahinzi bakoze ibyo bikorwa mu gihembwe cy'ihinga.



Ikoreshwa ry'imbuto z'indobanure

Mu gihembwe cy'ihinga cya 2025 A, abahinzi 37,25% nibo bateye imbuto y'indobanure. Ku bijyanye n'ibyiciro by'abahinzi, 35,9% by'abahinzi bato na 85,4% by'abahinzi banini ni bo bateye imbuto z'indobanure.

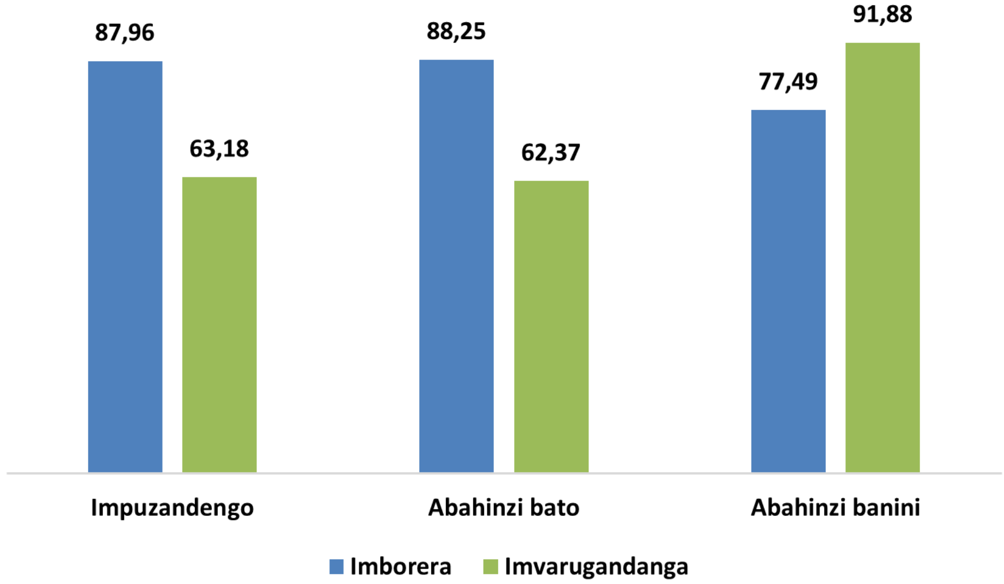
Ikoreshwa ry'imbuto z'indobanure (%)



Ikoreshwa ry'ifumbire n'imiti yo kurwanya udukoko

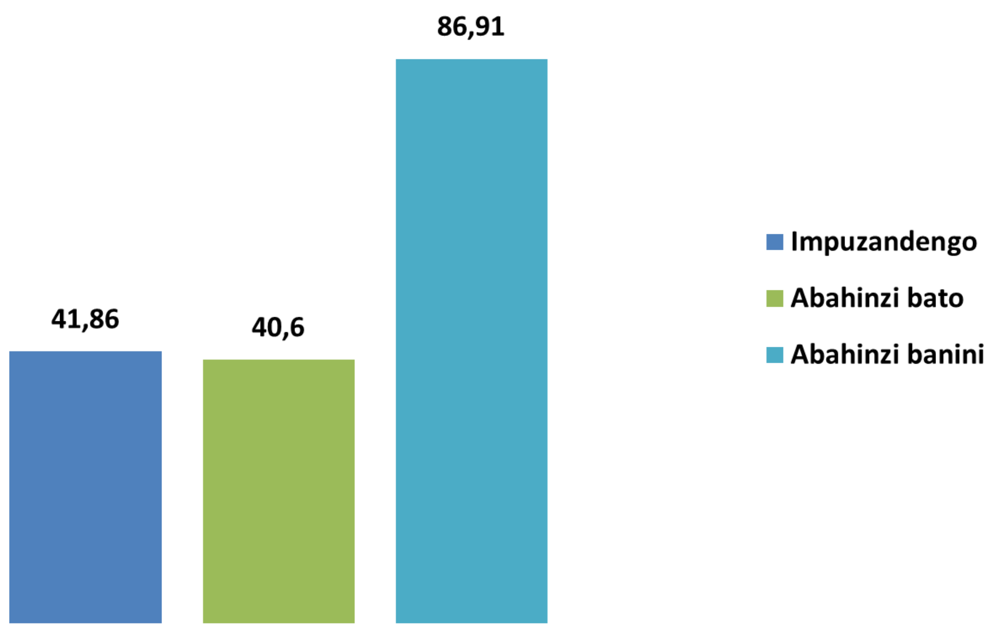
Mu gihembwe cy'ihinga cya 2025 A, 87,96% by'abahinzi bakoresheje ifumbire y'imborera naho 63,18% by'abahinzi bakoresha ifumbire mvaruganda. Ku bijyanye n'ibyiciro by'abahinzi, 88,25% by'abahinzi bato bakoresheje ifumbire y'imborera naho 62,37% bakoresha ifumbire mvaruganda. Ku cyiciro cy'abahinzi banini 77,49% bakoresheje ifumbire y'imborera naho 91,88% bakoresha ifumbire mvaruganda.

***Ikoreshwa ry'Ifumbire* (%)**



Mu gihembwe cy'ihinga cya 2025 A, abahinzi 41,86% bakoresheje imiti yo kurwanya udukoko mu myaka. Ku bijyanye n'ibyiciro by'abahinzi, 40,6% by'abahinzi bato na 86,91% by'abahinzi banini ni bo bakoresheje imiti yo kurwanya udukoko mu myaka.

Ikoreshwa ry'imiti yo kurwanya udukoko (%)



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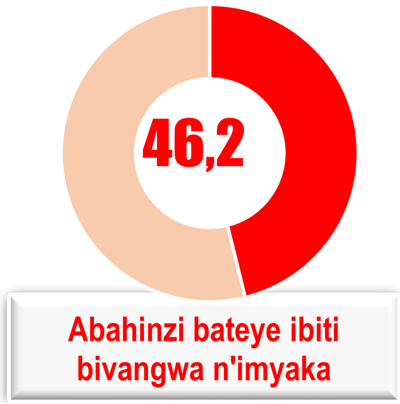
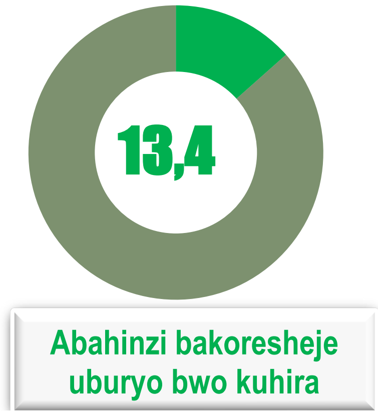
f. Ibikorwa byo kuhira imyaka no kurwanya isuri

Ubushakashatsi bwakusanyije amakuru ajyanye no kuhira imyaka, ibikorwa byo kurwanya isuri, gukoresha imashini mu buhinzi ndetse no gutera ibiti bivangwa n'imyaka. ibipimo bishingiye ku kigero (%) cy'abahinzi bakoze ibyo bikorwa mu gihembwe cy'ihinga cya 2025 A.





Mu gihembwe cy'ihinga cya 2025 A, 13,4% by'abahinzi bakoze ibikorwa byo kuhira imyaka. Muri abo, 12% ni abahinzi bato, naho 64,1% ni abahinzi banini.

Na none mu gihembwe cy'ihinga cya 2025 A, 90,3% by'abahinzi bakoze ibikorwa byo kurwanya isuri, aho 90,1% by'abahinzi bato ndetse na 97,4% by'abahinzi banini barwanyije isuri ku butaka bwabo ku buryo burambye. Abahinzi 46,2% bateye ibiti bivangwa n'imyaka, mu gihe 0,9% by'abahinzi ari bo bakoresheje imashini mu mirimo yabo y'ubuhinzi.

UMUGEREKA

Icyegeranyo cy'ibipimo by'ingenzi mu gihembwe cy'ihinga cya 2025 A ugereranije n'icya 2024 A

Ibihingwa	Ubuso bwahinzwe(Ha)		Ubuso bwasaruwe (Ha)		Umusaruro (muri toni)		Umusaruro kuri Ha (toni/Ha)	
	2025 A	2024 A	2025 A	2024 A	2025 A	2024 A	2025 A	2024 A
Ibigori	244.095	249.435	242.439	249.276	481.246	507.985	2,0	2,0
Amasaka	40.353	34.720	40.298	34.719	54.994	47.452	1,4	1,4
Umuceri	17.312	17.173	17.078	16.973	69.680	69.098	4,1	4,1
Ingano	2.391	2.618	2.384	2.617	3.144	3.371	1,3	1,3
Imyumbati	247.839	251.019	40.090	38.833	542.874	518.044	13,5	13,3
Ibijumba	82.458	95.683	78.583	88.708	656.320	692.945	8,4	7,8
Ibirayi	54.485	54.048	54.465	53.957	475.785	460.830	8,7	8,5
Amateke & Ibikoro	23.150	24.766	12.951	13.482	82.307	91.306	6,4	6,8
Ibitoki	268.552	273.223	109.994	109.985	1.278.234	1.294.683	(NA)	(NA)
Ibitoki bitekwa	104.232	102.458	41.198	40.365	590.252	587.981	14,3	14,6
Ibitoki by'imineke	40.540	44.094	15.455	15.503	125.014	133.317	8,1	8,6
Ibitoki byo kwengamo inzoga	123.780	126.671	53.341	54.118	562.968	573.386	10,6	10,6
Ibishyimbo	327.147	329.001	327.090	328.961	230.456	233.142	0,7	0,7
Amashaza	9.882	10.245	9.880	10.244	5.984	7.042	0,6	0,7
Ubunyobwa	10.832	9.563	10.832	9.563	4.678	5.328	0,4	0,6
Soya	29.361	31.515	29.361	31.513	15.657	19.171	0,5	0,6
Imboga	20.780	19.142	19.815	18.322	149.806	145.933	7,6	8,0
Imbuto	14.021	10.332	5.705	5.378	28.440	25.250	5,0	4,7

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